REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES AND UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

FOR

THE ROMAN ASSOCIATION CIO

Harrison Beale & Owen Limited
Chartered Accountants
Highdown House
11 Highdown Road
Leamington Spa
Warwickshire
CV31 1XT

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REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES for the year ended 31 December 2021

The trustees present their report with the financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2021. The trustees have adopted the provisions of Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019).

The financial statements incorporate the financial position of the linked charities; The Roman Association Trust and The Association of the Venerable College of St Thomas de Urbe. The linked charities are commonly known as "The Roman Association."

The comparative figures shown in these financial statements are those of the two linked charities.

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

Objectives and aims

The main objects of the charity, and its linked charities, are to:

- promote the Roman Catholic faith;
- assist the Bishops in sending to the Venerable College of St Thomas de Urbe in Rome (the College) students who will avail themselves of the benefit of studying in Rome; and
- support the college financially and otherwise.

The charity achieves these objectives by raising funds and providing direct financial assistance to such students. Further, the charity continues to foster friendships among the alumni of the College.

Public benefit

The trustees have considered the Charity Commission's guidance on public benefit and in particular the specific guidance on charities for the advancement of religion.

The charity assists people throughout the world by its support of the Venerable College of St Thomas de Urbe in Rome. The students of the college will go on to become valued members of society; building and strengthening communities; supporting the dying and bereaved; ministering to the sick at home and in hospital; caring for the poor and marginalized; and visiting those in prison.

Volunteers

The charity benefits from significant voluntarily donated time. Volunteers help with the administration of the charity and give their time to support planned activities.

ACHIEVEMENT AND PERFORMANCE

Charitable activities

Income and expenditure remain in line with prior years. Income was increased by further legacy payments from the late Bryan Chestle (approx £16k) and expenditure has reduced mainly due to reduced legal fees following set up of the new CIO.

The Trust continued to promote membership from across the former student population and has also been active in promoting the benefit to the Trust of leaving a legacy in people's wills. We continued to maintain support to the College with payment of 30,000 Euros for three bursaries (two from 2020 and one new one for 2021). The bursaries are for a two year period so in 2022 there will be a further payment of 10,000 Euros. Following reviews of the bursary payments, with the College Rector and staff, it has been agreed that these bursaries will conclude in 2022. The trustees have, instead, made a commitment to support the cost of the refurbishment of the swimming pool at Palazzola. The work will be carried from the Autumn 2022 to Spring 2023. The cost will be approximately 70,000 Euros paid as stage payments during the work. This capital investment is needed to ensure a key asset and attraction is available both for the student body and paying guests to the villa.

Investment performance

The charity's investments are held in accordance with trustees' powers and the trustees have the authority to invest in such assets as they see fit. The investments are held in a managed portfolio where the trustees have entrusted the investment managers with the authority to manage the investments.

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES for the year ended 31 December 2021

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Financial position

Details of the financial position of the charity and its linked charities are set out in the following financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with the latest Statement of Recommended Practice.

Reserves policy

The designation between restricted funds and unrestricted funds is explained in detail in the Notes to the Financial Statements. It is the policy of the trustees to maintain unrestricted funds at a level where they can provide at least twelve months net expenditure. At the balance sheet date the free funds were easily sufficient to meet this objective. The charity is dependent upon generating the majority of its income from capital invested and therefore needs a substantial capital base.

TRANSFER OF ASSETS

Pursuant to an order of the Charity Commission dated 26 November 2020, the assets (with the exception of permanent endowment property), subject to the liabilities, of The Roman Association Trust and The Venerable College of St Thomas de Urbe were transferred to The Roman Association CIO. These transfers took place with effect from close of business on the 31 December 2020.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Governing document

The charity is controlled by its governing document, dated 14 October 2000, and constitutes a Charitable Incorporated Organisation (CIO). The linked charities are formed by declarations of trust, amended in 2021.

Recruitment and induction of new trustees

Potential trustees are identified by the existing board of trustees and approached if a majority believes that their appointment would be of benefit to the charity. This may be the case, for instance, where an existing trustee retires.

