

BUTCHERS AND DROVERS CHARITABLE INSTITUTION

FINANCIAL REPORT AND ACCOUNTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

Registered Charity No. 1155703 Company No. 8880818

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Butchers and Drovers Charitable Institution CHARITY INFORMATION

TRUSTEES/DIRECTORS

I Kelly (Chairman) #*
E Hoefling (Treasurer) #*
D Clark #* (Resigned 4/7/19)
T Houlihan

A R Garvey #
G J Sharp #* (Resigned 3/7/19)
J Sydenham *
S E Hoefling *
M Attwood #

Committees:

- Grants Committee includes all trustees/directors and other Supporters
- * for Finance and Investments Committee
- # for Marketing & Fundraising Committee

COMPANY SECRETARY Moore Kingston Smith LLP

REGISTERED CHARITY NUMBER 1155703 COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER 8880818

REGISTERED OFFICE

Ground Floor, 4 Victoria Square St Albans AL1 3TF

SOLICITORS BDB Pitmans LLP

50 Broadway London SW1H 0BL

AUDITOR

RSM UK Audit LLP Highfield Court Tollgate, Chandlers Ford Eastleigh, Hampshire SO53 3TY

BANKERS

CAF Bank Ltd Kings Hill West Malling Kent ME19 4TA

INVESTMENT ADVISERS AND PORTFOLIO NOMINEE ACCOUNT HOLDERS

Rathbones
8 Finsbury Circus, London
EC2M 7AZ
CCLA
85 Queen Victoria St
London
EC4V 4ET

ACCOUNTANTS AND ADMINISTRATORS

Moore Kingston Smith Association Management Ground Floor, 4 Victoria Square St Albans AL1 3TF

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

The trustees are pleased to present their annual Trustees' Report together with the financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2019 which are also prepared to meet the requirements for a Directors' Report and accounts for Companies Act purposes.

The financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Companies Act 2006, the Memorandum and Articles of Association, and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2015) and update bulletin 2.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

The Butchers and Drovers Charitable Institution (BDCI) is governed by the Articles of Association and objects approved by the Charity Commission in April 2014. This was a key stage in the incorporation of the charity. Registration at Companies House was filed on 6th February 2014 and approval was received from the Charity Commission on 3rd April 2014 for the change to incorporated status. All assets of the old charity were transferred into the new incorporated charity. The Articles of Association were amended by special resolutions passed on 17th December 2014 & 5th May 2016.

The Charity is managed by a Board of directors/trustees, all of whom are members of the charity in accordance with the Articles of Association listed on page two. The Directors appoint from among its numbers a Chairman, a Treasurer and may appoint a President. The Articles of Association mandate three standing committees viz Finance and Investment; Grants; Marketing and Fundraising. The Charity's administration is currently carried out by the Secretariat provided by Moore Kingston Smith Association Management. Day to day management of the Smoothfield homes is sub-contracted to Harrison Housing Ltd, a registered social landlord specialising in the provision of homes for the old and vulnerable.

Membership of the Charity is limited to 15 persons. New members may be sought by advertisement or through open dialogue with the many organisations or individuals with whom the charity is in regular contact.

The induction process for any newly appointed trustee comprises an initial meeting with the Chairman and Treasurer, if possible, or other members/officers of the charity who explain the operation of the charity and its committees and supplies the appointee with copies of the Articles, recent minutes and a copy of the latest report and accounts. The appointee is also given a copy of the Charity Commission's guidance *The Essential Trustee*, and advised of the Charity Commission's website address. All trustees sign a declaration confirming they have read the relevant sections of the Charities Act and are not disqualified from acting as a trustee. Qualifying third party indemnity provision is in place for the benefit of all trustees.

Risk Management

The trustees recognise their fundamental duty to protect the assets of their charity and to secure its application for the objects of the charity. In order to discharge this duty the trustees have continued to ensure that adequate internal financial and management controls over the charity's assets and their use are in place.

During the year, the trustees maintained a risk management procedure to enhance the level of internal controls already in place. The major risks the charity is exposed to have been identified and assessed. Suitable control systems have been identified and reviewed to mitigate those risks. Whilst recognising that it is sound practice to do so, the trustees continue to monitor these risks on a regular basis, or when new activities may warrant the imposition of new controls.

There are no significant events which affected the financial performance or financial position of the Charity during the year. The structure of the portfolio of investments is designed and maintained to avoid any undue concentration of risk in any sector of individual investment.

The principal risks facing the charity are identified and assessed against a template. The analysis identifies no significant and serious risk. The Charity contracts with third party advisors and suppliers for some services. In each instance, these are professional entities providing similar services to the wider market. In the case of legal and financial services, the advisors are regulated entities.

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

As indicated in the financial statements (pages 11 to 23) the charity is currently adequately funded and not unduly exposed to financial risk. In the opinion of the Trustees, the Restricted and Unrestricted reserves are sufficient to fund the Charity for the foreseeable future.

