# REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES AND UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 FOR WILTSHIRE LAW CENTRE

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# REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

**TRUSTEES** 

N C E S J Mellis Chair of the Board of Trustees

Mrs H Edwards Vice Chair

Ms J E Hawkins P McCabe

J E Sexton (resigned 29.10.20) G McIntosh (appointed 29.10.20)

**COMPANY SECRETARY** 

R P C Hazell

REGISTERED OFFICE

Sanford House Sanford Street Swindon Wiltshire SN1 1HE

REGISTERED COMPANY

NUMBER

01796532 (England and Wales)

REGISTERED CHARITY

NUMBER

1000950

INDEPENDENT EXAMINER

Andorran Limited

6 Manor Park Business Centre

Mackenzie Way Cheltenham Gloucestershire GL51 9TX

# REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

The trustees who are also directors of the charity for the purposes of the Companies Act 2006, present their report with the financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 March 2021. The trustees have adopted the provisions of Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019).

#### **OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES**

## Objectives and activities

Welcome to our annual report for 2020/2021 which covers our 40th year of providing free independent legal advice to the people of Swindon and Wiltshire. This report covers our activities for the period April 2020 to March 2021 and as with previous reports, I will also comment on some of our more recent successes and challenges.

The Wiltshire Law Centre is a registered charity, which was established in 1981 and in the year reported provided free, independent legal advice in Welfare Benefits, Housing and Debt, to people on low incomes.

Following the Legal Aid cuts from April 2013 following from the Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012, we are limited on the type of problem with which we can give assistance, under our Legal Aid Agency Contract for Housing Law. However, we have provided full legal representation to those tenants faced with loss of their home through eviction (either legal or illegal) by their landlord.

We hold the Legal Aid Contract for Advice and Help at Court on the days on which possession claims are heard in Wiltshire and in North Hampshire. There are now only two Courts in Wiltshire. We operate in Swindon, and we share the duty with our contracted agents, solicitors, Shearer & Co. at Salisbury. We have provided this service directly at Basingstoke and Aldershot County Courts, since August 2015. We are therefore able to help mortgage repossession claims in the County Court even though they no longer qualify for full Legal Aid. Legal advice and assistance is also given to those who are homeless or threatened with homelessness.

Our Housing Law advice is paid for solely by the Legal Aid Agency on a case by case basis. The nature of this funding means that most of the service is unfortunately only available for clients who are financially eligible for legal aid. The Legal Aid Agency require their means test to be rigorously applied.

The last significant amount of funding from central government for Welfare Benefits and Debt ran out at the end of September 2015. After that time that service has only been available to tenants of Green Square Housing as they have provided some funds for that service. This enables us, in a relatively small number of cases, to follow the sound principle that good advice given early can stop a problem escalating.

# **Public benefit**

In planning the Charity's activities for the year, the Trustees have kept in mind the Charity Commission's guidance on public benefit. The focus of the charity's activities during the year which explains the delivery by the charity of public benefit is set out under "Objectives and Activities" and further in "Achievement and Performance".

#### Risk management

The trustees have a duty to identify and review the risks to which the charity is exposed and to ensure appropriate controls are in place to provide reasonable assurance against fraud and error.

# REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

# **ACHIEVEMENT AND PERFORMANCE**

#### Charitable activities

Following the outbreak of the coronavirus pandemic and the Government policies introduced during March 2020, our activities needed to be revised. During a significant part of April 2020 through to March 2021 three of our four caseworkers were furloughed due the Covid-19 pandemic. During this period, the Law Centre provided casework and representation to 81 people. Housing issues accounted for 96% of our work; Welfare Benefits was 3% and Debt 1%.

Our continued solid performance in delivering legal aid in Housing Law and the quite regular receipt of small grants from various charitable bodies supporting our work gives us the confidence that Wiltshire Law Centre will not only survive but slowly expand in the coming years.

Our volunteers make a fantastic contribution especially with admin and reception tasks. Unfortunately, this year due to restrictions they had to stay at home. The load on the caseworkers is that much greater in the times when there is not a volunteer in the office. The trustees offer them their thanks and hope for their continuing support.