New trustees would generally be required to have a background to enable them to understand the workings of the charity and to be sympathetic to its cause. New trustees are able to consult existing trustees and are encouraged to attend all meetings. New trustees are made aware of their responsibilities under the constitution and charity law prior to their formal appointment.

The trustees are appointed for a term not exceeding 6 years and one trustee retires at each Annual General Meeting.

Organisational structure

The overall day to day management of the charity is carried out by the trustees who are also responsible for significant decisions of a long term operational nature.

Risk management, governance and internal control

The trustees have a duty to identify and review the risks to which the charity is exposed and to ensure appropriate controls are in place to provide reasonable assurance against fraud and error.

The trustees have conducted their own review of the major risks to which the charity is exposed and systems have been implemented to mitigate those risks. It is not thought that there are significant external risks to funding due to the nature of the charity's activities.

Internal risks are minimised by the implementation of internal control procedures for the authorisation of transactions and projects. These procedures are reviewed periodically to ensure they still meet the needs of the charity.

The trustees have implemented a formal risk management process to assess business risk and implement risk management strategies. This involves identifying the types of risk the charity faces, prioritising them in terms of potential impact and the likelihood of occurrence, and identifying means of mitigating the risks. As part of this process the trustees have reviewed the adequacy of the charity's current internal controls. The trustees are pleased to report that the charity's internal controls, in particular, conform with guidelines issued by the Charity Commission.

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Registered Charity number

1191795

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES for the year ended 31 December 2021

Principal address

The Presbytery Springfield Road Horsham RH12 2PJ

Trustees

Mgr S Healy (appointed 29.9.2021) Rev P Keane (appointed 29.9.2021) Rev M Cooley (appointed 29.9.2021) Rev A Spinelli (appointed 29.9.2021) D McGrath (appointed 29.9.2021) Reverend M Harold (appointed 29.9.2021)

Linked Charities' Registered Charity numbers

1191795-1 1191795-2

The CIO is the sole trustee of the linked charities.

Independent Examiner

Harrison Beale & Owen Limited Chartered Accountants Highdown House 11 Highdown Road Leamington Spa Warwickshire CV31 1XT

Solicitors

Lodders Solicitors Number Ten Elm Court Arden Street Stratford upon Avon Warwickshire CV37 6PA

Fund managers

Rathbone Investment Management 8 Finsbury Circus London EC2M 7AZ

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

The trustees are responsible for preparing the Report of the Trustees and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The law applicable to charities in England and Wales, the Charities Act 2011, Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the trust deed requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charity for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the trustees are required to

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charity SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business.

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES for the year ended 31 December 2021

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES - continued

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the trust deed. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Approved by order of the board of trustees on 24 May 2022 and signed on its behalf by:

D McGrath - Trustee

INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES OF THE ROMAN ASSOCIATION CIO

Independent examiner's report to the trustees of The Roman Association CIO

I report to the charity trustees on my examination of the accounts of The Roman Association CIO (the Trust) for the year ended 31 December 2021.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the charity trustees of the Trust you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the Trust's accounts carried out under section 145 of the Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

- 1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the Trust as required by section 130 of the Act; or
- 2. the accounts do not accord with those records; or
- 3. the accounts do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a true and fair view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Gregg Olner MPhil BA(Hons)
ICAEW
Harrison Beale & Owen Limited
Chartered Accountants
Highdown House
11 Highdown Road
Leamington Spa
Warwickshire
CV31 1XT

24 May 2022

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES for the year ended 31 December 2021

	Notes	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds	2021 Total funds £	2020 Total funds £
INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM Donations and legacies	2	21,702	-	21,702	236,062
Investment income Other income	3	15,838 22	8,893	24,731 22	19,225
Total		37,562	8,893	46,455	255,287
EXPENDITURE ON Raising funds	4	6,996	3,885	10,881	8,692
Charitable activities Grants to The Venerable English College Supporting the Venerable English College Supporting the College alumni		3,360	25,998 - -	25,998 - 3,360	18,262 700 4,453
Other		6,808	-	6,808	9,762
Total		17,164	29,883	47,047	41,869
Net gains on investments		90,275	50,855	141,130	113,713
NET INCOME		110,673	29,865	140,538	327,131
Transfers between funds	12	21,778	(21,778)		
Net movement in funds		132,451	8,087	140,538	327,131
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS					
Total funds brought forward		885,379	516,721	1,402,100	1,074,969
TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD		1,017,830	524,808	1,542,638	1,402,100

