

**GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE  
FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION**

**CONSOLIDATED TRUSTEES' REPORT AND ACCOUNTS**

**for the year ended  
31 March 2023**

**Company Registration Number 1223344  
Charity Number 504542**

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Financial statements Year ended 31 March 2023

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# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Members of the Board and professional advisers Year ended 31 March 2023

### Members of the Board and professional advisers

<b>Registered charity name</b>	Greater Manchester Centre for Voluntary Organisation	
<b>Charity number</b>	504542	
<b>Company registration number</b>	1223344	
<b>Registered office</b>	St Thomas Centre Ardwick Green North Manchester M12 6FZ	
<b>Trustees</b>	Anwar Ali – appointed 2 November 2022 Phil Arnold – appointed 2 November 2022 Thomas Berry – resigned 31 July 2023 Priti Butler Atiha Chaudry – resigned 31 August 2022 Kathryn Cheetham Richard Dyson (Vice Chair) Jesse Garrick – appointed 2 November 2022 Mark Lee (Honorary Secretary) Cllr. Tom McGee (Chair) Julie Nicholson – appointed 2 November 2022	
<b>Auditor</b>	Beever and Struthers Chartered Accountant & Statutory Auditor One Express 1 George Leigh Street Manchester M4 5DL	
<b>Bankers</b>	CAF Bank Limited 25 Kings Hill Avenue Kings Hill West Malling Kent ME19 4JQ	The Co-operative Bank plc 1 Balloon Street Manchester M60 4EP
	Unity Trust Bank p.l.c. Nine Brindley Place Birmingham B1 2HB	

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Trustees' annual report (continued) Year ended 31 March 2023

### Reference and administrative details

The trustees, who are also directors for the purposes of company law, present their report and the financial statements of the charity and its subsidiaries for the year ended 31st March 2023 which are also prepared to meet the requirements for a directors' report and accounts for Companies Act purposes.

### Status

Greater Manchester Centre for Voluntary Organisation (otherwise known as GMCVO) is a Registered Charity (504542) constituted on 10th September 1975, and a Company Limited by Guarantee (Registered in England no. 1223344) date of registration 18th August 1975, its governing document being its Memorandum and Articles of Association.

### Directors and trustees

The GMCVO directors together with any others who served on the subsidiary Boards during 2022/23 were:

		GMCVO	St Thomas Centre	GMCVO Trading	Access to Growth GM	Access to Emergency Investment GM	GM Local Access
Cllr. Tom McGee	Chair	✓	▪	▪	▪	▪	▪
Richard Dyson	Vice chair	✓	▪	✓	✓	✓	✓
Anwar Ali	Appointed 2 <sup>nd</sup> November 2022	✓	▪	▪	▪	▪	▪
Phil Arnold	Appointed 2 <sup>nd</sup> November 2022	✓	▪	▪	▪	▪	▪
Thomas Berry	Resigned 31 <sup>st</sup> July 2022	✓	▪	✓	▪	▪	▪
Priti Butler	Resigned 6 <sup>th</sup> December 2022	✓	✓	▪	✓	✓	✓
Atiha Chaudry	Resigned 31 <sup>st</sup> August 2022	✓	▪	▪	▪	▪	▪
Kathryn Cheetham		✓	✓	▪	▪	▪	▪
Jesse Garrick	Appointed 2 <sup>nd</sup> November 2022	✓	▪	▪	▪	▪	▪
Mark Lee		✓	▪	▪	▪	▪	▪
Julie Nicholson	Appointed 2 <sup>nd</sup> November 2022	✓	▪	▪	▪	▪	▪

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Trustees' annual report (continued) Year ended 31 March 2023

### Senior staff

John Hannen	Chief Executive Officer
Gary Millar (until 1/10/23)	Chief Operating Officer
Cathryn Chrimes (from 1/10/23)	Head of Investment
Mike Thomas	Finance Manager

### Summary introduction

GMCVO continues to build its new role as an organisation seeking to build a more inclusive economy in Greater Manchester. The foundations of new forms of work continue to develop based on a stronger set of narrower relationships. We are also seeing a role develop in supporting the VCSE sector to develop approaches to net zero and manage issues of climate change more generally.

