



THE INNER TEMPLE SCHOLARSHIP FUND

Financial Statements

31st December 2019

Registered Charity No 285942

The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund

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The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund

Report of the Trustees for the year ended 31st December 2019

Objectives and activities

The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund is a registered charity established by gifts or legacies to advance legal education among students and junior barristers of the Honourable Society of the Inner Temple by such means as are charitable and particularly by means of the award of scholarships and grants.

The funds are all invested with Veritas Investment Management. Investment policy is supervised on behalf of the Trustees by the Investment Committee of the Honourable Society of the Inner Temple. Decisions about the award of scholarships are made by the Scholarships Committee of the Honourable Society of the Inner Temple.

The Trustees have given due regard to the Charity Commission guidance on Public Benefit.

Achievements and performance

There were no significant changes to the eligibility criteria or the application process for scholarships, prizes and awards in the year. £113,168 (2018 - £26,376) was contributed by the Fund to The Honourable Society of the Inner Temple towards the cost of scholarships awarded by the Inn during the year. There was no requirement to transfer any funds to the Inner Temple Benefactors' Scholarship Fund to meet the balance of the cost of the Peter Taylor Scholarship. (2018 - NIL).

The Fund will continue to distribute its surpluses to the Inn. Its investment policy is designed to maximise real returns on a rolling five-year view with emphasis on capital growth with income.

Financial review

All revenues are used for charitable activities. The Fund's investments achieved an overall return of 14.4% (2018: 0.0%) in the year. Investment values increased during the year with £670,582 of realised and unrealised gains.

Investment income of £68,970 was at a similar level to the previous year (2018 - £68,433). As a result of not making a transfer to the Peter Taylor Scholarship and a brought forward balance in the restricted income fund the contribution towards scholarships awarded by the Inner Temple significantly increased to £113,168 compared to the previous year (2018 - £26,376).

Principal risks and uncertainties

The Trustees have identified the major risks to which the fund is exposed and have satisfied themselves that adequate systems are in place to mitigate those risks.

The major risks are set out as follows:

- Currency risk: this is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial asset will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rate;
- Interest rate risk: this is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial asset will fluctuate because of changes in the market interest rate;
- Other price risk: this is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial asset will fluctuate because of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate risk or currency risks), whether those changes are caused by factors specific to the individual financial instrument or its issuer, or factors affecting all similar financial instruments traded in the market.

The Trustees aim to apply income as fully as possible in the year in which it arises. The level of funds at the year end was £5,468,617 (2018 - £4,886,153) and was fully represented by the permanent endowment fund. There was no balance in restricted income reserves as at 31st December 2019 (2018 - £43,478).

The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund

Report of the Trustees for the year ended 31st December 2019 (continued) Reserves policy

Transfer between funds

Transfer between funds represents the movement between restricted income and endowment funds, relating to the investment income and fees paid to the investment managers.

There are no free unrestricted reserves at the year end for the charity due to the nature of how the charity operates. All income is generated and recognised within restricted funds from endowed investments during the year and subsequently this is spent on underlying activities of the charity. The Charity's spend is adjusted to the income level generated in the year.

Structure governance and management

The Charity's Trustees are the four Governing Benchers elected by the Treasurer and Masters of the Bench of the Honourable Society of the Inner Temple to act as Trustees of the Honourable Society. Legal title to the Charity's investments is vested in the four Trustees. They act in accordance with decisions made by the appropriate committees of the Bench, provided they are satisfied that those decisions have been properly reached and are within the power of the committee. The committees which make decisions affecting the Charity are the Investment Committee and the Scholarships Committee.

New Trustees are advised of their role, duties and responsibilities on appointment, by reference to the Bench Table Orders of the Honourable Society of the Inner Temple.

Day-to-day management of the Charity is undertaken by the staff of the Honourable Society of the Inner Temple, acting in accordance with policies and procedures laid down by the Society.

The Charity's Trustees recognise the legal obligation to oversee and report on the Inner Temple Scholarship Fund's fundraising activities.

The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund does not use Direct Marketing for its fundraising activities and is not therefore registered with the Fundraising Regulator. It does not have any direct contact with vulnerable people hence no Vulnerable People Protection Policy is currently in place.

Any donations or bequests are welcome and given voluntarily, usually by members of the Inner Temple. Any Gift Aid forms are securely stored in order to protect donors' personal data. The personal data is used only for Gift Aid tax claims and is not used for mailing, distribution or other fundraising purposes. No Personal Data is sold to third parties.