BALANCE SHEET 31 December 2021

	Notes	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds	2021 Total funds £	2020 Total funds £
FIXED ASSETS Investments	9	1,020,373	524,808	1,545,181	1,410,971
CURRENT ASSETS Debtors Cash at bank	10	926 6,312	- -	926 6,312	873 891
		7,238	-	7,238	1,764
CREDITORS Amounts falling due within one year	11	(9,781)	-	(9,781)	(10,635)
NET CURRENT ASSETS		(2,543)	-	(2,543)	(8,871)
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		1,017,830	524,808	1,542,638	1,402,100
NET ASSETS		1,017,830	524,808	1,542,638	1,402,100
FUNDS Unrestricted funds Restricted funds	12			1,017,830 524,808	885,379 516,721
TOTAL FUNDS				1,542,638	1,402,100

The financial statements were approved by the Board of Trustees and authorised for issue on 24 May 2022 and were signed on its behalf by:

D McGrath - Trustee

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the year ended 31 December 2021

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of preparing the financial statements

The financial statements of the charity, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) 'Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019)', Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' and the Charities Act 2011. The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, with the exception of investments which are included at market value, as modified by the revaluation of certain assets.

The financial statements have been prepared to give a 'true and fair' view and have departed from the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 only to the extent required to provide a 'true and fair view'. This departure has involved following the Charities SORP (FRS 102) rather than the Charities SORP 2005.

At 31 December 2021 the charity had net current liabilities of £2,543 (2020: £8,871). However, net assets totalled £1,542,638 (2020: £1,402,100), with cash reserves usually being invested in the charity's investment portfolio. The Trustees therefore have no concern regarding the charity's ability to support itself, and so the financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis.

Income

All income is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities once the charity has entitlement to the funds, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured reliably.

Expenditure

Liabilities are recognised as expenditure as soon as there is a legal or constructive obligation committing the charity to that expenditure, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all cost related to the category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated to activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources.

Grant payments are recognised as expenditure when the conditions for their payment have been met or where there is a constructive obligation to make a payment.

Taxation

The charity is exempt from tax on its charitable activities.

The charity is not registered for VAT, so irrecoverable VAT is charged against the category of resources expended for which it was incurred.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds can be used in accordance with the charitable objectives at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted funds can only be used for particular restricted purposes within the objects of the charity. Restrictions arise when specified by the donor or when funds are raised for particular restricted purposes.

Further explanation of the nature and purpose of each fund is included in the notes to the financial statements.

Foreign currencies

Assets and liabilities in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rate of exchange ruling at the date of transaction. Exchange differences are taken into account in arriving at the operating result.

Fixed asset investments

Fixed asset investments (listed) are initially recognised at their transaction value and are subsequently measured at their fair value (market value) as at the balance sheet date. The market value is provided by the investment portfolio managers.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued for the year ended 31 December 2021

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

Fixed asset investments

Unlisted investments, in shares whose fair value cannot be reliably measured, are recognised and carried at historical cost less impairment.

The Statement of Financial Activities includes the net gains and losses arising on revaluation and disposals of investments throughout the year.

Financial Instruments

Loans and borrowings are initially recognised at the transaction price including transaction costs. Subsequently, they are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method, less impairment. Debtors and creditors with no stated interest rate and receivable or payable within one year are recorded at transaction price. Any losses arising from impairment are recognised in the income statement

2. DONATIONS AND LEGACIES

		2021	2020
	Describer.	£	£
	Donations Gift aid	5,466	5,530
		16.226	74
	Legacies	16,236	230,458
		21,702	236,062
			
3.	INVESTMENT INCOME		
		2021	2020
		£	£
	Income from listed investments	24,678	19,223
	Deposit account interest	-	2
	Income from other investments	53	
		24,731	19,225
4.	RAISING FUNDS		
	Investment management costs		
		2021	2020
		£	£
	Portfolio management	10,781	8,934
	Foreign exchange loss/ (gain)	100	(242)
		10,881	8,692

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued for the year ended 31 December 2021

5. **GRANTS PAYABLE**

	2021	2020
	£	£
Grants to The Venerable English College	25,998	18,262

6.