## 1. Structure, governance and management

### 1.1 Governance

As a registered charity, GMCVO is administered by a Board of voluntary trustees. The Board, which has overall responsibility for all GMCVO's activities and the Finance and Personnel Committee (F&P), a formal Committee of the Board, meet every three months to review performance. The Board holds additional meetings throughout the year to consider strategic direction and to consider specific areas of work in greater detail. F&P operates under delegated authority from the Board, whilst making recommendations to the Board in respect of key business decisions that are reserved for the Board's approval. Additional committees and temporary working parties including trustees, executive staff and co-optees are set up by the Board as necessary and report back to it.

### 1.2 Subsidiary companies

GMCVO includes five wholly owned subsidiary companies:

- St Thomas Centre Ltd ("St Thomas Centre") (managing the conference centre and tenancies). Registered in England and Wales no. 4185719, date of registration 23rd March 2001.
- GMCVO Trading Ltd ("Trading") (managing consultancy and research contracts). Registered in England and Wales no. 9302547, date of registration 10th November 2014.
- Access To Growth GM Ltd (managing a social investment fund). Registered in England and Wales no. 10816583, date of registration 13th June 2017.
- Access to Emergency Investment GM Ltd (managing a social investment fund). Registered in England and Wales no. 12850597, date of registration 1<sup>st</sup> September 2020.
- GM Local Access Ltd (managing a social investment fund). Registered in England and Wales no. 13993245, date of registration 21<sup>st</sup> March 2022.

St Thomas Centre Ltd and GMCVO Trading Ltd pay any profits to the charity by gift aid.

# **GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION**

## **Trustees' annual report (continued) Year ended 31 March 2023**

### **1.3 Trustee selection, appointment and competence**

Board members are elected by the membership or co-opted by the Board for terms of up to 3 years (renewable) in accordance with the provisions of the Memorandum and Articles. All persons wishing to put themselves forward for election/co-option must undergo a preliminary selection process following which the Board decides whether to recommend them to the membership as suitable candidates.

New trustees receive an induction pack to acquaint them with GMCVO policy and practice, its aims and activities, management and governance, and with what is expected of them under Charity and Company Law. They are invited to meet with staff and existing trustees.

The Board maintains the ongoing awareness of Board members through verbal and written briefings, and opportunities for attending training and events. The Board formally assessed itself against the Charity Governance Code on 6<sup>th</sup> December 2017 and is currently reviewing this in the current year. A governance working group led by the Vice-Chair meets to look at areas for governance improvement.

### **1.4 Pay policy for staff**

The pay scales for all staff, except for the Chief Executive have been historically linked to the NJC (National Joint Council for Local Government) scales and the wider employment offer has been subject to local decisions by the Chief Executive, F&P Committee, and the Board in accordance with the scheme of delegation. This will change following a consultation with staff and a new pay structure will be developed. This will be based on NJC scales but will allow the Board to set cost of living increases independently of NJC negotiations.

All staff are regularly supervised and with objectives set alongside support for development. Following changes to the employment, contract processes to support this are under review with the intention to help develop pathways for career progression and professional development. We have subscribed to the Charity Learning Consortium platform which provides a wide range of training resources to support this.

The Chief Executive is supported by the Chair. The overall employee offer was last reviewed by the F&P Committee in August 2016. Following the review of employment contracts, a joint working group of trustees and staff will work to review leave allocations and policies that ensure work is accessible.

### **1.5 Risk management**

The Board has identified the major strategic risks to which GMCVO is exposed and receives risk reports at each quarterly Board and F&P meeting covering each area of work and the organisation.

GMCVO is in the process of changing strategy and repositioning its work away from a reliance on grant funding linked to programmes of public service reform and on to supporting forms of independent income for the VCSE sector mainly focused on trading. This creates significant risk as old form of income decline and new models are developed.

The GMCVO management team meets monthly and departmental risks are reported on and discussed collectively, feeding into quarterly reporting.

