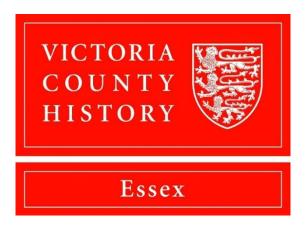
Victoria County History of Essex Trust



Annual Report and Accounts

for the year ended 31 December 2022

Victoria County History of Essex Trust

Contents

	page
Trustees and Advisers	2
Trustees' Report	3
Trustees' Responsibility Statement	5
Receipts and Payments Account	6
Statement of Assets and Liabilities	7
Notes to the Accounts	8
Independent Examiner's Report	9

Trustees and Advisers

Trustees Kenneth L Crowe, BEd, MA, AMA, Chairman

Rt Hon Lord Petre, KCVO, JP, MA, Vice Chairman

Louisa Tippett, BSc, ACA, *Treasurer* Sarah E L Manning-Press, BA *Secretary*

Geoffrey Hare, OBE, Patricia Herrmann, OBE,

Johanna Dale, MA, PhD, FRHistS

Amanda Flather, PhD Paul J Gilman, BA, FSA Sir Graham Hart, KCB, PhD

J Nicolas Rowlands, BA, DipEd (until his death on 21 July 2022)

Professor Anthony Tuck, PhD

Principal address West Bowers Hall

Woodham Walter

Maldon

Essex CM9 6RZ

Registered charity number 1038801

Editor Christopher C Thornton, BA, PhD, FSA, FRHistS, Editor

Independent Examiner Paul Whittle BSc, FCA, TEP

Bounds Farm Hungerdown Lane

Ardleigh Essex CO7 7LZ

Bankers HSBC Bank plc

99 High Street Chelmsford Essex CM1 1EQ

Trustees' Report

Having emerged from the restrictions imposed by Covid, 2022 has been a year of some considerable achievements and refreshing 'live' meetings. The Short, *History of Harwich, Dovercourt and Parkeston in the 19th century* published in the Autumn of 2019 had almost sold out by the end of 2022. The Newport short has also sold steadily and was reprinted at the end of the year. The VCH volunteer groups- Clacton and Southend - have been very active this year. The Clacton group celebrated its 20th anniversary in 2020, while the Southend group has continued with its short, Southend: Victorian town and Resort, the first full draft of which was submitted to Central Office in November.

Two major events were held this year. The first was a celebration of our VCH volunteers, held at Ingatestone Hall in April, attended by members of the Clacton, Newport and Southend VCH groups, together with Trust members, Editorial team and other contributors to the Red Book series.

The second was the launch of VCH Essex Vol. XII (part 2) - The Soken: Kirby-le-Soken, Thorpe-le-Soken and Walton-le-Soken. About 60 people attended this very successful event on 15 October, during which the publishers, Boydell and Brewer, sold virtually all of the stock of Vol. XII (parts 1 and 2) that were brought to the launch.

Excellent progress has been made on our current Red Book - Vol. XIII on Harwich. Research during the year on medieval court rolls has illuminated much fascinating detail on trends in baking and brewing over the decades together with the impact of plague. And research on Harwich's maritime history in the Tudor period has been assisted by the Clacton group's work on the Harwich Port books. A generous grant from Essex Heritage Trust for three years has enabled us to put in place a forward plan for Andrew Senter's work on the Georgian and Victorian periods, the latter now extended to 1914. Completed sections of Vol. XIII have been uploaded onto the VCH website as online drafts.

Trustees' Report

The financial situation of the Trust is one that can be described as stable, thanks in large part to the generosity of our loyal supporters and organisations. However, in order to progress with our current research programme and to enable us to plan future projects, we have identified the need to considerably enhance our funds, hence the announcement in October that we were launching a new fundraising drive, which will begin in earnest in 2023. Together with fundraising, and going hand-in-hand with it, is the constant need to raise awareness of the VCH. This is a multi-pronged approach, one of which is through talks given by our Editor (and others) to local groups, and another through the dissemination of leaflets. A third approach is through the national VCH website. It was agreed this year that the Essex Trust should have its own dedicated website, which will enable us to advertise our activities and talks, upload newsletters and generally assist in our fundraising campaigns. This is now under development.

It is with great sadness that we had to announce the death of one of our Trustees, Nick Rowlands during the summer; we shall all miss his good humour and common-sense approach to all of our meetings. The task in the short term is to bring our numbers once again up to strength with some new Trustees, which we are planning for the coming year.

