# REGISTERED COMPANY NUMBER: 02888488 (England and Wales) REGISTERED CHARITY NUMBER: 1035688

Report of the Trustees and

<u>Audited Financial Statements</u>

for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

<u>for</u>

<u>NEW WAYS</u> (A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

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### Report of the Trustees for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

The trustees who are also directors of the charity for the purposes of the Companies Act 2004, present their report with the financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2021. The financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Companies Act 2006, the Memorandum and Articles of Association, and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019).

For the year to 31 December 2021 Ms A Docherty continues to also serve as the charity's Chief Executive Officer (Volunteer).

#### Report of the Trustees for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

## OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES Review of the Year

In 2021, New Ways celebrated 25 years of funding, having dispersed over £6m to projects mostly in Africa in this 25 year period. We thank all our supporters, donors, benefactors and volunteers for all they contribute to this fantastic milestone, achieved without the employment of any full-time staff. We also updated our logo (to incorporate our 25-year milestone) and our strap line to: Helping Communities to Thrive, which better represents what the charity seeks to achieve.

During the year, the charity funded just over of £330,000 of projects, the majority of which was to support our ongoing, long-term projects. There were a number of one-offs, of which two key projects were supported by an individual donor - being: i. the next phase of the Management Centre in South Ethiopia; and ii. refurbishing a building to serve as a resource centre in South Sudan. Together these two accounted for just over 16% of our 2021 funding. For the second year running, fundraising was very difficult due to ongoing Covid restrictions, and again this affected project funding to a level similar to 2020.

In total, we were able to fund 26 projects in 4 countries (Ethiopia, Kenya, Malawi, and South Sudan). As noted above, the amount sent to improve the quality of the lives of the people in Africa was just over £330,000. The bulk of the projects we support are based in Turkana, Northern Kenya and they represented 60% of our project funding. This year, Ethiopia represented almost 20% of project funding with the support being provided by a benefactor of the Management Centre. Of the 26 projects funded, 17 would be deemed small projects, as individually they were all less than £10,000 and together, they totalled to just over £67,000 (20%).

In 2021, the charity's income increased due to an increase in restricted funding, however there continues to be a fall in unrestricted funding. We were successful this year in raising restricted funding from Grant Making Organisations and individual benefactors. However, sadly we did not have any fundraising events due to the continuing impacts of the pandemic.

We anticipate that funding in 2022 will continue to be affected by Covid restrictions which limits both fundraising activities and opportunities for budget holders to visit the UK to update donors and develop new relationships.

The running of nutritional nursery schools in Turkana, Northern Kenya, continues to be a key part of our activities as they are critical projects with the primary aim of feeding children in the age group 2-7 to ensure they grow and develop to reach their full potential. Equally, as this is the first rung of education, we increase the likelihood that more children will then go on to attend primary school. In this period, there were three main areas in Turkana where the schools are located: Lobur, Nariokotome, and Todonyang. In Turkana, on average each of the nursery classes has 50-70 children attending on a regular basis, therefore the project is covering nutritional and educational needs of over 1,200 children. Payments are made to cover the full running costs once or twice a year. In addition, we contributed running costs of the nutritional nurseries in four areas of Ethiopia, as well as South Sudan and Malawi. In this financial year, we contributed over £79,000 to the nutritional nursery schools in the four countries, with 77% supporting the 24 Turkana nurseries. Funds sent in this period were to cover the teachers' salaries, educational equipment, school uniforms and to provide the children with two meals a day whilst attending the nursery 5-6 days a week. Not only is this a very important first level education for children before moving on to primary school, it also contributes to reduced levels of infant mortality in the region.

Another key theme continues to be the Educational Programme, which includes supporting two primary schools as well as student and child sponsorship programmes. Their focus is to support children and young adults in primary, secondary and tertiary education in Turkana, Kenya as well as in Ethiopia. As a result of the success of our Girls Education Programme, supported by a key benefactor for over 10 years, we now have 5 young ladies from Turkana attending university in Kenya. A total of just over £72,000 was sent to the educational projects in the period. Included in this, is the support for a primary school in Todonyang on the border with Ethiopia, where the children from the Turkana and the Dassanech tribes can live side by side while being educated to promote peace in the area. This is a very important initiative, demonstrating how education is vital in the empowerment of the next generation.

#### Report of the Trustees for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

Also of critical importance is the provision of water resources and the development of the infrastructure, given the dry and arid nature of Turkana, and this has been another long-term theme of the charity. In 2021, just under £42,000 was invested in the water infrastructure including the drilling of 2 boreholes in the Todonyang area of Turkana partly funded by Buy1Give1 (B1G1 - a US registered charity) and a number of UK grant-making organisations. Our water projects will continue to provide the local people with a source of clean drinking water, which will be available throughout the year, ensuring they are able to take care of their own personal needs as well as of their animals, which they rely on for nutrition. Having boreholes in a village also ensure more girls will go to school as they are freed of the daily chore of fetching the water needs of their families.