SUPPORT COSTS			
		Governance	
	Finance	costs	Totals
	£	£	£
Other resources expended	174	6,634	6,808
Support costs, included in the above, are as follows:			
		2021	2020
		Other	
		resources	Total
		expended	activities
		£	£
Bank charges		174	196
Independent examination		2,905	2,840
Legal and professional fees		3,729	6,799
		6,808	9,835

7. TRUSTEES' REMUNERATION AND BENEFITS

There were no trustees' remuneration or other benefits for the year ended 31 December 2021 nor for the year ended 31 December 2020.

Trustees' expenses

There were no trustees' expenses paid for the year ended 31 December 2021 nor for the year ended 31 December 2020.

8. COMPARATIVES FOR THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total funds £
INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM			
Donations and legacies	230,517	5,545	236,062
Investment income	11,107	8,118	19,225
Total	241,624	13,663	255,287
EXPENDITURE ON	9 (02		9, 602
Raising funds	8,692	-	8,692
Charitable activities			
Grants to The Venerable English College	18,262	-	18,262
Supporting the Venerable English College	700	-	700
Supporting the College alumni	-	4,453	4,453
Other	9,187	575	9,762

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued for the year ended 31 December 2021

8. COMPARATIVES FOR THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES - continued Unrestricted Restricted Total funds funds funds £ £ £ Total 36,841 5,028 41.869 Net gains on investments 65,702 48,011 113,713 **NET INCOME** 270,485 56,646 327,131 Transfers between funds 302 (302)270,787 Net movement in funds 56,344 327,131 RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS Total funds brought forward 614,592 460,377 1,074,969 TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD 885,379 516,721 1,402,100 9. FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS 2020 2021 £ 1,350,838 Shares 1,541,871 Other 3,310 60,133 1,410,971 1,545,181 Additional information as follows: Listed Unlisted investments investments Totals £ £ £ **MARKET VALUE** 1,350,838 1,350,838 At 1 January 2021 Additions 234,655 234,656 1 **Disposals** (179,594)(179,594)Revaluations 135,971 135,971 1 At 31 December 2021 1,541,870 1,541,871 **NET BOOK VALUE**

12.9% (2020: 3.1%) of listed investments were held outside the UK.

At 31 December 2021

At 31 December 2020

The cost of investments as at the year end was £1,079,488 (2020: £970,561).

1,541,870

1,350,838

1,541,871

1,350,838

1

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued for the year ended 31 December 2021

9. FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS - continued

Investments (neither listed nor unlisted) were as follows:

	Cash			2021 £ 3,310	2020 £ 60,133
10.	DEBTORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE	WITHIN ONE YEA	AR		
				2021 £	2020 £
	Income tax repayments			я 873	873
	Prepayments and accrued income			53	-
				926	873
11.	CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DU	E WITHIN ONE Y	EAR		
				2021	2020
	Accruals and deferred income			£ 9,781	£ 10,635
	recruis and deferred meome			===	
12.	MOVEMENT IN FUNDS				
12.	MOVEMENT INTO TODO		Net	Transfers	
			movement	between	At
		At 1.1.21 £	in funds £	funds £	31.12.21 £
	Unrestricted funds				
	General fund	885,379	110,673	21,778	1,017,830
	Restricted funds Millennium Scholarship fund Gray fund	505,239 11,482	29,865	(21,995) 217	513,109 11,699
		516,721	29,865	(21,778)	524,808
	TOTAL FUNDS	1,402,100	140,538		1,542,638
	Net movement in funds, included in the above	e are as follows:			
		Incoming	Resources	Gains and	Movement
		resources	expended	losses	in funds
	Unrestricted funds	£	£	£	£
	General fund	37,562	(17,164)	90,275	110,673
	Restricted funds				
	Millennium Scholarship fund	8,893	(29,883)	50,855	29,865
	TOTAL FUNDS	46,455	(47,047)	141,130	140,538
	IOIALFUNDO		(47,047)	======	