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Trustees' annual report (continued) Year ended 31 March 2023

The task of detailed monitoring of the organisation's financial control systems and procedures is delegated to the F&P Committee, which advises and makes recommendations to the Board and to the Boards of the subsidiary companies. The activities of the subsidiary companies are monitored by the Board; for Access to Growth GM, Access to Emergency Investment GM and GM Local Access, the directors also liaise directly with the staff. The Board continually reviews the adequacy of the systems and procedures in place for managing major risks. In the Board's opinion these are appropriate to the organisation's size and the nature of its operations. However, it is recognised that there has been underinvestment in systems in the past and the work of GMCVO related to social investment has created increased complexity.

We have started the process of reviewing policies related to flexible working, safeguarding, recruitment and equality, diversity & inclusion. Additional staffing has been put in place to address this and we have been provided with grant funding for external advice to support our development of policy and practice related to equality, diversity and inclusion.

### **1.6 Additional risks and uncertainties due to changes in the operating environment**

Whilst the environment has stabilised following the restrictions generated by the COVID pandemic this is still an uncertain operating environment. Due to close working with the public sector GMCVO is affected by political uncertainty and this has an impact on available opportunities.

In addition, the significant increases in energy costs and the emergence of high inflation have had an impact on GMCVO as with any organisation at this time. We did see increases to fuel bills although these were somewhat moderated by support from national umbrella body ACEVO and the discounts they had negotiated for members. The cost of living pay award in this financial year under the NJC scale was valuable in ensuring that our salaries were competitive but did create a substantial increase in costs.

As with many organisations we face both increased staffing costs yet with challenges in recruitment due to a tight labour market. This is being seen across the economic sectors in Greater Manchester.

More broadly and of concern to our mission is the increase in financial distress and poverty within communities. This creates demands for all VCSE organisations but also puts stress on the ability to trade with people who are having to manage decreasing levels of disposable income.

### **1.7 Action taken to mitigate the impact of the risky environment**

Our focus on inclusive economy has ensured that we are relevant to the current challenges and seen as a strategically important partner by key local stakeholders.

We have developed new partnerships and networks focused on climate change and energy transition that can support community led projects to support change. This sits alongside a pilot Energy Resilience Fund, led by partner The Key Fund, which enables us to support organisations to move to more sustainable models of energy use. Further funding opportunities that can add value to this work are being explored with funders interested in our proposals.

Our previous partnership programmes have declined in scale or ended, and we have restructured work in these areas as staff have left. This has enabled us to avoid more challenging approaches to restructuring the staff team. However, a reduction in delivery staff

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Trustees' annual report (continued) Year ended 31 March 2023

does require us to now review the organisational core and a Board led approach to reviewing central support functions and costs will be expected to be complete before the end of Q3 23/24. We anticipate investment in IT systems will create opportunities to automate some of our activity, reduce costs and free up capacity for delivery.

Recruitment and retention of staff will remain a risk so long as there is a tight labour market. To this end and to be competitive in the labour market, we have introduced more formal approaches to flexible working and are reviewing other elements of the employer offer, particularly related to leave allocations.

### 2. Aims and Objectives

**2.1 GMCVO's principal objectives** as set out in its Memorandum and Articles of Association are to promote:

- (1) any charitable purposes for the benefit of the public principally but not exclusively in the local government areas of Greater Manchester and its environs and, in particular, build the capacity of organisations which are established for exclusively charitable purposes in accordance with the law of England and Wales and independent organisations, which are established for purposes that add value to the community as a whole, or a significant section of the community, and which are not permitted by their constitution to make a profit for private distribution and provide them with the necessary support, information and services to enable them to pursue or contribute to any charitable purpose and.
- (2) organise and facilitate co-operation and partnership working between third sector, statutory and other relevant bodies in the achievement of the above purposes within the area of benefit.

### 2.2 Mission, Vision and Values

#### Our Mission:

GMCVO will drive economic and social inclusion in Greater Manchester through effective collaborations and supporting other organisation to achieve their goals.

GMCVO will support better decision making in public policy by increasing the accessibility and diversity of learning and insight to relevant decision makers and influencers.