Major infrastructure projects in South Sudan and Ethiopia were a key element of funding in 2021 - with two large projects being fund by a single benefactor. Firstly, we completed the refurbishment of a resource centre in Yambio, South Sudan where local people will be provided with health services and other community-linked activities. Secondly, we funded the next phase of the building of the development centre in a remote area of Ethiopia where the team work with both the Nyangatom tribe and South Sudan refugees.

Additionally, there were a number of other small infrastructure programmes including the building of a food security store in South Sudan, to enable the local people to safely keep their harvest. This project was fund by a UK grant-making organisation. A donor also provided help for the purchase of a 4x4 vehicle to support the Malawi school programme.

The provision of key health services in Turkana is a very important and ongoing aspect of the work of our partner organisation, as it is not currently provided by the local government. We supported three projects with funds of just under £57,000 being sent this year, including provision for an ad-hoc Covid Project in Turkana, Kenya to ensure the health and safety of the local people during the pandemic. The primary project is the Nariokotome Health Programme where we cover the running costs of medical aid that is provided to the remote villages and outstations on a regular basis. The government does partner with us to provide vaccines and retro viral drugs. Malaria remains the biggest issue for the local people, especially in the rainy season. In addition, we supported a similar programme in the Lobur area of Turkana. A major supporter of our health programme is the B1G1 charity. A key donation from a family this year was to purchase a new 4x4 vehicle that was then fitted out to enable it to serve as a mobile clinic. Additionally, this helped to purchase much needed lab equipment for the Primary Health Centre.

There are a number of other projects covered in the financial information.

The administrative support costs of the charity were just over £22,000 (similar to 2020), kept this low due to the important level of volunteer support the charity enjoys. Additionally, there are governance costs of just under £5,000. Together these represent about 7% of the gross income of the charity. The majority of the administration costs cover 2 part-time resources (including a bookkeeper) and a resource that makes applications to grant-making organisations. We aim to ensure that the bulk of the funds we raise go to help the people in the countries where we operate - Ethiopia, Kenya, Malawi and South Sudan. We continue to save funds due to the very high level of volunteer support in running the charity, including the CEO. We also have over 20 volunteers in key activities providing support to the charity, further reducing costs.

The majority of our projects are monitored largely by the New Ways chair who resides in Malawi and Kenya and is our partner on the ground in all four African countries where we work. In addition, the second director from our partner organisation is our relationship manager with the partner organisation in all countries. Almost all of our projects are managed by members of the MCSPA, who live permanently in either Turkana (Kenya), Ethiopia, South Sudan, or Malawi and who are also members of New Ways and well-known to all directors. They ensure that we receive good quality financial reports on how the funding is spent.

We also raised over £71,000 from our regular giving programme. In 2012, we established a relationship with Buy1Give1 a US registered charity with an administration base in Singapore that enables small and medium sized businesses to give to charities in an effective manner. This has been a very positive and supportive relationship and in 2021 we raised just over £32,000 through them for various projects mostly for the Nariokotome health and Ethiopia nurseries. In late December Give Clarity donated over £40,000 for 3 key projects to be funded in 2022.

#### STRATEGIC REPORT

#### Investment policy and objectives

The Charity holds all its funds on short-term deposit with its bankers.

#### Report of the Trustees for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

#### STRATEGIC REPORT Financial review Reserves policy

In the Trustees' view, the reserves should provide the charity with adequate financial stability to meet its running costs for a minimum of one year and the means for it to meet its charitable objectives in the short term

The trustees propose to maintain the charity's reserves at a minimum level of £50,000 and have done so having regards to its manner of operation and of likely funding streams.

The trustees reviewed the amount of reserves that are required to ensure that they are adequate to fulfil the charity's continuing obligations as a minimum on an annual basis and more regularly if necessary.

#### **Future plans**

The Board of Directors have agreed that our focus and key themes remain unchanged working closely with our partner organisation. Our key projects continue to be the provision of first rung education and nutritional support via maintenance of nutritional nursery schools in Turkana, Northern Kenya, Ethiopia, Malawi, and South Sudan. As well as a range of education projects in Kenya and Ethiopia. The provision of health care in Turkana remains a long-term commitment of the charity. New Ways will continue to fund community-enabling and social services projects supported by benefactors and other trusts.

Infrastructure will be a significant aspect of project funding in 2022 with focus on water in Malawi and Turkana, in addition to the Technical Training Centre in South Sudan and the Development Centre in Nyangatom, South West Ethiopia. We are also looking at other major projects in South Sudan that will seek to provide humanitarian aid to the region, where our partner organisation is operating including investing in developing the water infrastructure.