Since year end, the financial markets have been adversely affected by the outbreak of Covid-19. This ongoing pandemic has reduced the value of investments by approximately 20%. As yet there is no evidence that income has been reduced, although that is a possibility. The trustees are aware of the situation and maintaining reviews as necessary. The funding of the charity is considered sufficient to maintain all current and future expected activity.

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

The objects of the Charity are the relief of distress among beneficiaries (a) by providing ongoing financial support payments and one off grants (b) by securing residential accommodation in homes whether belonging to the Charity or to other bodies and (c) by providing other benefits and providing financial assistance for education connected with the meat industry. A Beneficiary is an individual who is either a butcher or drover or any other person who is or has been connected in any capacity with the Meat Trade in the United Kingdom or the Republic of Ireland, or the wife or widow, husband or widower, civil partner, surviving civil partner, son or daughter of such a person or of a deceased person who was eligible to be a beneficiary. (Article 3).

Historically the majority of the charity's resources were directed towards the provision of residential accommodation. However, changing social patterns, together with significant shifts in the retail meat trade mean that the balance of help has continued to move towards the award of an increasing number of one-off grants and financial assistance for education. From having seventy resident beneficiaries in the 1960s the number reduced to fewer than five. Accordingly the freehold site of the Smoothfield homes was sold in 2007 to KingsOak Limited, releasing a substantial capital sum which the charity applied in two ways: first, by purchasing sufficient flats in the open market to re-house its remaining residents, secondly by boosting its reserves through increased investments, the income from which will support a more ambitious grant-making programme.

The charity has noted some decline in the trend in the number of applicants who request ongoing financial support payments. However, where applications are received seeking assistance for on going living expenses, ongoing financial support payments are awarded. The Trustees will continue to award where it is perceived that it will assist the living standards of the beneficiary. In addition, the number of requests for grants for essential items is maintained.

BURSARY AND EDUCATION

The charity has continued with the bursary scheme during 2019. In 2019 three bursaries of £5,000 each per year of study were awarded to students undertaking courses with relevance to the meat trade. Harper Adams University continues to administer the scheme. Applications are invited from Harper Adams University students in April/May each year. A process to select a short list and then final interviews follows with bursaries awarded in June/July. The scheme will continue in 2020.

GRANT MAKING POLICY

In pursuance of the objectives of the Charity, the Grants Committee meets regularly to consider applications for assistance. Each application is treated on its merits within the rules of the charity and a grants policy. Awards may be met by a single grant, continuing grants, by assistance with Nursing-home fees, or by grant of ongoing financial support payments.

The cash assets of the charity, following the sale of the Smoothfield site has permitted a more ambitious approach to grants. At present, many applicants are referred to the charity by service welfare charities and it is recognised that as those who served in the Second Word War and even those who performed National Service gradually decline in number, other sources of referral will assume greater importance. The charity continues to investigate the potential to assist suitably qualified beneficiaries by marketing and contact with industry sources. In this respect, a professional PR company has been appointed to assist in the identification of potential beneficiaries as well as possible sources of donation and support.

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

In common with other similar benevolent funds, BDCI receives comparatively few applications directly through the meat trade. By the time an applicant requires help they have often left work or might in any case feel reluctant to solicit help through former colleagues. Accordingly, the Charity has supported initiatives such as the Occupational Benevolent Funds Alliance website <u>joblinks.co.uk</u> which provides a "one-stop shop" for anybody seeking help. OBFA promote the site collectively to organisations such as Citizens Advice Bureau who are often the first port of call for those in financial need.

ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE

The Secretariat receives a considerable number of enquiries for assistance each year. Where the potential applicant clearly does not qualify under the charity's guidelines advice is given as to possible alternative sources of assistance. Where the applicant does qualify they are asked to complete a simple form which, together with supporting documents, goes before the Grants Committee. This committee met 8 (2018: 8) times during the year and considered 53 (2018: 58) applications for assistance. Applications varied greatly in the nature of the appeal, but the eligibility of successful candidates remains strong.

Of the 53 (2018: 58) applications considered, 42 (2018: 50) were successful. It is evident from the many letters of thanks that the Charity receives each year that the difference in quality of life that the grants make possible is much appreciated by the recipients.

Successful applicants were awarded grants for items as diverse as bathroom adaptations, central heating boilers, white goods, mobility scooters, funeral costs, general living expenses and essential property repairs. Grants awarded had an average value of £1,257 (2018: £1,485) although with its income the charity has been able to make several grants of between £2,000 and £4,000.

Since occupation of the flats at Smoothfield in November 2007, the residents have settled and been able to enjoy their new facilities. Harrison Housing Ltd manages the block on behalf of the BDCI. Mrs Brigita Kacinkeviciene of Harrison Housing contacts the beneficiary residents who occupy two of the flats every day and visits each week, or more often if there are urgent demands. The residents continue to benefit from the 24-hour emergency help line provided by Hounslow Council at the expense of the charity and our remaining two beneficiary tenants receive additional service from an appointed qualified agency.