#### Our Vision – what GMCVO will achieve in the long term:

- GM communities will have more power to shape the places they live in.
- There will be more opportunities to enable communities and their organisations to work together
- Low income and marginalised communities will play a bigger role in addressing the impacts of climate change
- GM community activity is adequately financed and supports those in need
- There will be an increased diversity of decision makers who will better understand inequalities and the operating environment in GM
- We will have embedded new approaches through sharing innovation.



# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Trustees' annual report (continued) Year ended 31 March 2023

### How we work at GMCVO:

- We are open minded and use evidence to shape our projects and activities.
- We embrace team working and foster collaboration between those who want change
- We support and celebrate the success of others within the VCFSE sector
- We are open, honest, and respectful in our communications
- We will understand and be responsive to the positions of others
- We take tangible steps to challenge systems and structures that uphold oppression and inequality

### 2.3 Strategy

We have identified a set of strategic goals for the period leading up to the end of financial year 26/27. These are:

#### Our Goals – In Three Years We Will

1. Be seen as an authoritative source of information and evidence on how VCSFE organisations can build an **inclusive economy** in GM
2. Have increased the diversity of leaders and community voices engaged in addressing the **climate crisis**
3. Be viewed as central to the growth of **community ownership** in GM by communities, policy makers and influencers
4. Be recognised as a leader in developing **innovation in funding**, focusing on supporting marginalised communities
5. Clearly demonstrate applied principles of **equality, equity, diversity & inclusion** to help successfully deliver our plans and how we are managed

## 3. Achievements and performance

### 3.1 Summary

Despite a challenging environment significant progress has been made.

### 3.2 Projects

Significant projects and services in 2022/23 included:

#### 3.2.1 Social Investment

We started our first investment fund - Access to Growth - in 2017 through funding from Access the Foundation for Social Investment, The National Lottery Community Fund and Big Society Capital. In 2022 we launched GM Local Access Ltd, a £6.2 million fund aimed at improving the social economy in four boroughs across Greater Manchester. Since 2017 we have provided social investment of over £4.9million into the Greater Manchester social economy.

Our current loan portfolio stands at over £2.6 million, and we have funds available for a further £9.25 million including a new £4 million Greater Manchester-wide fund launching in the autumn of 2023.

In 2022/23 we invested £647,561 to 6 organisations with an additional grant element of £37,439. Alongside this work, we continue to support our 74 investments to ensure they can grow sustainably and deliver maximum impact in relation to their mission.

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Trustees' annual report (continued) Year ended 31 March 2023

### 3.2.2 Policy & Research

GMCVO and members of our management team sit on 27 boards and committees across Greater Manchester, using our connections, experience, and skills in the VCSE sector to drive economic and social inclusion in the city region.

We worked with GMCA to promote its foundational economy fund to the VCSE sector, publishing a blog and hosting an information session for the sector. Almost 50% of the successful applicants are VCSE organisations, representing a £190,000 investment in the sector, with the potential for more to follow. This funding will develop the sector's role in the foundational economy, which employs 42% of workers in Greater Manchester.

GM Equality Alliance's language subgroup has continued to produce inclusive language guidance to help us and others avoid insensitive language and ensure consistent, respectful communications when referring to groups. Organisations as far away as Scotland have requested permission to incorporate our advice into their materials and resources uploaded to our website continues to be accessed.

We host the Greater Manchester Third Sector Research Network for those conducting research within the VCSE sector. We provide a space for members to share ideas and experiences to learn, support and network. The 269 members include staff and volunteers from within the VCSE sector, academics, and independent researchers.

Our researcher obtained a PhD for her investigation of the role of community-based organisations in the facilitation of social capital. Findings have been shared at two major academic conferences and insights will inform our work going forward.

### 3.2.3 Partnerships

The Greater Manchester Funders Forum, facilitated by GMCVO, brings together independent grant makers, social investors, and public sector funders to share intelligence, perspectives and understanding of the needs of the communities of Greater Manchester. There are 125 active members who can coordinate programmes, align plans and together create more strategic impact.

Greater Manchester's Hidden Talent was a youth employment programme working with young people aged 16–24 not in employment, education, or training. GMCVO led the programme which took place in the first half of 2022.