The budget for the financial year to end December 2022 remains ambitious and is close to £425,000 but final funding will depend on what can be raised. Given the continuing restrictions on fundraising activities going into 2022, much will depend on the funds raised from grant-making organisations and benefactors. However, we hope to hold several events in the summer of 2022.

We remain committed to funding projects that are designed to empower the local people and ensure they have the tools to thrive.

## STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

#### Governing document

The charity is controlled by its governing document, a deed of trust, and constitutes a limited company, limited by guarantee, as defined by the Companies Act 2006.

#### Organisation

The original members of the company were the 17 subscribers to the memorandum and articles of association. The number of permitted members is unlimited subject to the approval of the Board. The current membership stands at 25. Annual subscriptions fixed by the board are, unless waived, in full or part, due from the members. There is a board of directors for the direction and management of the affairs of the company which consists of no less than 5 no more than 12 members. To be eligible for appointment to the board a person shall be a member of the company or a representative duly authorised by a corporation which is a member of the company. Increases or decreases in the number of board members is subject to a general meeting of the company. The board currently meet on a quarterly basis and require a two-thirds majority voting on all key issues with the exception of those specified in the articles which were approved in September 2015 and registered in October 2015 with the Charity Commission and Companies House. The charity has a registered office and most volunteers and staff work from home. Several of the volunteers take responsibility for running different areas of the organisation. New Ways sends out a newsletter to members and supporters two or three times a year.

#### Risk management

Whilst risk assessment can limit risk, it does not eliminate risk. The Trustees have assessed the major risks to which the charity is exposed, in particular those related to the operation and finances of the charity and are satisfied that the systems in place to mitigate exposure to these risks are operating efficiently.

## Report of the Trustees for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

### REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

#### **Registered Company number**

02888488 (England and Wales)

#### Registered Charity number

1035688

#### Registered office

47 Cumberland Street London SW1V 4LY

#### **Trustees**

F Margain Ms Angela Docherty S Garner W Carson F Aguirre Ms L Jillo

#### **Company Secretary**

S Gamer

#### **Auditors**

WDM Registered Auditors Chartered Accountants 378 Brandon Street Motherwell ML1 1XA

#### Solicitors

Solicitors: Bates Wells Braithwaite, Charity & Social Enterprise Department, 10 Queen Street Place, London, EC4R 1BE.

#### Bankers

Bankers: NatWest, City of London, PO Box 12258, 1 Princes Street, London, EC2R 8BP.

#### STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

The trustees (who are also the directors of New Ways (a company limited by guarantee) for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Report of the Trustees and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable company for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the trustees are required to

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charity SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

## Report of the Trustees for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

#### STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES - continued

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

In so far as the trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditors are unaware; and
- the trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditors are aware of that information.

### **AUDITORS**

The auditors, WDM, will be proposed for re-appointment at the forthcoming Board Meeting.

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#### Report of the Independent Auditors to the Members of New Ways (a company limited by guarantee)

#### Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of New Ways (a company limited by guarantee) (the 'charitable company') for the year ended 31 December 2021 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Cash Flow Statement and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 December 2021 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended:
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

#### Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charitable company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

#### Other information

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report, other than the financial statements and our Report of the Independent Auditors thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

## Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Report of the Trustees for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Report of the Trustees has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

#### Report of the Independent Auditors to the Members of New Ways (a company limited by guarantee)

#### Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the charitable company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Report of the Trustees.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

#### Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities, the trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

#### Report of the Independent Auditors to the Members of New Ways (a company limited by guarantee)

#### Our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue a Report of the Independent Auditors that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

Our approach was as follows:

We obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory frameworks that are applicable to New Ways and determined that the most significant are:

- those that relate to the form and content of the financial statements, such as the Charity SORP;
- those that relate to the transfer of funds to foreign countries

We understood how New Ways is complying with those frameworks by observing the oversight of those charged with governance, the culture of honesty and ethical behaviour and the emphasis placed on fraud prevention which may reduce opportunities for fraud to take place.

We assessed the susceptibility of the financial statements to material misstatement, including how fraud might occur by making an assessment of the key fraud risks to New Ways and the manner in which such risks may manifest themselves in practice, based on our previous knowledge of New Ways as well as an assessment of the current environment.