Currently no third parties are used for fundraising purposes but if they are used in future the third parties would be expected to maintain a high standard of fundraising practice.

There were no fundraising complaints from donors or the general public in 2019 or any prior years. Any complaint would be taken seriously and investigated thoroughly.

Investment Committee

This Committee comprises Benchers and other members of the Honourable Society of the Inner Temple. Among the Bencher members are Honorary Benchers chosen for their particular expertise in investment matters. The Committee meets quarterly to review investment performance and to consider changes to policy. It is advised by an independent investment manager.

The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund

Report of the Trustees for the year ended 31st December 2019 (continued)

Scholarships Committee

This Committee comprises Benchers and other members of the Honourable Society of the Inner Temple. It meets throughout the year to set policy for the awarding of scholarships and to assess applications.

As a matter of course, the Fund distributes its entire net surplus to the Honourable Society of the Inner Temple as a contribution towards the greater cost of the Inn's scholarship awards.

Investments policy and performance

The Trustees aim to maximise real return on a rolling five-year view with emphasis on capital growth with income. Investment performance during the year equated to 14.4% (2018: 0.0%) net of fees. Investment income on the Charity's funds is paid out by the manager (Veritas) to generate funds for the payment of scholarships.

Coronavirus

The global pandemic has not led to any significant changes in the Charity's income or expenditure in the post balance sheet period.

Taking into account the balance sheet position and the impact of Covid-19 on the Charity's income streams and expenditure plans, the Trustees consider that the going concern assumption remains appropriate and the financial statements continue to be prepared on this basis.

The Trustees do not consider it necessary to make a reduction to the levels of funding budgeted for 2020 or 2021.

The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund

Report of the Trustees for the year ended 31st December 2019 (continued)

Reference and administration

Charity Name & No: The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund. Charity number: 285942

Governing Instrument: Declaration of trust dated 3rd November 1982

Trustees: The Trustees of the Inner Temple Scholarship Fund, set up by the declaration of trust, are:

The Rt Hon Sir Stephen Tomlinson
The Rt Hon Sir Bernard Rix (resigned 18th December 2019)
The Hon Sir Michael Tugendhat (resigned 18th December 2019)
The Rt Hon Lord Justice Nugee
David Pittaway QC (appointed 18th December 2019)
Penelope Reed QC (appointed 18th December 2019)

Principal Address: Inner Temple
London EC4Y 7HL

Bankers: Royal Bank of Scotland
9-13 Paternoster Row
London EC4M 7EJ

Solicitors: Forsters LLP
31 Hill Street
London W1J 5LS

Lewis Silkin LLP
5 Chancery Lane
Clifford's Inn
London EC4A 1BL

Auditors: Crowe U.K. LLP
55 Ludgate Hill
London
EC4M 7JW

Investment Managers: Veritas Investment Management LLP
90 Long Acre
London WC2E 9RA

Investment Powers: The Trustees have wide powers of investment.

The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund

Report of the Trustees for the year ended 31st December 2019 (continued)

Statement of Trustees' responsibilities

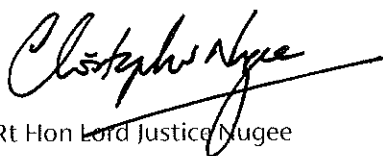
The Trustees are responsible for preparing the Annual Report of the Trustees and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards).

The law applicable to charities in England and Wales requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources of the charity for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charity's transactions, disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the charity's constitution. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Approved for the Trustees on *29 October* 2020 and signed on their behalf:



The Rt Hon Lord Justice Nugee
Trustee

The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund

Independent Auditor's Report to the Trustees of the Inner Temple Scholarship Fund

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of the Inner Temple Scholarship Fund for the year ended 31 December 2019 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance sheet, the Cash Flow Statement and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

This report is made solely to the charity's trustees, as a body, in accordance with Part 4 of the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and the charity's trustees as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charity's affairs as at 31 December 2019 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the trustees have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the charity's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Other information

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund

Independent Auditor's Report to the Trustees of the Inner Temple Scholarship Fund (cont.)