Once again, The Chair would also like to express his thanks and appreciation to his fellow trustees, all of whom have a wealth of experience to offer in areas such as finance and personnel.

## **FINANCIAL REVIEW**

## Financial position

During the financial year under review, Wiltshire Law Centre has received grants to cover lost income. We value the support of our funders which has greatly improved the financial position from that predicted and as a result Wiltshire Law Centre is in a financially sound position and is a going concern for the projected two years.

# Reserves policy

The Trustees aim to maintain reserves at a level that will enable the charity to continue its operations in the event of financial conditions becoming significantly adverse. The plan is to have at least three months' operational costs in reserves at any point in time.

The Trustees set aside £66,000 as a designated fund to cover three months operational costs due to expansion plans with new staff coming on board in the late part of 2020/21 and start of 2021/22. Also the trustees had previously set aside, and continue to carry, £8,500 for Service Development. General unrestricted reserves, after setting aside the aforementioned designated funds, are £65,275.

The Trustees will keep the policy and the charity's performance against the policy under regular review.

# **FUTURE PLANS**

As part of Wiltshire Law Centre's Strategic Plan 2021-2024, we aim to provide an exceptional and sustainable service, address inequalities and challenge barriers to accessing justice. We will expand our offer of specialist legal services to include the additional practice areas of discrimination and family law and have begun to secure funding for that expansion. We will focus on improving client care, regulatory compliance and practice management and continue developing partnerships with other Law Centres and community organisations. We have begun developing a plan to undertake strategic litigation, in order to improve relevant policies and decision making that affect our clients and the wider communities within which we work.

# STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

# Governing document

The charity is constituted as a company limited by guarantee and therefore has no share capital. In the event of the company being wound up and the liabilities and winding up expenses being in excess of assets, the liability of each member is limited to £1. The charity's governing document is its Memorandum and Articles of Association dated 1 March 1984 (as amended 5 October 1990, 7 October 1994, 13 October 1995 and 22 October 2003).

## REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

#### STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

The trustees (who are also the directors of Wiltshire Law Centre for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Report of the Trustees and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable company for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the trustees are required to

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charity SORP:
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

This report has been prepared in accordance with the special provisions of Part 15 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

N C E S J Mellis - Trustee

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# INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES OF WILTSHIRE LAW CENTRE

Independent examiner's report to the trustees of Wiltshire Law Centre ('the Company')

I report to the charity trustees on my examination of the accounts of the Company for the year ended 31 March 2021.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the charity's trustees of the Company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act').

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the Company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of your charity's accounts as carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5) (b) of the 2011 Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe:

- 1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the Company as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
- 2. the accounts do not accord with those records; or
- 3. the accounts do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a true and fair view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
- 4. the accounts have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities (applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Rouse

Roger Downes FCA
Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales
Andorran Limited
6 Manor Park Business Centre
Mackenzie Way
Cheltenham
Gloucestershire
GL51 9TX

4 November 2021

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM	Notes	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	31.3.21 Total funds £	31.3.20 Total funds £
Donations and legacies		-	-	-	100
Charitable activities Charitable activities	3	154,926	-	154,926	, ,
Other trading activities	2	58,094	-	58,094	119,118
Total		213,020		213,020	119,218
EXPENDITURE ON Charitable activities Charitable activities	4	145,442	326	145,768	129,999
NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE)		67,578	(326)	67,252	(10,781)
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS  Total funds brought forward		79,253	326	79,579	90,360
TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD		146,831		146,831	79,579

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION 31 MARCH 2021

CUBBEAIT ACOFTO	Notes	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	31.3.21 Total funds £	31.3.20 Total funds £
CURRENT ASSETS Debtors Cash at bank and in hand	11	16,974 144,889	-	16,974 144,889	7,201 79,865
		161,863	-	161,863	87,066
CREDITORS Amounts falling due within one year	12	(15,032)	•	(15,032)	(7,487)
NET CURRENT ASSETS		146,831		146,831	79,579
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		146,831	-	146,831	79,579
NET ASSETS		146,831	-	146,831	79,579
FUNDS Unrestricted funds Restricted funds	13			146,831	79,253 326
TOTAL FUNDS				146,831	79,579
					-

The charitable company is entitled to exemption from audit under Section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 for the year ended 31 March 2021.