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued for the year ended 31 December 2021

12. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS - continued

Comparatives for movement in funds

	At 1.1.20	Net movement in funds £	Transfers between funds £	At 31.12.20 £
Unrestricted funds	r	r	r	r
General fund	614,592	270,485	302	885,379
Restricted funds				
Millennium Scholarship fund	449,112	56,127	-	505,239
Gray fund	11,265	-	217	11,482
Association of the Venerable College of St				
Thomas de Urbe		519	(519)	
	460,377	56,646	(302)	516,721
TOTAL FUNDS	1,074,969	327,131		1,402,100

Comparative net movement in funds, included in the above are as follows:

	Incoming resources	Resources expended £	Gains and losses	Movement in funds £
Unrestricted funds				
General fund	241,624	(36,841)	65,702	270,485
Restricted funds Millennium Scholarship fund Association of the Venerable College of St	8,116	-	48,011	56,127
Thomas de Urbe	5,547	(5,028)	-	519
	13,663	(5,028)	48,011	56,646
TOTAL FUNDS	255,287	(41,869)	113,713	327,131

The Millennium Scholarship fund was taken over by the linked charity, The Roman Association Trust, from a previously registered charity (charity no. 287277) of the same name on 6 April 2003. This fund was originally established in 2000. The income from this fund may be used only for the scholastic support of students studying at the Venerable College of St Thomas de Urbe in Rome. The transfer during the year represents such expenditure made.

The Gray fund was taken over by the linked charity, The Roman Association Trust, from the same previously registered charity mentioned above, on 6 April 2002. That trust originally took over the fund from linked charity, The Association of the Venerable College of St Thomas de Urbe, in 1983. Income of £217 is credited to this fund annually from the General fund and the distribution of its funds is restricted to students from the Roman Catholic Archdiocese of Southwark who are studying at the Venerable College of St Thomas de Urbe.

The above two funds remain invested within the linked charity, The Roman Association Trust. The funds, and the investment income from these funds, is recognised in these financial statements as restricted.

Total investment income and losses arising on investments, whether realised or unrealised, are allocated to the Millennium Scholarship fund on a weighted average basis based on fund values at the start of the year.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued for the year ended 31 December 2021

13. RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

As detailed in the Report of the Trustees, the assets (with the exception of permanent endowment property) of The Roman Association Trust and The Venerable College of St Thomas de Urbe were transferred on 31 December 2020 to The Roman Association CIO. The CIO is sole Trustee of, and shares purpose with, the linked charites.

The comparative figures shown in these accounts are those of the two linked charities.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES for the year ended 31 December 2021

	for the year chaca of December 2021		
		2021	2020
		£	£
INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS			
Donations and legacies		5 166	5 520
Donations Gift aid		5,466	5,530 74
Legacies		16,236	230,458
		21.502	226.062
		21,702	236,062
Investment income			
Income from listed investments		24,678	19,223
Deposit account interest Income from other investments		- 53	2
meome from other investments			
		24,731	19,225
Other income			
Other income		22	-
Total incoming resources		46,455	255,287
EXPENDITURE			
Investment management costs			
Investment management costs Portfolio management		10,781	8,934
Foreign exchange loss/ (gain)		100	(242)
		10,881	8,692
		10,001	8,092
Charitable activities			
Venerabile subscription		3,360	4,380
Top Year gifts Grants to institutions		25,998	700 18,262
			
		29,358	23,342
Support costs			
Finance		174	196
Bank charges		174	190
Governance costs			
Independent examination		2,905 2,720	2,840
Legal and professional fees		3,729	6,799
		6,634	9,639
Total management and 1 1		45.045	41.000
Total resources expended		47,047	41,869
Net (expenditure)/income before ga	ins and		
losses		(592)	213,418

DETAILED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES for the year ended 31 December 2021

	2021	2020
	£	£
Realised recognised gains and losses		
Gains on investments	141,130	113,713
Net income	140,538	327,131