Each year the trustees appoint a Festival Chairman, to promote the charity, inform the trade of the charity's work, and raise funds. The Festival Chairman for the year 2019 was Ms Jo Discombe. Jo is the Business Development Director of Finnebrogue Artisan and well known and connected in the meat industry. The main fundraising effort was, as usual, the annual Festival Dinner held at The Brewery in London in November, which was attended by approx. 551 people this year. The Trustees are grateful to all companies which made generous contributions to the auction and raffle.

The Trustees have approved a project to extend the objects of the Charity. This is an initiative to permit an increase in charitable giving in an environment when the meat industry is consolidating.

The charity is indeed grateful to all its donors.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

During 2019 investment income increased (7.71%) largely as a result of changes in the economic environment. As has been the case in the recent past the principal fundraising event was the Annual Festival Dinner held in the London venue of The Brewery. In 2019 the event was organised solely for the benefit of the charity. The competitive pressures in the meat trade had some effect on the attendance at the Festival Dinner. However, the event remained highly accretive to the funds of the charity. Income in respect of the Festival Dinner in 2019 was £24,109 (2018: £36,336). This is considered to be comparable with the average of the last few years. Other fundraising events were organised during the year. These other events raised £1,125 (2018: £14,565).

With the demise of some of the beneficiaries who formerly occupied the Charity's flats at Smoothfield in Hounslow, a number of flats are now let to tenants on a commercial basis, but at a rent broadly equivalent to the

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

housing benefit for which the tenants are eligible. The Trustees do not consider the flats as investment properties although income from these assets have been treated as investment income.

Total Incoming resources for the charity in 2019 increased by 0.84% to £662,087 largely due to better returns on Investment Income partially offset by reduced fundraising activities during the year.

Expenditure on all categories of charitable activity amounted to £249,750 (2018: £305,026), other expenditure to £287,844 (2018: £262,458), producing a surplus on the operating account of £124,493 (2018: £89,117).

The Smoothfield properties have now been held by the charity for twelve years. In accordance with best practice, a professional revaluation was undertaken as at 31 December 2015. The aggregated valuation was £2,764,500. This represents an increase in value of £969,000 (54%) over the last valuation in 2010 (£1,795,500 against the original valuation). In 2017 Flat 2 was sold for £237,000 and in 2018 Flat 3 was sold for £233,500. The carrying value of the properties has accordingly been reduced by amounts equal to the professional valuation as at 31 December 2015 for the specific properties. The sales value of the properties exceeded the valuation by £9,000 for Flat 2 and £10,250 for Flat 3.

In the present uncertain times, there is some uncertainty as to property values as there is for other quoted investments. However with an increase in both commercial and charitable demand for housing, the Trustees are confident that the present valuation of the Smoothfield flats is realistic.

The Trustees remain confident that their investment policy is sound and that income from investments continues to be adequate and appropriate to the Charity's needs.

Reserves Policy

As part of the process of incorporation, the objects of the charity were made wider. Specifically, this was twofold. Firstly, the objects now allow for the inclusion of applications for assistance from beneficiaries in the Republic of Ireland. Secondly, the requirement that all beneficiaries are over 60 or unable to work has been removed. As a result, in accordance with the requirements of the Charity Commission, the reserves of the charity must be allocated to 'Restricted', which refers to the objects under the old rules of the charity and 'Unrestricted' which refers to funds raised after April 2014, less payments made under the new objects.

With effect from April 2014, all income from Charitable activities is allocated to the Unrestricted fund. The major source of this is the Festival Dinner and other fund-raising activities. Since the inception of the fund at incorporation and approval of the wider objects by the Charities Commission, the balance of the Unrestricted fund has risen to £314,302 (2018 £260,229). The Charitable expenditure against the Unrestricted fund was £6,074 (2018 £25,281). The Trustees are therefore satisfied that the Unrestricted fund is at least sufficient to meet future demands. The Trustees have agreed the level of reserves should be sufficient to meet the demands under the new objects.

The Charity's Restricted Reserves comprise permanent endowment, leasehold property and investment in equities, bonds and cash. The leasehold property, acquired in 2007, is reported unchanged other than the carrying value of Flats 2 and 3 which were sold, compared with market value as at 31 December 2015. In view of a continuing demand on the Charity's resources, and the uncertain level of income from annual fundraising efforts, the Trustees maintain that current levels of Restricted Reserves are not excessive. Assets are adequate to fulfil the obligations of the Charity and the majority of funds are realisable at short notice. The value of Restricted funds at year end was £13,852,881 (2018 £12,441,049).