The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2021 in accordance with Section 476 of the Companies Act 2006.

The trustees acknowledge their responsibilities for

- (a) ensuring that the charitable company keeps accounting records that comply with Sections 386 and 387 of the Companies Act 2006 and
- (b) preparing financial statements which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company as at the end of each financial year and of its surplus or deficit for each financial year in accordance with the requirements of Sections 394 and 395 and which otherwise comply with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 relating to financial statements, so far as applicable to the charitable company.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to charitable companies subject to the small companies regime.

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The notes form part of these financial statements

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

#### 1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

# Basis of preparing the financial statements

The financial statements of the charitable company, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) 'Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019)', Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' and the Companies Act 2006. The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

The trustees have reviewed the financial position of the charity and its projected cash flows for a period of greater than 12 months from the date of approval of these financial statements. The trustees are aware that we live in uncertain times, particularly with regard to the ongoing Coronavirus pandemic, all of which makes forecasting a challenge. However, the trustees are confident that the charity has sufficient reserves, coupled with funds that it is confident of generating for the foreseeable future to allow the charity to continue to operate and deliver its charitable services. As a result the trustees regard the charity as a going concern and have drawn up these financial statements on that basis.

#### Income

All income is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities once the charity has entitlement to the funds, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured reliably.

#### **Expenditure**

Liabilities are recognised as expenditure as soon as there is a legal or constructive obligation committing the charity to that expenditure, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all cost related to the category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated to activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources.

#### **Taxation**

As a recognised charity, the company is exempt from Corporation Tax so far as it relates to its charitable objects. It is not, however, exempt from VAT, and irrecoverable VAT is included in the cost of those items to which it relates.

#### **Fund accounting**

Unrestricted funds can be used in accordance with the charitable objectives at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted funds can only be used for particular restricted purposes within the objects of the charity. Restrictions arise when specified by the donor or when funds are raised for particular restricted purposes.

Further explanation of the nature and purpose of each fund is included in the notes to the financial statements.

# Hire purchase and leasing commitments

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities on a straight line basis over the period of the lease.

## Pension costs and other post-retirement benefits

The charitable company operates a defined contribution pension scheme. Contributions payable to the charitable company's pension scheme are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities in the period to which they relate.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

2.	OTHER TRADING ACTIV	ITIES		31.3.21	31.3.20
	Fees for services			£ 58,094	£ 119,118
3.	INCOME FROM CHARITA	ABLE ACTIVITIES		31.3.21	24.2.20
	Grants	Activity Charitable activities		£ 154,926	31.3.20 £
	Grants received, included	in the above, are as follows:		31.3.21	31.3.20
	Law Centres Network National Lottery Access to Justice Foundat Swindon Borough Council Voluntary Action Swindon Coronavirus Job Retention			£ 79,300 33,910 6,000 3,000 500 32,216	£
				154,926	
4.	CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES	S COSTS	Direct Costs (see note 5)	Support costs (see note 6)	Totals £
	Charitable activities		143,304	<u>2,464</u>	145,768
5.	Staff costs Other operating leases Rent and service charges Insurance Telephone Postage and stationery Advertising Sundries Travel and subsistence Volunteer expenses Staff training and recruitme Subscriptions Legal and professional Irrecoverable VAT Partner costs Consulting fees			31.3.21 £ 108,013 1,960 6,208 1,941 2,335 2,301 147 4,033 447 2,470 4,372 2,055 3,540 932 2,550 143,304	31.3.20 £ 97,736 2,151 5,940 2,181 2,050 2,084 161 1,226 2,875 74 1,447 2,938 5,151 - 1,872

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

6.	SI	JP	PO	RT	COSTS

7.