Finally, we must, as usual, offer our gratitude to all those organisations and individuals upon whose support we depend. In particular to Chris Thornton, our splendid editor for the past 20 years, whose erudition, unrivalled knowledge of Essex history and dedication never fails to impress. And to our special thanks go to our Independent Examiner, Canon Henry Marsh.

Ken Crowe

Chairman

Trustees' Responsibility Statement

The Charity's Trustees are responsible for preparing a receipts and payments account and a statement of assets and liabilities for each financial year that properly present the Charity's receipts and payments during the year and its assets and liabilities at the end of the year. In preparing those statements, the Trustees are required to:

- o select suitable accounting policies and apply them consistently;
- o make judgements that are reasonable and prudent; and
- o prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Charity will continue in operation.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which enable them to ensure that the receipts and payments account and the statement of assets and liabilities comply with the Charities Act 2011. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Receipts and Payments Account

for the year ended 31 December 2022

Receipts £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £					
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Designated funds and donations	Receipts	£	£	£	£
Donations from individuals (see note 3) 19,945 9,143 Gift Aid (including interest) reclaimed 4,524 - Donations from Councils and Societies 800 1,850 Donations from Trusts 4,464 4,905 Legacy - 5,000 29,733 20,898 Investment income - interest 179 9			5,540		5,000
Donations from individuals (see note 3) 19,945 9,143 Gift Aid (including interest) reclaimed 4,524 - Donations from Councils and Societies 800 1,850 Donations from Trusts 4,464 4,905 Legacy - 5,000 29,733 20,898 Investment income - interest 179 9	Unrestricted donations				
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Legacy	Donations from Councils and Societies	800		1,850	
29,733 20,898	Donations from Trusts	4,464		4,905	
Investment income - interest 179 9 179 9 Other income (see note 4) 643 190 190 Total receipts 36,095 26,097 Payments Direct charitable payments 26,097 Payments in respect of Volume XII, Volume XIII, Harwich and Southend Editors 12,350 16,800 Contributors 15,425 12,600 Images - - Printing - - Other expenditure (see note 6) 2,624 121 Total payments 30,399 29,521 Surplus/(deficit) of receipts over payments 5,696 (3,424 Funds balances 94,747 89,051 Funds balances 94,747 89,051	Legacy	-		5,000	
Other income (see note 4) 643 179 190 Total receipts 36,095 26,097 Payments Direct charitable payments 36,095 26,097 Payments Direct charitable payments 36,095 26,097 Payments in respect of Volume XII, Volume XIII, Harwich and Southend Editors 12,350 16,800 Contributors 15,425 12,600 Images - - Printing - - Other expenditure (see note 6) 2,624 121 Total payments 30,399 29,521 Surplus/(deficit) of receipts over payments 5,696 (3,424) Funds balances brought forward 89,051 92,473 Funds balances 94,747 89,051	_		29,733 _		20,898
Other income (see note 4) 643 190 Total receipts 36,095 26,097 Payments Direct charitable payments 26,097 Payments in respect of Volume XII, Volume XIII, Harwich and Southend Editors 12,350 16,800 Contributors 15,425 12,600 Images - - Printing - - Other expenditure (see note 6) 2,624 121 Total payments 30,399 29,521 Surplus/(deficit) of receipts over payments 5,696 (3,424 Funds balances brought forward 89,051 92,473 Funds balances 94,747 89,051	Investment income - interest	179	170	9	0
Contributors Cont	Other income (see note 4)	643	179 _	190	9
Payments Direct charitable payments Payments in respect of Volume XII, Volume XIII, Harwich and Southend Editors 12,350 16,800 Contributors 15,425 12,600 Images - - Printing - - Other expenditure (see note 6) 2,624 121 Total payments 30,399 29,521 Surplus/(deficit) of receipts over payments 5,696 (3,424 Funds balances brought forward 89,051 92,473 Funds balances 94,747 89,051	`		643 _		190
Payments Direct charitable payments Payments in respect of Volume XII, Volume XIII, Harwich and Southend Editors 12,350 16,800 Contributors 15,425 12,600 Images - - Printing - - Other expenditure (see note 6) 2,624 121 Total payments 30,399 29,521 Surplus/(deficit) of receipts over payments 5,696 (3,424 Funds balances brought forward 89,051 92,473 Funds balances 94,747 89,051	Total receipts	-	26.005	_	96,007
Direct charitable payments Payments in respect of Volume XII, Volume XIII, Harwich and Southend 12,350 16,800 Editors 12,425 12,600 Images - - Printing - 27,775 29,400 Other expenditure (see note 6) 2,624 121 121 Total payments 30,399 29,521 Surplus/(deficit) of receipts over payments 5,696 (3,424) Funds balances brought forward 89,051 92,473 Funds balances 94,747 89,051	Total receipts	-	00,030	-	20,037
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Other expenditure (see note 6) 2,624 121 2,624 121 Total payments 30,399 29,521 Surplus/(deficit) of receipts over payments 5,696 (3,424) Funds balances brought forward 89,051 92,473 Funds balances 94,747 89,051	Printing	-	27,775	-	29,400
Total payments 2,624 121 Surplus/(deficit) of receipts over payments 5,696 (3,424) Funds balances brought forward 89,051 92,473 Funds balances 94,747 89,051	-	2 22 4	, <u> </u>	101	
Total payments 30,399 29,521 Surplus/(deficit) of receipts over payments 5,696 (3,424) Funds balances brought forward 89,051 92,473 Funds balances 94,747 89,051	Other expenditure (see note b)	2,624	9 694	121	191
Surplus/(deficit) of receipts over payments 5,696 (3,424) Funds balances brought forward 89,051 92,473 Funds balances 94,747 89,051	-		2,024 _		121
Funds balances brought forward 89,051 92,473 Funds balances 94,747 89,051	Total payments	-	30,399	_	29,521
Funds balances 94,747 89,051	Surplus/(deficit) of receipts over payments		5,696		(3,424)
	Funds balances brought forward		89,051		92,475
	Funds balances	-	94,747	_	89,051
Designated funds included in funds (see note 2) 540	Designated funds included in funds (see note	<u>-</u> 2)	540	_	