The Charity's Unrestricted Reserves comprise cash raised on and after 3 April 2014 less grants and other charitable payments made under the new objects of the charity. In view of a continuing demand on the Charity's resources, and the uncertain level of income from annual fundraising efforts, the Trustees maintain that current levels of Unrestricted Reserves are not excessive. Assets are adequate to fulfil the obligations of the Charity and are realisable at short notice.

Investment Policy

The Trustees' investment policy aims to achieve three objectives:

- Funding: to ensure that over time sufficient assets are available to meet the needs of potential beneficiaries;
- Security: to ensure that the downside risks of market movements are minimised;

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

- Stability: to have regard to the Trustees' ability to meet its liabilities on a year-by-year basis.

Undue concentration of risk is avoided by diversification within and across a number of major asset classes. The performance of the Charity's investment managers is reviewed regularly against relevant benchmark indices. During the year, the investment performance was consistently at or above the benchmarks.

During the year Trustees considered whether any specific company or industry should be excluded from the charity's investment portfolio on the grounds of conflict with the charity's stated objectives and concluded that no conflict on these grounds existed. However, the Trustees aim to observe responsible investment principles. The charity's investment managers are expected to take into consideration the environmental, social and governance characteristics of existing and prospective investments, where this is practicable and proportionate in the context of overall investment policy.

FUNDRAISING

BDCI operates very little fundraising activity. The sole event is the annual Festival Dinner, which is organised by an internal team of Trustees and administered by Moore Kingston Smith Association Management. The Charity does not utilise external professional fundraisers. An external commercial company operates a silent auction at the Festival Dinner. BDCI has received no complaints about its fundraising activities during the financial year or subsequently.

PLANS FOR THE FUTURE

The Trustees continue their efforts to publicise the activities of the Charity to those who might be eligible for help and review the level of fundraising required in light of the current requests for assistance. It has been thought that the name of the Charity, particularly the words 'Benevolent Institution' may communicate a somewhat dated message. As a result, the Charity has adopted the strap line 'Lean on Us', in an effort to project a more contemporary message.

NON ADJUSTING POST BALANCE SHEET EVENTS

The Covid 19 pandemic has naturally affected the Charity. As noted above (Risk Management) during the first two months of the year, the value of the managed investments of the Charity had reduced by some 20%. However as at 31 March there had been a measure of recovery in the markets reducing the loss in value.

The Trustees have reviewed the question of Going Concern with respect to the present uncertainties. Although there have been some volatility in the value of investments, there has been little evidence of significant reductions in the level of income. In addition, should income cease entirely, the 2019 expenditure on Charitable Activities (£249,750) is covered 37 times by the value of investments allowing for a reduction in value of 20% (£9.2 million). As such the Trustees are confident that the charity is indeed a Going Concern.

REMUNERATION POLICY FOR SENIOR MANAGEMENT

The directors consider the board of directors, who are the Charity's trustees, to be the personnel of the charity in charge of directing and controlling the Charity, and have employed the services of Moore Kingston Smith Association Management for the running and operating of the Charity on a day to day basis as disclosed in note 4. All directors give of their time freely and no director received remuneration in the year in respect of the day to day operations as noted above. However where specific projects requiring specialist knowledge and experience are undertaken, which are considered without the normal operations of the charity, remuneration will be considered. Rates of remuneration will be considered against levels which would otherwise be payable for such work from a similarly qualified and experienced third party. Details of directors' remuneration and expenses and related party transactions are disclosed in note 16 to the accounts.

PUBLIC BENEFIT

As noted in this report, the Trustees meet regularly to review the needs to the charity's beneficiaries and efforts are made to ensure that potential beneficiaries are aware that funds are available. In doing so, the Trustees have taken the Charity Commission's guidance on Public Benefit into consideration.

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

The trustees (who are also the directors of Butchers and Drovers Charitable Institution for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the trustees have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law). Under company law the trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and the income and expenditure of the company for that period.

In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in operation.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

STATEMENT AS TO DISCLOSURE TO AUDITOR

In so far as the Trustees are aware at the time of approving the trustees' report:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- the Trustees have taken steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

This report and accounts have been prepared in accordance with the special provisions of Part 15 of the companies.

Act 2006 relating to small companies.

AUDITOR

A resolution to reappoint RSM UK Audit LLP, Chartered Accountants, as auditors will be put to the members at the annual general meeting.