The programme brought together 8 locality-based organisations who hosted Talent Coaches to work holistically with young people and two further partners that supported the wider programme. The programme supported 142 young people; 55 entered education or training; 40 gained employment; 10 gained a qualification; and over 115 were supported to job search.

Many young people had characteristics and circumstances associated with major barriers to education, employment, and training. Notably, on self-disclosure, 30% declared they were neurodiverse, 27% had a mental health condition and 17% had experienced homelessness.

Grants were distributed as part of 9 grant programmes to support mental health and wellbeing as well as disability and deaf inclusion. £353,822.80 of grants were distributed to 111 Greater Manchester organisations.

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Trustees' annual report (continued) Year ended 31 March 2023

### 4. Equality and diversity statement of intent

One of our core values is equality. The Board of GMCVO believes that all people are entitled to equal treatment and are of equal worth. We acknowledge diversity and difference and understand that equality requires accommodating the needs and preferences of individuals, creating a culture of understanding and respect, and actively challenging discrimination and prejudice. We seek to uphold these principles in all aspects of our work.

### 5. Meeting public benefit

The above activities are undertaken by GMCVO to further its charitable purposes for the public benefit. As charity trustees we have complied with the duty in section 17 of the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to public benefit guidance published by the Commission. The details of how we meet public benefit are set out above. Further narrative is provided in our Annual Review 2023.

### 6. Performance on securing resources

GMCVO was successful in securing or maintaining a wide range of grants and contracts and generating independent trading income - 59% of this (£1.95m) was passed on to other Greater Manchester organisations in the form of grants or sub-contracts.

#### 6.1 Income sources

Excluding funding passed on to other organisations, income sources were as follows: -

Income source	2021/22		2022/23	
	£	%	£	%
National funding body	74,622	3.9	6,437	0.5
Local government	433,694	22.6	49,081	3.6
Other local public sector	-4,237	-0.2	134,099	9.8
Earned income	594,909	31.0	861,735	62.7
Independent funders	815,838	42.6	314,021	22.8
Other	965	0.6	8,444	0.6
<b>Total net funds</b>	<b>1,915,791</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1,373,817</b>	<b>100</b>

#### 6.2 Financial review and results

Our total turnover for the year was £3.3m (2021/22 £3.791m). There was a deficit in unrestricted funds of £65k (2021/22 in-year surplus of £57k) and a deficit of £263k (2021/22 in-year surplus of £187k) in restricted funds, which means that the overall result was a deficit of £329k (2021/22 in-year surplus of £244k). Total funds carried forward at the end of 2022/23 were £1,753k (2021/22 £2,082k) comprising £343k (2021/22 £409k) of unrestricted reserves and £1,410k (2021/22 £1,673k) of restricted reserves.

The financial statements include group consolidated accounts, showing the contribution made by our subsidiary trading companies. Of our total expenditure we spent 77.8% (2021/22 83.8%) on direct chargeable activities in furtherance of our aims (including grants made to other organisations), 0.9% (2021/22 1.1%) on governance and 21.3% (2021/22 15.1%) on the cost of trading. This emphasises our commitment to our aims and objectives and provides evidence that our expenditure supports the achievement of our key objectives.

# **GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION**

## **Trustees' annual report (continued) Year ended 31 March 2023**

### **6.3 Subsidiary trading companies**

Turnover in St Thomas Centre was £137k (2021/22 £74k). There was a deficit of £14k for the year (2021/22 £26k). St Thomas Centre has continued its recovery from the operating restrictions due to the COVID pandemic. Turnover picked up during the year and was higher than expected. Demand has been high since the start of 2023/24, and we are confident about the future prospects for St Thomas Centre.

Turnover in GMCVO Trading was £55k (2021/22 £83k). There was a deficit of £6k for the year (2021/22 £18k was contributed to Group reserves). This company is a vehicle for our contracted consultancy and research. It has minimal costs other than those associated with projects undertaken. We are confident about the future trading prospects of GMCVO Trading.