Statement of Assets and Liabilities

for the year ended 31 December 2022

	2022 £	2021 £
Monetary assets		
HSBC current account	<i>5</i> ,713	3,894
HSBC deposit account	89,004	85,157
Cash	30	-
	94,747	89,051

Approved by the Board of Trustees on 6 June 2023 and signed on their behalf by

Ken Crowe

Trustee and Chairman of the meeting

Louisa Tippett BSc, ACA

Trustee and Hon Treasurer

Notes to the Accounts

for the year ended 31 December 2022

1. Accounting policies

General

These accounts have been prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011.

Basis of preparation

The financial statements are prepared on a cash basis whereby income and expenditure is only recognised as it is received or paid.

2. Designated funds and donations

In 2021 and 2022 the Essex Heritage Trust grants of £5,000 have been used to partly fund the work of Dr A Senter for his work on Georgian Harwich for inclusion in Volume XIII. In 2022 donations were received to assist with postage and publishing costs for members preferring to receive AGM papers rather than digital delivery.

Donations from individuals

Donations from individuals in 2022 amounted to £19,945 and £9,143 in 2021. Where available the related claims for Gift Aid of £2,210 for 2021 and of £2,296 for 2020 were made early in 2022, with extra interest received from HM Revenue &Customs. A claim for £4,958 has been made for 2022.

Other income	2022 £	2021 £
Raffles - AGM and book launch	335	-
Sales of Newport VCH 'Short'	120	74
Sales of Harwich VCH 'Short'	168	116
	643	190
	Raffles - AGM and book launch Sales of Newport VCH 'Short'	Raffles - AGM and book launch Sales of Newport VCH 'Short' Sales of Harwich VCH 'Short' 168

5. VCH 'shorts'

Newport - The Trustees funded production costs of £1,748 in 2015. During 2021 a further print of 50 books was funded at £328. Total sales up to 31 December 2022 amounted to £2,648 (2021: £2,528). Harwich - The costs of production were agreed at £1,220 in 2020. Total sales up to 31 December 2022 amounted to £2,054 (2021: £1,886).

6.	Other expenditure	2022 £	2021 £
	Insurance	75	75
	Subscriptions and books	77	6
	Newport 'shorts'	328	-
	Stationery and postage	1,081	40
	AGM rent	174	-
	Bank charges	89	-
	Editor's administration	600	-
	Publicity material	200	-
		2,624	121

Independent Examiner's Report

To the Trustees of the Victoria County History of Essex Trust

I report to the Trustees on my examination of the accounts of the Trust for the year ended 31 December 2022.

Responsibilities and basis of the Report

As the Trustees of the charity you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 (the Act).

I report in respect of my examination of the Trust's accounts carried out under section 145 of the Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

Independent Examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

- 1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the Trust as required by section 130 of the Act: or
- 2. the accounts do not accord with those records.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Bounds Farm Hungerdown Lane Ardleigh Essex CO7 7LZ Paul Whittle BSc, FCA, TEP Independent Examiner

12 June 2023