Approved by the Trustees and signed on their behalf by:

Jan Kelly Chairman

1st July 2020

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE BUTCHERS AND DROVERS CHARITABLE INSTITUTION

Opinion on financial statements

We have audited the financial statements of Butchers and Drovers Charitable Institution for the year ended 31 December 2019 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Cash Flow Statement and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 December 2019 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs(UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charitable company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the trustees have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the charitable company's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Other Information

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Trustees' Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the charitable company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE BUTCHERS AND DROVERS CHARITABLE INSTITUTION

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' responsibilities set out on page 7, the trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISA's (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material, if individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our Audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

RSM UK Andit LLR

Kevin Barwick (Senior Statutory Auditor)
For and on behalf of RSM UK Audit LLP, Statutory Auditor
Chartered Accountants
Highfield Court, Tollgate
Chandlers Ford, Eastleigh
Hampshire, SO53 3TY

Date 14 July 2020

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR

THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019 (incorporating income and expenditure account)

Notes	Unrestricted General	Restricted Fund	Permanent Endowment	Year Ended	Year ended 31/12/18
		c	12421222		
	L	I	L	t.	£
2	532		-	532	1,888
		18,825		18,825	18,564
2	173,530	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	-	173,530	195,625
3	7,405	438,136		445,541	413,667
	248	23,411	, 2 ,	23,659	26,857
	181,715	480,372	-	662,087	656,601
	-				-
2/4	148.396	110,024		258.420	240,668
5			1.2		305,026
7		29,424	15-	29,424	21,790
	154,470	383,124	1	537,594	567,484
9	26,828	1,314,584	53,701	1,395,113	(818,769)
	54,073	1,411,832	53,701	1,519,606	(729,652)
8	-		, v	-	1
	54,073	1,411,832	53,701	1,519,606	(729,652)
			-		4
	260,229	12,441,049	389,141	13,090,419	13,820,071
	314,302	13,852,881	442,842	14,610,025	13,090,419
	2 2 3 2/4 5 7	General Fund £ 2 532 2 173,530 3 7,405 248 181,715 2/4 148,396 5 6,074 7 154,470 9 26,828 54,073 8	General Fund £ £ £ 2 532	General Fund Endowment Fund £ £ £ £ 2 532	General Fund Endowment Fund 31/12/19 £ 2 532

None of the charity's activities were initiated or discontinued during the two financial periods reported above. The charity has no recognised gains or losses other than those dealt with in the statement of financial activities. The notes on pages 15 to 23 form part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR
THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019 (incorporating income and expenditure account)

2018 Figures for comparison

	Notes	Unrestricted General Fund	Restricted Fund	Permanent Endowment Fund	Year ended 31/12/18
INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM:		£	£	£	£
Donations and Legacies	2	1,888	-	-	1,888
Charitable Activities			18,564	-	18,564
Other Trading Activities - Fundraising	2 3	195,625	-		195,625
Investment Income	3	6,087	407,580		413,667
Other Income		-	26,857	1/21	26,857
Total Income		203,600	453,001	-	656,601
EXPENDITURE ON:		-		-	-
Raising Funds	2/4	153,976	86,692		240,668
Charitable Activities	5	25,281	279,745		305,026
Other	7	-	21,790	÷	21,790
Total Expenditure		179,257	388,227		567,484
Net gains/(losses) on investments	9	(14,170)	(773,047)	(31,552)	(818,769)
Net Income/(Expenditure)		10,173	(708,273)	(31,552)	(729,652)
Other Recognised Gains/(Losses) Gains/(Losses) on Revaluation of Fixed Assets	8				ų.
Net movement in funds		10,173	(708,273)	(31,552)	(729,652)
Funds brought forward 1 January		250,056	13,149,322	420,693	13,820,071
Funds carried forward 31 December		260,229	12,441,049	389,141	13,090,419

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2019

Company No. 8880818

	Notes	Year ended 31/12/19	Year ended 31/12/18
		£	£
FIXED ASSETS			
Tangible assets	8	2,313,250	2,313,250
Investments	9	11,522,265	10,127,152
Total Fixed Assets		13,835,515	12,440,402
CURRENT ASSETS			
Debtors	10	144,218	144,987
Cash at bank & in hand		699,974	584,199
Total Current Assets		844,192	729,186
CREDITORS: Amounts falling due within one year	11	(69,682)	(79,169)
NET CURRENT ASSETS		774,510	650,017
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		14,610,025	13,090,419
THE FUNDS OF THE CHARITY			
Permanent Endowment	12	442,842	389,141
Restricted Fund	13	13,852,881	12,441,049
Unrestricted General Fund	14	314,302	260,229
		14,610,025	13,090,419

These accounts have been prepared in accordance with the special provisions relating to small companies within Part 15 of the Companies Act 2006.

The Accounts were approved by the Trustees and authorised for issue on 1st July 2020 and signed on their behalf by:

E Hoefling Treasurer

The notes on pages 15 to 23 form part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

	2019	2018
	£	£
Cash flows from operating Activities		
Net (Expenditure)/Income for the year Adjustments for:	124,493	89,117
Investment Income	(445,541)	(413,667)
Decrease/(Increase) in debtors	769	4,630
(Decrease)/Increase in Creditors	(9,487)	25,283
Net cash (used in) /operating activities	(329,766)	(294,637)
	·	-
Cash flows from investing activities	457575	
Purchase of Investments	(656,365)	(538,558)
Proceeds from disposals	1,198,503	480,317
(Increase)/Decrease in retained cash for investment	(542,138)	(118,509)
Interest and Dividends and Rent from Investments	445,541	413,667
Net cash from investing activities	445,541	236,917
		1
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year	115,775	(57,720)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year	584,199	641,919
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year	699,974	584,199

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

BDCI is a charitable company limited by guarantee incorporated in England. The registered office address of the charity is Ground Floor, 4 Victoria Square, St Albans, Hertfordshire, AL1 3TF.