Turnover in Access to Growth GM was £268k (2021/22 £411k). There was a surplus of £67k for the year (2021/22 a breakeven result). These results were in line with its business plan with bad debts well below budget. There remains a degree of uncertainty about the prospects of each investee due to current economic uncertainties. However, provisions for bad debts and defaults continue to remain within the parameters set for the fund and we are confident about the future trading prospects of Access to Growth GM.

Turnover in Access to Emergency Investment GM was £22k (2021/22 £12k). There was a deficit of £14k for the year (2021/22 £15k). These results were in line with its business plan. Providing debts and defaults remain within the parameters set for the fund, we are confident about the future trading prospects of Access to Emergency Investment GM.

Turnover in GM Local Access, in its first year of trading, was £351k. There was a loss for the year of £27k. We are confident about the future trading prospects of GM Local Access.

GMCVO is continuing to provide financial support to the subsidiaries. GMCVO is not demanding repayment of intercompany debt within 12 months.

However, following discussions with funders it has come to light that GMCVO has historically overclaimed on operating expense allowances related to two of our major investment programmes. In total this amounts to a sum of close to £62k. At present we are making arrangements for liabilities to be addressed in ongoing operating models, but it is a liability that may need to be made good in whole or in part should funders choose to. This could present a material risk to the organisation with its current level of unrestricted reserves.

### **6.4 Financial sustainability**

The St Thomas centre has seen a trading recovery and will be expected to return to surplus in year 23/24. This has been a period of change with the previous centre manager retiring and a new appointment made from within the staff team. We are seeing an expansion of trading in evenings and weekends and have restructured staffing capacity to match this. We are confident of growing income from this part of the organisation.

Our social investment business is still growing and beyond our standard investment funds we have broadened our offer to include funding for energy resilience and grants to support investees manage increased costs and demand following the cost of living crisis. Some of our activity linked to housing and community buildings has been less successful. This may be an area where we accept this is not the best time to support new development and withdraw services in order to focus on more viable work.

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Trustees' annual report (continued) Year ended 31 March 2023

Our core work is changing more significantly than other areas. We expect the Hidden Talent programme to be the last major project in the field of Work and Skills. However, we have built stronger relationships with commissioning leads in this area and are closely linked to developing governance models under devolution. We may generate smaller, more targeted projects in this area in future.

Our equalities and climate change work has great potential to provide a more stable financial role in this area. However, this is work that is still developing. We have developed strong partnership work in this area and are exploring options for project work.

Of concern is our research function. GMCVO has developed a strong reputation linked to our research and insight however with many funding programmes focused on crisis support this function is getting harder to sustain. We do have a number of opportunities to explore but should they not be successful the viability of this function will need review.

### 6.5 Investment policy

The trustees have considered the most appropriate policy for investing funds and have found that a range of building society and bank deposit accounts meets their requirements. Day-to-day management of the organisation's investment fund is delegated to the Finance Department.

### 6.6 Group reserves policy

The trustees take a risk-based approach to identifying the appropriate level of reserves that are required to be held that will give our partners and stakeholders' confidence that the organisation is financially sound, whilst demonstrating we maximise the impact of our funds for the benefit of the customers and beneficiaries we serve. The Trustees concluded that the amount of unrestricted reserves required for the protection of the organisation's core business will vary according to the number of staff employed and the associated contractual obligations, and the number of staff fully funded from project grants and contracts, as well as our requirements for development capacity. The level required is therefore set annually as part of the budgeting process.

Following a review on 19<sup>th</sup> April 2024, the trustees resolved that GMCVO should seek to maintain a minimum reserve figure of £180k in unrestricted funds for the year 2024/25 from the previous position of £225k. The consolidated balance sheet shows unrestricted reserves of £343k which is more than sufficient to meet its estimated liabilities. £260k are regarded as free reserves, after allowing for designated reserves and funds tied up in tangible fixed assets.

The trustees note that levels of debt in the subsidiary social investment companies do not affect the viability of the parent charity, as the shares are subject to a covenant by the investor, requiring the investor takes the companies into ownership should they appear to be failing.