Based on this understanding, we designed our audit procedures to identify non-compliance with such laws and regulations. These procedures included testing manual journals and were designed to provide reasonable assurance that the financial statements were free of fraud or error.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Report of the Independent Auditors.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Graham Bonomy (Senior Partner)

for and on behalf of WDM Registered Auditors Chartered Accountants

378 Brandon Street

Motherwell

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# Statement of Financial Activities for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

	Notes	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds £	31.12.21 Total funds £	31.12.20 Total funds £
INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM Donations and legacies	2	164,752	265,013	429,765	281,353
Investment income	3	21	-	21	140
Total		164,773	265,013	429,786	281,493
EXPENDITURE ON Charitable activities Grants Payable Support costs Governance Costs	4	50,954 22,417 4,656	282,314 9 -	333,268 22,426 4,656	320,959 21,409 4,560
Total		78,027	282,323	360,350	346,928
NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE)		86,746	(17,310)	69,436	(65,435)
Transfers between funds	13	(35,395)	35,395	-	
Net movement in funds		51,351	18,085	69,436	(65,435)
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS					
Total funds brought forward		105,027	83,178	188,205	253,640
TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD		156,378	101,263	257,641	188,205

#### Balance Sheet 31 December 2021

	Notes	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	31.12.21 Total funds £	31.12.20 Total funds £
CURRENT ASSETS Debtors Cash at bank	11	67,782 95,007	101,262	67,782 196,269	40,707 154,140
		162,789	101,262	264,051	194,847
<b>CREDITORS</b> Amounts falling due within one year	12	(6,410)	-	(6,410)	(6,642)
NET CURRENT ASSETS		156,379	101,262	257,641	188,205
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		156,379	101,262	257,641	188,205
NET ASSETS		156,379	101,262	257,641	188,205
FUNDS Unrestricted funds Restricted funds	13			156,379 101,262	105,027 83,178
TOTAL FUNDS				257,641	188,205

Angela Docherty - Trustee

## <u>Cash Flow Statement</u> for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

N	lotes	31.12.21 £	31.12.20 £
Cash flows from operating activities Cash generated from operations  Net cash provided by operating activities	1	42,108 ————————————————————————————————————	41,044
Cash flows from investing activities Interest received		21	140
Net cash provided by investing activities			140
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the reporting period		42,129 154,140	41,184
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the reporting period		196,269	154,140

# Notes to the Cash Flow Statement for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

1.	RECONCILIATION OF NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE) TO NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
••	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		31.12.21	31.12.20	
			£	£	
	Net income/(expenditure) for the reporting period (as per the Statement of Financial Activities)  Adjustments for:		69,436	(65,435)	
	Interest received		(21)	(140)	
	(Increase)/decrease in debtors		(27,075)	105,502	
	(Decrease)/increase in creditors		(232)	1,117	
	Net cash provided by operations		42,108	41,044	
2.	ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET FUNDS				
		A† 1.1.21 £	Cash flow £	At 31.12.21 £	
	Net cash				
	Cash at bank	154,140	42,129	196,269	
		154,140	42,129	196,269	
	Total	154,140	42,129	196,269	

## Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

#### 1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Basis of preparing the financial statements

The financial statements of the charitable company, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) 'Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019)', Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' and the Companies Act 2006. The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

#### income

All income is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities once the charity has entitlement to the funds, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured reliably. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

#### (a) Donations

Donations are included in the year in which they are receivable and the amount can be measured reliably.

#### (b) Interest receivable

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the charity; this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the bank.

#### Expenditure

Liabilities are recognised as expenditure as soon as there is a legal or constructive obligation committing the charity to that expenditure, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all cost related to the category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated to activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources.

Grants offered subject to conditions which have not been met at the year end date are noted as a commitment but not accrued as expenditure.

#### Governance costs

Governance costs include those costs incurred in the governance of the company's assets and are primarily associated with constitutional and statutory requirements.

#### Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets costing more than £100 are capitalised, including any incidental expenses of acquisition. Depreciation has been provided on the tangible fixed assets at an annual rate of 15% on the reducing balance method, so as to write off the assets over their estimated useful life.

#### Taxation

The company is a charity within the meaning of section 506(I) of the Taxes Act 1988. Accordingly the company is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received with categories covered by section 505 of the Taxes Act 1988 or section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 to the extent that such income or gains are applied to exclusively charitable purposes.

#### Restricted and designated funds

Funds restricted by the donor are treated as restricted funds. All other receipts are unrestricted funds however the charity has designated part of these funds for specific purposes. The aim and use of each designated fund is detailed in the notes to the financial statements. General funds are unrestricted funds which are available for use at the discretion of the Trustees in furtherance of the general objectivity's of the charity and which have not been designated for other purposes.

#### Debtors

Debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due after any discount offered.

### Cash at bank and in hand

## Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

## 1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES - confinued

#### **Debtors**

Cash at bank and cash in hand includes cash and short term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

#### Creditors

Creditors are recognised where the charity has a present obligation resulting from a past event that will probably result in the transfer of funds to a third party and the amount due to settle the obligation can be measured or estimated reliably. Creditors are normally recognised at their settlement amount after allowing for any discounts due.