1a Basis of accounting and going concern

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention with items recognised at cost or transaction value except for investments and property which are recognised at market value. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice: Accounting and Reporting by Charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2015) — (Charities SORP (FRS102)), update bulletin 2 and the Companies Act 2006.

The Charity constitutes a public benefit entity as defined by FRS 102.

At the time of approving the financial statements, and in consideration of the recent events surrounding Covid 19, the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that the Charity will be able to continue as a going concern. In arriving at this conclusion, the Trustees have taken account of current and anticipated financial performance in the current economic conditions, and the Charity's reserves position. The Trustees have also considered the level of fixed expenditure of the Charity and how many times this is covered by the value of the investments and there are no material uncertainties. The majority of unrestricted expenditure relates to fundraising activities which is a controllable cost by its nature. For these reasons, the going concern basis continues to be adopted in the preparation of the Charity's financial statements.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the Charity. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest pound.

1b Fund Accounting

The bulk of the charity's funds are held in the form of restricted funds represented by leasehold property and investments in equities, bonds and cash. In addition there is a Permanent Endowment, The George and Mabel Inez Clayton Fund received by way of legacy in 1990. This is described in note 12.

Unrestricted funds are available to spend on activities that further any of the purposes of the charity as defined in the Articles following amendment in April 2014.

The funds of the charity must be allocated to 'Restricted', which refers to the objects under the old rules of the charity and 'Unrestricted' which refers to funds raised after April 2014, less payments made under the new objects.

1c Income

Income is recognised when the charity has entitlement to the funds, any performance conditions have been met, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be reliably measured.

All income is accounted for on an accruals basis, except for interest on the COIF funds which is recognised on a receipts basis. Rental income for flats occupied by residents who do not qualify as beneficiaries of the charity is regarded as investment income. Rental income from beneficiaries is stated separately in the SOFA under charitable activities.

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

1d Expenditure

All expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis. The Trustees recognise a long-term and compelling moral obligation to maintain ongoing financial support payments and nursing home fees once granted, wherever possible and appropriate. However all ongoing financial support payments are subject to a quarterly review so the actual liability recognised in the accounts is confined to one quarter beyond the year end.

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to make a payment to a third party, it is probable that settlement will be required and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified under the following activity headings:

- Costs of raising funds comprise the costs of the Annual Dinner, other fund raising events, Investment management, Communications and support cost allocation.
- Expenditure on charitable activities includes the cost of Grants, Bursaries, Smoothfields, ongoing financial support payments and support cost allocation.
- Other expenditure represents those items not falling into any other heading, including the governance costs of the charity.

Ie Apportionment of Overhead and Support Costs

Overhead and support costs are allocated first between charitable activity and governance. Overhead and support costs relating to Charitable Activities are apportioned based on an estimate of staff time provided at the end of the year by the Secretary and approved by the trustees. Note 4 to the accounts provides the basis of allocation between expenditure headings.

1f Tangible Fixed Assets

Tangible Fixed Assets comprise leasehold property.

During the first three years after acquisition fixed assets were stated at cost. In accordance with the Trustees views these properties were professionally revalued as at 31 December 2015. Professional revaluations will be continued at intervals no greater than five years.

An annual impairment review is undertaken in the intervening period. Net realisable value is maintained over carrying value. Accordingly there is no charge for depreciation. Items purchased under £10,000 will not be capitalised.

1g Investments

Investments are stated at fair value, being the mid price market value at the Balance Sheet date. Both realised and unrealised gains are accounted for through the Statement of Financial Activities in the year in which the sale or revaluation takes place. Gains and losses are allocated between the funds in proportion to the investments held in each fund.

1h Grant making

Grants are made on a one-off basis and there is no continuing liability other than to honour pledges as detailed in note 11. In addition, support and bursaries may be offered as payments to beneficiaries on a regular basis for a limited period. When such grants or awards are made the charity has a liability to make such payments for the period agreed, and these are shown as a liability on the balance sheet.

1i Critical Accounting Estimates and Areas of Judgement

In preparing financial statements it is necessary to make certain judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts recognised in the financial statements. The Trustees do not believe there are any significant judgements and estimates that have significant effect on amounts recognised in the financial statements.