### 6.7 Financial model adjustment

During 2023/24 it came to light that the method of allocating operating costs from GMCVO to its Social Investment subsidiaries was not in accordance with funder agreements. This has led to cumulative over/underclaims of operating costs in the subsidiaries to 31<sup>st</sup> March 2023 as follows:

GM Local Access Ltd	- an overclaim of £30,835
Access To Growth GM Ltd	- an overclaim of £38,320
Access To Emergency Investment GM Ltd	- an underclaim of £6,833

Discussions with the funder resulted in the following being agreed:



# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Trustees' annual report (continued) Year ended 31 March 2023

The overclaim in GM Local Access is to be recovered by amendment to the operating cost allowance model from 2023/24 onwards.

The overclaim in Access To Growth is to be recovered by amendment to the operating cost allowance model from 2024/25 onwards.

The underclaim in Access To Emergency Investment is to be claimed from 2024/25 onwards against income from the remaining investee in that programme.

### 7. Going concern

GMCVO has increasingly established itself as a leading voice in support of a more inclusive economy and much of the process of transition has now taken place. Increasingly the organisation is seeing demand for engagement in partnership bids focused on our new core areas of business and we expect these to grow over time. Having transformed our activities, we are now focused on a modernisation of the organisations core in order to increase productivity and reduce the costs we need to recover from our trading and funded work.

The organisation and the bulk of our investees and partners have weathered the challenges of the period of high inflation and as costs start to become more manageable, we are positive about growth in activity. However, with an economic slowdown in 23/24 we will continue to maintain a cautious approach to lending in the short term due to this concern.

The financial year of 23/24 is likely to see significant losses as we invest in systems and transition to new activities and forms of income. We expect GMCVO to be a smaller organisation. Our reserves policy will need some adjustment in relation to both of these issues, but it is likely that we are unlikely to be carrying much additional capacity in terms of unrestricted reserves into 24/25 that will enable the organisation to manage unanticipated risks. As a result, increased levels of cost control and governance scrutiny of finances will be essential.

The trustees have reviewed financial performance and future forecasts of GMCVO and its subsidiary trading companies at the meeting on 19<sup>th</sup> April 2024 and concluded that they expect the charity and its subsidiary trading companies to continue operating and discharging their role across Greater Manchester for the foreseeable future. However, some uncertainty exists. Since 31 March 2023 there has been a significant reduction in the level of unrestricted cash balances. In addition, GMCVO has committed to providing ongoing financial support to its subsidiaries in the next 12 months and is not demanding repayment of inter-co loans of £292,026.

The directors believe the organisation will be able to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue. This assessment has been made after taking into account a range of information in respect of future income and costs, cash flow projections and the anticipated changes in the level of reserves, whilst recognising key strategic, operational and financial risks and uncertainties. There are not considered to be any material uncertainties relating to going concern.

### 8. Trustees' responsibilities statement

The trustees (who are also the directors of Greater Manchester Centre for Voluntary Organisation for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Trustees' annual report (continued) Year ended 31 March 2023

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and the group and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including income and expenditure, of the charitable group for that period.

In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the accounts; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the group's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charity's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees delegate operational responsibility to the Chief Executive and senior managers, and consider there are adequate mechanisms in place to ensure overall control and the management of risks, including oversight by the Board and the F&P Committee.

### Trustees' statement of disclosure of information

Each of the persons who is a trustee at the date of approval of this report confirms that:

- so far as each trustee is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the charity's auditor is unaware; and
- each trustee has taken all steps that they ought to have taken as a trustee to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the charity's auditor is aware of that information.

Signed by order of the trustees:



.....  
**Tom McGee, Trustee  
(Chair)**

Dated:

19<sup>th</sup> April 2024

# **GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION**

## **Independent auditor's report to the members of Greater Manchester Centre for Voluntary Organisation Year ended 31 March 2023**

### **Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of Greater Manchester Centre for Voluntary Organisation "the parent charitable company" and its subsidiaries 'the group' for the year ended 31 March 2023 which comprise the Consolidated and Parent Statement of Financial Activities, the Consolidated and Parent Balance Sheet, the Consolidated Cash Flow Statement, the related notes and accounting policies note 1. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the group's and of the parent charitable company's affairs as at 31 March 2023 and of its outgoing resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

### **Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the group and charitable company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

### **Emphasis of matter**

We draw your attention to the going concern paragraph in note 1 of the financial statements. The notes states, some uncertainty exists. Since 31 March 2023 there has been a significant reduction in the level of unrestricted cash balances. In addition, GMCVO has committed to providing ongoing financial support to its subsidiaries in the next 12 months and is not demanding repayment of inter-co loans of £292,026. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

### **Conclusions relating to going concern**

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the group's or parent charity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.