31 12 21

31 12 20

#### 2. DONATIONS AND LEGACIES

\$286,790 64,878 78,087 10	£ 227,816 21,240 32,287 10
<u></u>	281,353
10,884 10,000 6,500 13,780	31.12.20 £ 1,000 500 22,500 1,620 6,667
31.12.21 £ 	31.12.20 £ 140
	£ 286,790 64,878 78,087 10 429,765  31.12.21 £ 15,423 21,500

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

## 4. CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES COSTS

4.	CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES COSTS			
		Grant		
		funding of		
		activities	Support	
		(see note	costs (see	
		5)	note 6)	Totals
		£	£	£
	Grants Payable	333,268	-	333,268
	Support costs	-	22,426	22,426
	Governance Costs	_	4,656	4,656
	Governance Cosis			
		333,268	27,082	360,350
				=====
<b>5</b> .	GRANTS PAYABLE			
•			31,12,21	31,12,20
			£	£
	Grants Payable		333,268	320,959
	Glanis rayable		333,200	=====
	The total grants paid to institutions during the year was as follow	ws.		
	The lotal grains paid to his monoris doning the year was as lone.		31,12,21	31.12.20
			£	£
	Fishing Boat		631	_
	Lobur Secondary School Sponsorship		3,800	4,380
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		13,000	13,042
	Todonyang Nurseries		13,500	22,205
	Ethiopia Nurseries		•	27,913
	Nariokotome Health Project		52,292	
	Lobur Nurseries		7,500	7,180
	Empowerment & Education		6,803	7,243
	Nariokotome Nurseries		40,300	37,702
	Furrows in the desert		5,150	5,500
	Todonyang Primary School		3,600	2,344
	Turkana Girls Education		6,183	9,563
	Emergency Project - Lobur		-	14,275
	Malawi Solar Lamps		650	285
	Ethiopia Education		38,994	20,615
	Management Centre Nyangatom South Ethiopia		30,850	22,500
	Turkana Bore Hole		41,800	_
	Lobur Mobile Clinic		4,796	5,000
	Malawi Nursery School		1,000	3,710
			1,000	3,263
	Latrines Project - Malawi Turkana Earth Pan Dam		-	22,500
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		-	5,166
	Ecuador infrastructure		2 400	
	Lobur Primary School Sponsorship		3,600	5,580
	Malawi Student Sponsorship		- 444	3,910
	Nariokotome Primary School		8,400	8,543
	South Sudan Nursery		4,000	<u>-</u>
	South Sudan Resource Centre		24,225	59,550
	Kenya University Students		1,000	4,790
	Youth Training		•	1,200
	CV19 Emergency - Malawi		-	3,000
	Impact Study		2,656	-
	Malawi School Car		11,250	_
	South Sudan Air		788	-
	South Sudan Food Security		6,500	-
	out			
			333,268	320,959

## Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

Governance

### 6. SUPPORT COSTS

			Covernance	
	Management	Finance	costs	Totals
	£	£	£	£
Support costs	21,290	1,136	•	22,426
Governance Costs	-	-	4,656	4,656
	21,290	1,136	4,656	27,082
	====			
Support costs, included in the above, are	e as follows:			
sopport costs, incloded in the above, are	3 43 10110113.		31.12.21	31.12.20
	Support	Governance	Total	Total
	costs	Costs	activities	activities
	£	£	£	£
Web Site maintenance	1,545	-	1,545	2,130
Consultancy Costs	11,700	•	11,700	6,400
Telephone	228	-	228	193
Postage and stationery	286	-	286	366
Administration	7,315	-	7,315	7,898
Travel Costs		-	-	2,899
Subscriptions	216	-	216	520
Bank charges	1,131	-	1,131	992
Foreign Gain/Loss	5	•	5	11
Auditors' remuneration	-	2,196	2,196	2,160
Accountancy	-	2,460	2,460	2,400
	22,426	4,656	27,082	25,969

## 7. NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE)

Net income/(expenditure) is stated after charging/(crediting):

	31.12.21	31.12.20
	£	£
Auditors' remuneration	2,196	2,160

## 8. TRUSTEES' REMUNERATION AND BENEFITS

There were no trustees' remuneration or other benefits for the year ended 31 December 2021 nor for the year ended 31 December 2020.

## Trustees' expenses

Travelling expenses totalling nil (2020 - £1,385) covered two trustees', one of which was the Chef Executive, to monitor projects in Turkana in early 2020.

## Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

9.	COMPARATIVES FOR THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES			
		Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total funds £
	INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM Donations and legacies	70,133	211,220	281,353
	Investment income	140		140
	Total	70,273	211,220	281,493
	EXPENDITURE ON Charitable activities Grants Payable Support costs Governance Costs	53,120 21,404 4,560	267,839 5 -	320,959 21,409 4,560
	Total	79,084	267,844	346,928
	NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE)	(8,811)	(56,624)	(65,435)
	Transfers between funds	(18,658)	18,658	
	Net movement in funds	(27,469)	(37,966)	(65,435)
	RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS			
	Total funds brought forward	132,497	121,143	253,640
	TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD	105,028	83,177	188,205
	The above information relates to 2020.			
10.	TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS			Fixtures and fittings £
	COST At 1 January 2021 and 31 December 2021			1,919
	DEPRECIATION At 1 January 2021 and 31 December 2021			1,919
	NET BOOK VALUE At 31 December 2021			-
	At 31 December 2020			-

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

11.	DEBTORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN O	NE YEAR		31.12.21	31.12.20
				£	£
	Income Tax Recoverable			64,068	36,587
	Accrued Income			3,714	4,120
				67,782	40,707
				<del>====</del>	40,707
12.	CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN	ONE YEAR			
12.	CREDITORS. AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN	OIL ILAK		31,12.21	31.12.20
				£	£
	Accrued expenses			6,410 	6,642 ======
13.	MOVEMENT IN FUNDS				
13.	MOVEMENT IN PONDS		Net	Transfers	
			movement	between	At
		At 1.1.21	in funds	funds	31.12.21
		£	£	£	£
	Unrestricted funds			(0.0.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00	15, 670
	General fund	105,027	86,747	(35,395)	156,379
	Restricted funds				
	Lobur Secondary School Sponsorship	1,557	(806)	1,759	2,510
	Tononyang Nurseries	3,980	2,423	9,020	15,423
	Ethiopia Education	14,654	(16,619)	1,965	14,738
	Nariokotome Health Project	2,655 2,140	5,561 (2,140)	6,522 1,971	1,971
	Lobur Nurseries	2,140 49	(49)	185	185
	Empowerment Nariokotome Nurseries	22,913	(2,704)	7,729	27,938
	Furrows in the desert	2,000	(2,000)	2,000	2,000
	Todonyang Primary School	450	(450)	300	300
	Turkana Girls Education	-	`475 <sup>´</sup>	-	475
	Malawi Solar Lamps	360	224	(121)	463
	Lobur Mobile Clinic	4,500	(4,500)	2,000	2,000
	Malawi Bore Hole	-	13,780	-	13,780
	Management Centre Nyangatom				
	South Ethiopia	-	3,600	(3,600)	
	Turkana Borehole	18,054	(16,716)	409	1,747
	Ethiopia Nurseries	588	(588)	157	157
	Lobur Primary School Sponsorship	1,986	(1,429)	1,713 3,708	2,270 3,708
	Nariokotome Primary School	4,708	(4,708) 6,380	1,595	7,975
	South Sudan Resource Centre Malawi Student Sponsorship	1,965	8,360	(1,965)	7,773
	Fishing Boats	469	(469)	(1,703)	_
	Girls Education Burkina Faso	150	36	2	188
	Turkana Nurseries		3,344	-	3,344
	Malawi Agricutlure		44	46	90
		83,178	(17,311)	35,395	101,262
	TOTAL FUNDS	188,205	69,436	-	257,641

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

## 13. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS - continued

Net movement in funds, included in the above are as follows:

	Incoming resources	Resources expended	Movement in funds
Unrestricted funds	£	£	£
General fund	164,773	(78,026)	86,747
Restricted funds			
Lobur Secondary School Sponsorship	2,996	(3,802)	(806)
Tononyang Nurseries	15,423	(13,000)	2,423
Ethiopia Education	19,902	(36,521)	(16,619)
Nariokotome Health Project	57,859	(52,298)	5,561
Lobur Nurseries	120	(2,260)	(2,140)
Empowerment	-	(49)	(49)
Nariokotome Nurseries	37,596	(40,300)	(2,704)
Furrows in the desert	2,000	(4,000)	(2,000)
Todonyang Primary School	390	(840)	(450)
Turkana Girls Education	6,658	(6,183)	475
Malawi Solar Lamps	874	(650)	224
Lobur Mobile Clinic	-	(4,500)	(4,500)
Malawi Bore Hole	13,780	-	13,780
Management Centre Nyangatom			
South Ethiopia	24,680	(21,080)	3,600
Turkana Borehole	25,084	(41,800)	(16,716)
Ethiopia Nurseries	4,090	(4,678)	(588)
Malawi Nursery School	185	(185)	-
Lobur Primary School Sponsorship	2,171	(3,600)	(1,429)
Nariokotome Primary School	2,966	(7,674)	(4,708)
South Sudan Resource Centre	25,760	(19,380)	6,380
Fishing Boats	-	(469)	(469)
Kenya University Students	800	(800)	-
Girls Education Burkina Faso	36	•	36
Impact Study	2,125	(2,125)	-
Malawi School Car	9,000	(9,000)	-
South Sudan Air	630	(630)	-
South Sudan Food Security	6,500	(6,500)	-
Turkana Nurseries	3,344	•	3,344
Malawi Agricutlure	44	-	44
	265,013	(282,324)	(17,311)
TOTAL FUNDS	429,786	(360,350)	69,436