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

2 FUNDRAISING ACTIVITY

The Fundraising Activity costs are attributable to income generation from donations, legacies, gifts and fundraising activities. The income generated from incurring these costs is therefore:

	Year ended	Year ended
	31/12/19	31/12/18
	£	£
INCOME		
Donations, Legacies and Gifts	532	1,888
Fundraising Activities	173,530	195,625
EXPENDITURE		
Direct Costs of Fundraising Activities	(252,820)	(235,770)
Support Costs of Fundraising Activities (see note 4)	(5,600)	(4,898)
(Deficit) arising	(84,358)	(43,155)

After 3rd April 2014 all income from donations and fundraising events are attributed to the unrestricted fund.

3 INVESTMENT INCOME

+	
243 621	212.060
	212,969
	8,064
118,650	117,132
-	
370,241	338,165
75,300	75,502
445,541	413,667
	75,300

Investment Income has been split between Unrestricted & Restricted funds using the percentage of total funds brought forward which was 2.0% (2018 1.8%) to Restricted funds and the remaining Unrestricted.

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

4 ALLOCATION OF SUPPORT COSTS AND OVERHEADS

Moore Kingston Smith Association Management costs total £27,999 (As the charity has no employees Moore Kingston Smith Association Management are deemed to be the key management personnel of the charity). Management costs apportioned as follows, based on staff time:

	%	£
Charitable Expenditure	60	16,799
Fundraising activity	20	5,600
Other - Governance	20	5,600
	100	27,999

5 ANALYSIS OF CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES

			Year ended 31/12/19	Year ended 31/12/18
Cost Type	Charitable Activity	Support Costs	Total	Total
	£	£	£	£
Smoothfield Homes (see note 6)	26,582	5,600	32,182	41,006
Ongoing financial support payments	133,250	3,733	136,983	148,015
One-off Grants to individuals	52,787	5,600	58,387	79,194
Bursary Scheme	20,332	1,866	22,198	36,811
	232,951	16,799	249,750	305,026

Grants under the new wider scope of the Charity have been attributed to the unrestricted fund.

ANALYSIS OF CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES 2018 COMPARATIVE

			Year ended 31/12/18
Cost Type	Charitable Activity	Support Costs	Total
	£	£	£
Smoothfield Homes (see note 6)	36,108	4,898	41,006
Ongoing financial support payments	144,750	3,265	148,015
One-off Grants to individuals	74,296	4,898	79,194
Bursary Scheme	35,178	1,633	36,811
	290,332	14,694	305,026

Grants under the new wider scope of the Charity have been attributed to the unrestricted fund.

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

6	ANALYSIS OF CHARITABLE ACTIVITY AT SMOOTHFIE	LD HOMES	
		Year ended 31/12/19	Year ended 31/12/18
		£	£
	Property expenses	23,814	32,656
	Agency management	2,768	3,452
		26,582	36,108
7	OTHER - GOVERNANCE COSTS		
		Year ended	Year ended
		31/12/19	31/12/18
		£	£
	Bank charges	295	298
	Audit fees	13,140	12,173
	Meeting Costs and Sundry Expenditure	5,778	3,260
	20% apportionment of management charges	5,600	4,898
	Other professional fees	4,611	1,161
		29,424	21,790
		-	
8	TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS		
	(Leasehold Property)	Year	Year
		ended	Ended
		31/12/19	31/12/18
	COST	£	£
	Brought forward at 1 January	2 212 250	2 526 500
	Disposal	2,313,250	2,536,500 (223,250)
	Disposet		(223,230)
	Carried forward at 31 December	2,313,250	2,313,250
			Charles Carlo

A market valuation was conducted at 31st December 2015 by Dunphys Chartered Surveyors and the trustees consider that no impairment is required for 2019.

If land and buildings were stated on an historical basis rather than fair value basis the amounts would be included as follows:

Land and Buildings		
•	2019	2018
	£	£
Cost	2,313,250	2,313,250
Accumulated Depreciation	(92.530)	(47,384)
Accumulated Impairments	-	-
Carrying Amount	2,220,720	2,265,866

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

The charity also owns a number of freehold interest in properties in the vicinity of the leasehold flats. The property in such freeholdings are held by tenants in long leaseholds. The charity therefore considers the freeholds of no value.

9	INVESTMENTS			Year ended 31/12/19	Year ended 31/12/18
				£	£
	Market value at 1 January (less opening cash Additions	1)		9,970,167 656,365	10,507,445
	Disposals			(1,198,503)	538,558 (257,067)
	Gain/(loss) upon disposal and revaluation of Retained cash for re-investment	investments		1,395,113 699,123	(818,769) 156,985
	Market value at 31 December			11,522,265	10,127,152
			2010	0.	2010
		%	2019 £	%	2018 £
	Analysis of Investments		~		~
	Quoted investments at market value				
	Fixed interest	0	0	10	982,618
	Equities	60	6,951,166	56	5,667,447
	Common Inv. Fund - Equity based	29	3,349,958	28	2,814,100
	Common Inv. Fund – Fixed Interest	5	522,018	5	506,002
	Cash retained for re-investment	6	699,123	1	156,985
	Market Value at 31 December	100	11,522,265	100	10,127,152
	Analysis of listed Investments forming more	Market	% of	Market	% of
	than 4% of the portfolio:	value	portfolio	value	portfolio
		2019	2019	2018	2018
	CCLA COIF Fixed Interest Fund	522,018	4.5	506,002	5.0
	CCLA COIF Equity Fund	753,729	6.5	611,691	6.0
	CCLA COIF Charity Investment Fund	2,596,229	22.5	2,202,409	21.7
10	DEBTORS				
10	DEDICKS			Year	Year
				ended	ended
				31/12/19	31/12/18
				£	£
	Trade debtors			8,770	30,350
	Other debtors			83,067	43,779
	Prepayments and Accrued Income			52,381	70,858
				144,218	144,987