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 require us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the information given in the financial statements is inconsistent in any material respect with the trustees' report; or
- sufficient accounting records have not been kept; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the trustees' responsibilities statement, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditor under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 and report in accordance with the Act and relevant regulations made or having effect thereunder.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Crowe U.K. LLP

Crowe U.K. LLP

Date 30 October 2020

Statutory Auditor

55 Ludgate Hill
London
EC4M 7JW

Crowe U.K. LLP is eligible for appointment as auditor of the charity by virtue of its eligibility for appointment as auditor of a company under section 1212 of the Companies Act 2006.

The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund

Statement of Financial Activities for the year ended 31st December 2019

	Notes	Restricted Income £	Permanent Endowment £	Total 2019 £	Restricted Income £	Permanent Endowment £	Total 2018 £
Incoming resources							
Donations and legacies		-	-	-	-	-	-
Income from investments	2	68,970	-	68,970	68,433	-	68,433
Other Income		192	-	192	87	-	87
Total income and endowments		<u>69,162</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>69,162</u>	<u>68,520</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>68,520</u>
Expenditure on raising funds							
Investment managers' charges		44,112	-	44,122	42,143	-	42,143
Bank charges		-	-		1	-	1
		<u>44,112</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>44,122</u>	<u>42,144</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>42,144</u>
Expenditure on charitable activities							
Contributions towards total scholarships awarded by the Inner Temple		113,168	-	113,168	26,376	-	26,376
		<u>113,168</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>113,168</u>	<u>26,376</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>26,376</u>
Total expenditure		<u>157,280</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>157,280</u>	<u>68,520</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>68,520</u>
Net gains on investments	3d	-	670,582	670,582	-	(26,873)	(26,873)
Net income/ (expenditure)		<u>(88,118)</u>	<u>670,582</u>	<u>582,464</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(26,873)</u>	<u>(26,873)</u>
Transfer between funds		<u>44,640</u>	<u>(44,640)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>43,478</u>	<u>(43,478)</u>	<u>-</u>
Net movement in funds		<u>(43,478)</u>	<u>625,942</u>	<u>582,464</u>	<u>43,478</u>	<u>(70,351)</u>	<u>(26,873)</u>
Fund balances brought forward							
At 1 st January 2019		43,478	4,842,675	4,886,153	-	4,913,026	4,913,026
Fund balances carried forward							
At 31 st December 2019		<u>-</u>	<u>5,468,617</u>	<u>5,468,617</u>	<u>43,478</u>	<u>4,842,675</u>	<u>4,886,153</u>

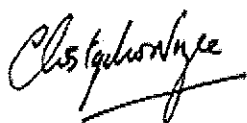
All the above amounts relate to continuing activities.
The notes on pages 11 to 15 form part of these financial statements.

The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund

Balance sheet as at 31st December 2019

	Notes	Restricted Income £	Permanent Endowment £	Total 2019 £	Total 2018 £
Fixed assets					
Investments	3	<u>-</u>	<u>5,468,617</u>	<u>5,465,617</u>	<u>4,842,675</u>
Current assets					
Debtors	4	5,907	-	5,907	7,796
Bank		<u>148,165</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>148,165</u>	<u>140,965</u>
		<u>154,072</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>154,072</u>	<u>148,761</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	5	<u>(154,072)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(154,072)</u>	<u>(105,283)</u>
Net current assets		<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>43,478</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		<u>-</u>	<u>5,468,617</u>	<u>5,486,617</u>	<u>4,886,153</u>
Represented by: The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund	1h, 8	<u>-</u>	<u>5,468,617</u>	<u>5,486,617</u>	<u>4,886,153</u>

The financial statements on pages 8 to 15 were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees on 29 October 2020 and signed on their behalf:



The Rt Hon Lord Justice Nugee
Trustee

The notes on pages 11 to 15 form part of these financial statements.

The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund

Cash flow statement

For the year ended 31st December 2019

	<u>Note</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
<u>Net cash underprovided by operating activities</u>	11	<u>(108,491)</u>	<u>(40,863)</u>
<u>Cash flow from investment activities</u>			
Dividends and interest from investments		71,052	70,212
Proceeds of sale of investments		761,366	1,130,186
Purchase of investment		<u>(716,727)</u>	<u>(1,085,547)</u>
<u>Net cash provided by investing activities</u>		<u>115,691</u>	<u>114,851</u>
 Cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period		 <u>7,200</u>	 <u>73,988</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the reporting period	12	<u>140,965</u>	<u>66,977</u>
<u>Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the reporting period</u>	12	<u><u>148,165</u></u>	<u><u>140,965</u></u>

The notes on pages 11 to 15 form part of these financial statements.