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

### 13. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS - continued

### Comparatives for movement in funds

	A† 1.1.20 £	Net movement in funds £	Transfers between funds £	A† 31.12.20 £
Unrestricted funds General fund	132,497	(8,812)	(18,658)	105,027
Oeriera fond	102,477	(0,012)	(10,000)	100,027
Restricted funds				
Lobur Secondary School Sponsorship	4,374	(2,617)	(200)	1,557
Nurseries	-	6,248	(6,248)	-
Tononyang Nurseries	3,121	(3,121)	3,980	3,980
Ethiopia Education	19,465	(6,400)	1,589	14,654
Turkana Earth Pan Dam	10,937	-	(10,937)	-
Nariokotome Health Project	7,232	(46)	(4,531)	2,655
Lobur Nurseries	1,039	(1,039)	2,140	2,140
Empowerment	-	-	49	49
Nariokotome Nurseries	16,876	(1,211)	7,248	22,913
Furrows in the desert	2,330	(2,330)	2,000	2,000
Todonyang Primary School	-	-	450	450
Malawi Solar Lamps	277	-	83	360
Lobur Mobile Clinic	5,000	(5,000)	4,500	4,500
Management Centre Nyangatom				
South Ethiopia	21,087	(21,087)	-	-
Turkana Borehole	2,500	2,039	13,515	18,054
Ethiopia Nurseries	10,636	(10,636)	588	588
Lobur Primary School Sponsorship	5,167	(3,442)	261	1,986
Ecuador Infrastructure	1,990	(1,990)	-	-
Nariokotome Primary School	5,203	(3,936)	3,441	4,708
Malawi Student Sponsorship	3,909	(2,658)	714	1,965
Fishing Boats	-	457	12	469
Girls Education Burkina Faso	-	<u> 146</u>	4	150
	121,143	(56,623)	18,658	83,178
TOTAL FUNDS	253,640	(65,435)	-	188,205

Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

### 13. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS - continued

Comparative net movement in funds, included in the above are as follows:

	Incoming resources	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £
Unrestricted funds			
General fund	70,273	(79,085)	(8,812)
Restricted funds			
Lobur Secondary School Sponsorship	1,761	(4,378)	(2,617)
Nurseries	6,248	· -	6,248
Tononyang Nurseries	-	(3,121)	(3,121)
Ethiopia Education	14,215	(20,615)	(6,400)
Turkana Earth Pan Dam	22,500	(22,500)	-
Nariokotome Health Project	27,865	(27,911)	(46)
Lobur Nurseries	120	(1,159)	(1,039)
Emergency Project - Lobur	13,524	(13,524)	-
Empowerment	1,000	(1,000)	~
Nariokotome Nurseries	36,491	(37,702)	(1,211)
Furrows in the desert	2,000	(4,330)	(2,330)
Todonyang Primary School	689	(689)	
Turkana Girls Education	7,650	(7,650)	-
Malawi Solar Lamps	251	(251)	_
Lobur Mobile Clinic	-	(5,000)	(5,000)
Management Centre Nyangatom		, ,	, ,
South Ethiopia	1,130	(22,217)	(21,087)
Turkana Borehole	2.039	-	2,039
Ethiopia Nurseries	5,361	(15,997)	(10,636)
Malawi Nursery School	3,635	(3,635)	
Lobur Primary School Sponsorship	2,138	(5,580)	(3,442)
Ecuador Infrastructure	2,877	(4,867)	(1,990)
Nariokotome Primary School	4,606	(8,542)	(3,936)
South Sudan Resource Centre	47,640	(47,640)	
Malawi Student Sponsorship	1,252	(3,910)	(2,658)
Fishing Boats	457	(=/ · /	457
Kenya University Students	4,665	(4,665)	-
Youth Training	960	(960)	-
Girls Education Burkina Faso	146	(, , , ,	146
	211,220	(267,843)	(56.623)
TOTAL FUNDS	281,493	(346,928)	(65,435)

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Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

## 13. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS - continued

A current year 12 months and prior year 12 months combined position is as follows:

	At 1.1.20 £	in funds £	between funds £	A† 31.12.21 £
Unrestricted funds				
General fund	132,497	77,935	(54,053)	156,379
Restricted funds				
Lobur Secondary School Sponsorship	4,374	(3,423)	1,559	2,510
Nurseries	-	6,248	(6,248)	-
Tononyang Nurseries	3,121	(698)	13,000	15,423
Ethiopia Education	19,465	(23,019)	3,554	-
Turkana Earth Pan Dam	10,937	-	(10,937)	-
Nariokotome Health Project	7,232	5,515	1,991	14,738
Lobur Nurseries	1,039	(3,179)	4,111	1,971
Empowerment	-	(49)	234	185
Nariokotome Nurseries	16,876	(3,915)	14,977	27,938
Furrows in the desert	2,330	(4,330)	4,000	2,000
Todonyang Primary School	-	(450)	750	300
Turkana Girls Education	-	475	-	475
Malawi Solar Lamps	277	224	(38)	463
Lobur Mobile Clinic	5,000	(9,500)	6,500	2,000
Malawi Bore Hole	-	13,780	-	13,780
Management Centre Nyangatom				
South Ethiopia	21,087	(17,487)	(3,600)	-
Turkana Borehole	2,500	(14,677)	13,924	1,747
Ethiopia Nurseries	10,636	(11,224)	745	157
Lobur Primary School Sponsorship	5,167	(4,871)	1,974	2,270
Ecuador Infrastructure	1,990	(1,990)	-	_
Nariokotome Primary School	5,203	(8,644)	7,149	3,708
South Sudan Resource Centre		6,380	1,595	7,975
Malawi Student Sponsorship	3,909	(2,658)	(1,251)	-
Fishing Boats	-	(12)	12	_
Girls Education Burkina Faso	-	182	6	188
Turkana Nurseries	_	3,344	-	3,344
Malawi Agricutlure	-	44	46	90
	121,143	(73,934)	54,053	101,262
TOTAL FUNDS	253,640	4,001		257,641

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

### 13. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS - continued

A current year 12 months and prior year 12 months combined net movement in funds, included in the above are as follows:

Unrestricted funds	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Movement in funds £ 77,935
General fund	235,046	(157,111)	77,733
Restricted funds			
Lobur Secondary School Sponsorship	4,757	(8,180)	(3,423)
Nurseries	6,248	-	6,248
Tononyang Nurseries	15,423	(16,121)	(698)
Ethiopia Education	34,117	(57,136)	(23,019)
Turkana Earth Pan Dam	22,500	(22,500)	_
Nariokotome Health Project	85,724	(80,209)	5,515
Lobur Nurseries	240	(3,419)	(3,179)
Emergency Project - Lobur	13,524	(13,524)	_
Empowerment	1,000	(1,049)	(49)
Nariokotome Nurseries	74,087	(78,002)	(3,915)
Furrows in the desert	4,000	(8,330)	(4,330)
Todonyang Primary School	1,079	(1,529)	(450)
Turkana Girls Education	14,308	(13,833)	475
Malawi Solar Lamps	1,125	(901)	224
Lobur Mobile Clinic	-	(9,500)	(9,500)
Malawi Bore Hole	13,780	-	13,780
Management Centre Nyangatom	05.010	1.10.0071	(17.407)
South Ethiopia	25,810	(43,297)	(17,487)
Turkana Borehole	27,123	(41,800)	(14,677)
Ethiopia Nurseries	9,451	(20,675)	(11,224)
Malawi Nursery School	3,820	(3,820)	- (4.071)
Lobur Primary School Sponsorship	4,309	(9,180)	(4,871)
Ecuador Infrastructure	2,877	(4,867)	(1,990)
Nariokotome Primary School	7,572	(16,216)	(8,644)
South Sudan Resource Centre	73,400	(67,020)	6,380
Malawi Student Sponsorship	1,252 457	(3,910)	(2,658) (12)
Fishing Boats	5,465	(469)	(12)
Kenya University Students	960	(5,465) (960)	_
Youth Training Oith False Atlant Burking France	182	(700)	182
Girls Education Burkina Faso	2.125	(2,125)	102
Impact Study	9,000	(9,000)	_
Malawi School Car	630	(630)	_
South Sudan Air South Sudan Food Security	6,500	(6,500)	_
Turkana Nurseries	3,344	(0,500)	3,344
Malawi Agricutlure	3,544	_	44
Malawi Agriculiole	<del></del>		
	476,233	(550,167)	(73,934)
TOTAL FUNDS	711,279	(707,278)	4,001

Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

## 14. RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

There were no related party transactions for the year ended 31 December 2021.

#### **Detailed Statement of Financial Activities** for the Year Ended 31 December 2021 31.12.21 31.12.20 £ £ **INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS Donations and legacies** 286,790 227,816 **Donations** 21,240 64,878 Gift aid 78,087 32,287 Grants 10 10 Subscriptions 429,765 281,353 Investment income 21 140 Deposit account interest 281,493 429,786 **Total incoming resources EXPENDITURE** Charitable activities Grants to institutions 333,268 320,959 Support costs Management 1,545 2,130 Web Site maintenance 11,700 6,400 Consultancy Costs 193 Telephone 228 366 286 Postage and stationery Administration 7,315 7,898 2,899 Travel Costs 216 520 Subscriptions 20,406 21,290 Finance 992 1,131 Bank charges 11 Foreign Gain/Loss 1,003 1,136 **Governance** costs 2,196 2,160 Auditors' remuneration Accountancy 2,460 2,400 4,656 4,560 360,350 346,928 Total resources expended

Net income/(expenditure)

69,436

(65,435)