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

Included in the figure for Other Debtors is £40,150 receivable from The Worshipful Company of Butcher's ("WCB"). The debt refers to expenses incurred by the Charity with respect to a proposed loan to WCB. The loan transaction was not completed; however all expenses were recoverable from WCB. The full amount of the receivable is £43,570, the difference having been expensed at a very early period of negotiation. Repayment of the sum has been agreed to be paid over a period of years. £6,224 being due within 12 months. The remainder is due in equal instalment over five years.

11 CREDITORS: Amounts falling due within one year

DET TO SECURE	Year	Year
	ended	ended
	31/12/19	31/12/18
	£	£
Trade Creditors	58	1,478
Pledged grants not paid	47,000	48,278
Accruals and Other Creditors	22,624	29,413
	69,682	79,169

12 PERMANENT ENDOWMENT

	Balance at 01/01/19 £	Movement in funds Gains/(losses)	Balance at 31/12/19 £
George and Mabel Inez Clayton Fund	389,141	53,701	442,842

The George and Mabel Inez Clayton Fund was received by way of a legacy in 1990. Income is available for general purposes. The fund is represented by fixed-asset investments, as per note 15.

13 RESTRICTED FUNDS

Balance at 01/01/19	Incoming Resources	Outgoing Resources	Gains and losses	Balance at 31/12/19
£	£	£	£	£
12,441,049	480,372	(383,124)	1,314,584	13,852,81

As part of the process of incorporation, the objects of the charity were extended. Specifically this was twofold. Firstly the objects now allow for the inclusion of applications for assistance from beneficiaries in the Republic of Ireland. Secondly the requirement that all beneficiaries are over 60 or unable to work has been removed. As a result in accordance with the requirements of the Charity Commission, the reserves of the charity must be allocated to 'Restricted', which refers to the objects under the old rules of the charity.

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

14	GENERAL UNRESTRICTED FUNDS

Balance at 01/01/2019	Incoming Resources	Outgoing Resources	Gains and losses	Balance at 31/12/19
£	£	£	£	£
260,229	181,715	(154,470)	26,828	314,302

15 ASSETS BY FUND

FUNDS	Tangible Fixed Assets	Investments	Net Current Assets	Total
	£	£		£
			£	
Restricted	2,313,250	11,079,423	460,208	13,852,881
General		-	314,302	314,302
Endowment	A.	442,842		442,842
Total Funds	2,313,250	11,522,265	774,510	14,610,025

16 TRUSTEES REMUNERATION AND REIMBURSEMENT OF EXPENSES

Innovation Consultancy received payment for consultancy services provided by one trustee Edward Hoefling during the year totalling £3,600 (2018: £7,800).

One Trustee received reimbursement of expenses during the year totalling £332 (2018: £304).

There have been no donations to the charity from the trustees or key management personnel.

17 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The carrying value of the Charity's financial instruments as at 31 December were:

770	
770	
770	
770	
	30,350
067	43,779
536	393
974	584,199
265	10,127,152
612	10,785,873
58	1,478
000	13,278
	64,413
682	79,169
2,	1,612

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

18 CORPORATION TAX

The charity is exempt from tax on income and gains falling within section 505 of the Taxes Act 1988 or section 252 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 to the extent that these are applied to its charitable objects.

19 NON ADJUSTING POST BALANCE SHEET EVENTS

The Covid 19 pandemic has naturally affected the Charity. As noted above (Risk Management) during the first two months of the year, the value of the managed investments of the Charity had reduced by some 20%. However as at 31 March there had been a measure of recovery in the markets reducing the loss in value.

The Trustees have reviewed the question of Going Concern with respect to the present uncertainties. Although there have been some volatility in the value of investments, there has been little evidence of significant reductions in the level of income. In addition, should income cease entirely, the 2019 expenditure on Charitable Activities (£249,750) is covered 37 times by the value of investments allowing for a reduction in value of 20% (£9.2 million). The majority of unrestricted expenditure relates to fundraising activities (principally the Festival Dinner). This, by its nature, is a controllable cost. As such the Trustees are confident that the Charity is indeed a Going Concern.