The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31st December 2019

1. Accounting policies

a) Basis of accounting

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice: Accounting and Reporting by Charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) issued on 16 July 2014 and the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Charities Act 2011 and UK Generally Accepted Practice as it applies from 1 January 2015.

The financial statements have been prepared to give a 'true and fair' view and have departed from the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 only to the extent required to provide a 'true and fair view'. This departure has involved following Accounting and Reporting by Charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) issued on 16 July 2014.

The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund constitutes a public benefit entity as defined by FRS 102.

After making enquires, the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that the charity has adequate resources to continue its activities for the foreseeable future. Accordingly, they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements as outlined in the Statement of Trustees Responsibilities on page 4.

The Covid-19 pandemic has had no material impact on the Charity's operations. The Trustees, the relevant committees, professional advisers and staff continue to monitor the situation carefully.

Having regard to the above, the current cash position, and expected cashflow over the following twelve months the Trustees believe it is appropriate to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

b) Critical accounting judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

Sources of estimation uncertainty that have a significant effect on the amounts recognised in the financial statements are described in the accounting policies. No specific accounting judgements and uncertainties have been identified for the current year.

c) Investments

Investments are included in the accounts at fair value. Net realised and unrealised gains and losses are reflected in the Statement of Financial Activities as net gains/losses on investments.

e) Incoming resources

Donations, interest and investment income are accounted for when receivable. Legacies are accounted for when entitlement has been granted and the income is probable and measurable.

f) Resources expended

Direct charitable expenditure comprises services supplied and activities undertaken, which are identifiable as wholly or mainly in support of the charity's objectives. The costs of generating funds relate to the management of the charity's assets. The Charity has no direct employees or support costs in running the organisation.

The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31st December 2019 (continued)

g) **The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund**

The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund is an approved charity registered with The Charity Commissioners in 1982.

h) **Taxation**

The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund is a registered charity and taxation is not applicable.

i) **Permanent endowments**

These comprise funds donated by the Honourable Society of the Inner Temple for the purposes of generating income to support students wishing to train as barristers.

i) **Financial instruments**

The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method. Financial assets held at amortised cost comprise cash at bank and in hand, together with trade and other debtors. Financial liabilities held at amortised cost comprise bank loans and overdrafts, trade and other creditors.

Investments, including bonds held as part of an investment portfolio are held at market value at the Balance Sheet date, with gains and losses being recognised within income and expenditure.

2. **Investment income**

	2019	2018
	£	£
UK equities	10,111	10,479
Foreign equity	40,246	36,803
Fixed income	18,613	21,151
	<u>68,970</u>	<u>68,433</u>

3. **Investments**

(a) **Reconciliation of movement in investment assets**

	2019	2018
	£	£
Market value at 1 st January 2019	4,842,675	4,914,186
Additions to investments at cost	704,943	673,861
Disposals at carrying value	(725,492)	(725,206)
Unrealised gains/ (losses) for the year	<u>646,491</u>	<u>(20,166)</u>
Market value at 31 st December 2019	<u>5,468,617</u>	<u>4,842,675</u>

The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31st December 2019 (continued)

(b) Analysis of investments:

	2019	2018
	£	£
UK equities	492,001	102,897
Foreign equity	3,095,840	2,719,823
Fixed income	1,135,802	1,118,868
Cash	744,974	901,087
	<u>5,468,617</u>	<u>4,842,675</u>
Historical cost at 31 st December	<u>4,077,183</u>	<u>4,085,949</u>

(c) Reconciliation of movements in unrealised gains on

investment assets	2019	2018
	£	£
Unrealised gains at 1 st January 2019	756,726	1,188,579
Gains written back on disposal	(11,783)	(411,687)
Net gains/ (losses) on revaluation	<u>646,491</u>	<u>(20,166)</u>
Unrealised gain at 31 st December 2019	<u>1,391,434</u>	<u>756,726</u>

(d) Net gain on investment

	2019	2018
	£	£
Unrealised gains/ (losses)	646,491	(20,167)
Realised gains/ (losses)	<u>24,091</u>	<u>(6,706)</u>
Net gain at 31 st December 2019	<u>670,582</u>	<u>(26,873)</u>

4. Debtors

	2019	2018
	£	£
Dividend income	<u>5,907</u>	<u>7,796</u>
	<u>5,907</u>	<u>7,796</u>

5. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2019	2018
	£	£
Amount due to The Honourable Society of The Inner Temple	139,545	67,874
Amount due to The Peter Taylor Scholarship Fund	-	19,257
Amount due to The Benefactors' Fund	1,500	3,000
Accrued expenditure	<u>13,027</u>	<u>15,152</u>
	<u>154,072</u>	<u>105,283</u>

The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31st December 2019 (continued)

6. Financial instruments

	2019	2018
	£	£
Financial assets measured at amortised cost	5,907	7,796
Financial assets measured at fair value	5,468,617	4,842,675
Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost	154,072	105,283

The Trust's income, expense, gains and losses in respect of these financial instruments are summarised below:

	2019	2018
	£	£
Total income for financial assets held at fair value	5,907	7,796
Total gains for financial assets held at fair value	1,439,947	871,461
Total losses for financial assets held at fair value	48,513	114,735

7. Funds

(a) Permanent Endowment Funds

	Balance at 1 st Jan 2019	Capital Additions	Gains	Transfers	Balance at 31 Dec 2019
	£	£	£		£
The Inner Temple Scholarship Trust Fund	4,842,675	-	670,582	(44,640)	5,468,617

	Balance at 1 st Jan 2018	Capital Additions	Losses	Transfers	Balance at 31 Dec 2018
	£	£	£		£
The Inner Temple Scholarship Trust Fund	4,913,026	-	(26,873)	(43,478)	4,842,675

(b) Restricted Income Funds

	Balance at 1 st Jan 2019	Income	Expenditure	Transfers	Balance at 31 Dec 2019
	£	£	£	£	£
The Inner Temple Scholarship Trust Fund	43,478	69,162	(157,280)	44,640	-

	Balance at 1 st Jan 2018	Income	Expenditure	Transfers	Balance at 31 Dec 2018
	£	£	£	£	£
The Inner Temple Scholarship Trust Fund	-	68,520	(68,520)	43,478	43,478

The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31st December 2019 (continued)

8. Analysis of net assets

	2019	2018
	£	£
Fixed assets:		
Investments	5,468,617	4,842,675
Current assets:		
Debtors	5,907	7,796
Cash at bank and in hand	148,165	140,965
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	(154,072)	(105,283)
Inter-fund transfer		
	<u>5,468,617</u>	<u>4,886,153</u>

9. Audit fees

The Charity's audit fees are paid by the Honourable Society of the Inner Temple. Inner Temple paid £4,020 on account of the audit fees in 2019 (2018 - £3,900).

10. Trustees

None of the Trustees received any reimbursement of expenses or remuneration for their services during the year.

11. Reconciliation of cash inflow from operating activities

	2019	2018
	£	£
Net (expenditure)/ income for the reporting period	582,464	(26,873)
(Gains)/ losses on investments	(670,582)	26,873
Dividends	(68,970)	(68,433)
Other income	(192)	(87)
	<u>(157,280)</u>	<u>(68,520)</u>
Operating deficit	(157,280)	(68,520)
Increase in creditors	48,789	27,657
Net cash underprovided by operating activities	<u>(108,491)</u>	<u>(40,863)</u>

12. Analysis of short-term deposits and cash at bank as shown in the balance sheet

	At 1 st Jan 2019	Cash flow	At 31 st Dec 2019
Short-term deposits	115,965	7,200	123,165
Cash at bank	25,000	-	25,000
Cash and bank balances	<u>140,965</u>	<u>7,200</u>	<u>148,165</u>

The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31st December 2019 (continued)

(b) Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net cash

Increase in cash and short term deposits	<u>7,200</u>
Movement in net debt	
Net cash at 1 st January 2019	<u>140,965</u>
Net cash at 31 st December 2019	<u><u>148,165</u></u>

13. Related party transactions

The Inner Temple Scholarship Fund distributes the residual surplus of the restricted income fund to the Honourable Society of the Inner Temple. The fund contributed £113,168 towards the cost of the Inn's scholarship awards in 2019 (2018 - £26,376). The amount of £139,545 in creditors (Note 5) represents the contribution due to the Inner Temple as at 31st December 2019 (2018 - £67,874). This balance is unsecured, interest free and payable on demand.

The Inner Temple paid the Inner Temple Scholarship Fund's audit fees of £4,020 in 2019 (2018 - £3,900).

In the reporting period the Inner Temple Scholarship Fund transferred £21,256 to the Inner Temple Benefactors' Scholarship Fund and £41,498 to the Honourable Society of the Inner Temple to clear the balances brought forward from 2017.