Charitable activities		Governance costs £ 2,464
Support costs, included in the above, are as follows:	31.3.21 Charitable activities £	31.3.20 Total activities £
Accountancy and legal fees	2,464	2,113
NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE)		
Net income/(expenditure) is stated after charging/(crediting):		
Other operating leases	31.3.21 £ 1,960	31.3.20 £ 2,151

# 8. TRUSTEES' REMUNERATION AND BENEFITS

There were no trustees' remuneration or other benefits for the year ended 31 March 2021 nor for the year ended 31 March 2020.

# Trustees' expenses

There were no trustees' expenses paid for the year ended 31 March 2021 nor for the year ended 31 March 2020.

# 9. STAFF COSTS

The average monthly number of employees during the year was as follows:

	Employees		31.3.21 6 ———	31.3.20 6 =====
	No employees received emoluments in excess of £60,000.			
10.	INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM Donations and legacies	ACTIVITIES Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total funds £ 100
	Other trading activities	119,118		119,118
****	Total	119,218	=	119,218
	EXPENDITURE ON Charitable activities Charitable activities	128,678	1,321	129,999

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

10.	COMPARATIVES FOR THE STATEMENT	OF FINANCIA	L ACTIVITIES - ( Unrestricted funds £	continued Restricted funds £	Total funds £
	NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE)		(9,460)	(1,321)	(10,781)
	RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS				
	Total funds brought forward		88,713	1,647	90,360
	TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD		79,253	326	79,579
11.	DEBTORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WI	THIN ONE YEA	AR	31.3.21 £	31.3.20 £
	Trade debtors Other debtors Prepayments			169 16,805 16,974	1,017 5,447 737 
12.	CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE	WITHIN ONE Y	EAR	31.3.21 £	31.3.20 £
	Trade creditors VAT Other creditors Accrued expenses			13,032 1,122 300 578 ———————————————————————————————————	899 5,047 161 1,380 7,487
13.	MOVEMENT IN FUNDS				
		At 1.4.20 £	Net movement in funds £	Transfers between funds £	At 31.3.21 £
	Unrestricted funds General fund Designated Fund Service	37,753	67,578	(33,000)	72,331
	Designated Fund - Service Development	8,500	-	- ,	8,500
	Designated Fund - Operational Reserve	33,000		33,000	66,000
	Restricted funds Community Foundation	79,253	67,578	_	146,831
		326	(326)	-	-
	TOTAL FUNDS	79,579	67,252		146,831

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

#### 13. **MOVEMENT IN FUNDS - continued**

Net movement in funds, included in the above are as follows:

Unrestricted funds	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
General fund	213,020	(145,442)	67,578
Restricted funds Community Foundation	-	(326)	(326)
TOTAL FUNDS	213,020	(145,768)	67,252
Comparatives for movement in funds			
Unrestricted funds	At 1.4.19 £	Net movement in funds £	At 31.3.20 £
General fund	47,213	(9,460)	37,753
Designated Fund - Service Development	8,500	-	8,500
Designated Fund - Operational Reserve	33,000	-	33,000
	88,713	(9,460)	79,253
Restricted funds Community Foundation	1,647	(1,321)	326
TOTAL FUNDS	90,360	(10,781)	79,579
Comparative net movement in funds, included in the above	are as follows:		
	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
Unrestricted funds General fund	119,218	(128,678)	(9,460)
Restricted funds Community Foundation	-	(1,321)	(1,321)
TOTAL FUNDS	119,218	(129,999)	(10,781)

# Items in Restricted funds include:

**Community Foundation** Grant for training.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

# 13. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS - continued

# Designated funds represent:

## Service Development

Funds reserved for service development in other areas of law.

# **Operational Reserve**

Funds to cover three months operational costs and potential redundancies.

## Transfers between funds

Transfers are made between restricted and unrestricted funds at the end of every accounting period in cases where:-

- i) the activity of the restricted fund has come to an end and there is an unspent balance that is not repayable to the funder(s), when the surplus is transferred to unrestricted funds; or
- ii) the restricted fund is in deficit and has either come to an end or there is no prospect of a surplus in a later period, when the deficit is eliminated by transfer from unrestricted funds.

# 14. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Various funders retain the right to claw back grants should the use of the funds not be in accordance with the terms of the grant. In the opinion of the Trustees no such liability exists at the year end.

# 15. RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

There were no related party transactions during the year.