# **GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION**

## **Independent auditor's report to the members of Greater Manchester Centre for Voluntary Organisation Year ended 31 March 2023**

### **Other information**

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The trustees (who are also the directors of the group and parent charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

### **Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006**

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the trustees' annual report (which includes the directors' report for the purposes of company law) for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the directors' report included within the trustees' annual report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

### **Matters on which we are required to report by exception**

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the group and parent charitable company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the directors' report included within the trustees' annual report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept by the parent charitable company, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the parent charitable company financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.
- the trustees were not entitled to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the small companies' regime and take advantage of the small companies' exemptions in preparing the trustees' report and from the requirement to prepare a strategic report.

### **Responsibilities of directors**

As explained more fully in the Trustees' Responsibilities Statement set out on pages 12-13, the trustees (who are also the directors of the group and parent charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the

# **GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION**

## **Independent auditor's report to the members of Greater Manchester Centre for Voluntary Organisation Year ended 31 March 2023**

### **Responsibilities of directors (continued)**

trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the group and parent charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

### **Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The specific procedures for this engagement and the extent to which these are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

#### **The extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities including fraud**

Our approach to identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, was as follows:

- the engagement partner ensured that the engagement team collectively had the appropriate competence, capabilities and skills to identify or recognise non-compliance with applicable laws and regulations.
- we focused on specific laws and regulations which we considered may have a direct material effect on the financial statements or the operations of the company, including legislation such as the Companies Act 2006, the Charities Act 2011, taxation legislation, data protection and employment.
- we assessed the extent of compliance with the laws and regulations identified above through making enquiries of management and inspecting legal correspondence.
- identified laws and regulations were communicated within the audit team regularly and the team remained alert to instances of non-compliance throughout the audit.

We assessed the susceptibility of the company's financial statements to material misstatement, including obtaining an understanding of how fraud might occur, by:

- making enquiries of management as to where they considered there was susceptibility to fraud, their knowledge of actual, suspected and alleged fraud.

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Independent auditor's report to the members of Greater Manchester Centre for Voluntary Organisation Year ended 31 March 2023

- considering the internal controls in place to mitigate risks of fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations.

To address the risk of fraud through management bias and override of controls, we tested the appropriateness of journal entries and assessed whether the judgements made in making accounting estimates were indicative of a potential bias we:

- performed analytical procedures on what to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships.
- tested sample journal entries to identify unusual transactions.
- assessed whether judgements and assumptions made in determining the accounting estimates set out in Note 1 were indicative of potential bias.
- investigated the rationale behind significant or unusual transactions.

There are inherent limitations in our audit procedures described above. The more removed that laws and regulations are from financial transactions, the less likely it is that we would become aware of non-compliance. Auditing standards also limit the audit procedures required to identify non-compliance with laws and regulations to enquiry of the directors and other management and the inspection of regulatory and legal correspondence, if any.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at [www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities](http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities). This description forms part of our auditor's report.

### Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



Sue Hutchinson FCCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)

For and on behalf of  
BEEVER AND STRUTHERS  
Statutory Auditor  
One Express  
1 George Leigh Street  
Manchester  
M4 5DL

Date 22 April 2024

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Consolidated statement of financial activities (incorporating the income and expenditure account) Year ended 31 March 2023

		Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total funds 2023	Total funds 2022
	Note	£	£	£	£
<b>Income</b>					
<i>Income from charitable activities</i>					
Operation of the charity	2	62,038	2,399,370	2,461,408	3,195,248
<i>Income from other trading activities</i>					
Other charity activities	3	21,172	500	21,672	8,998
Commercial trading	5	833,081	-	833,081	580,067
Other operating income	5	-	-	-	6,000
Investment income	4	<u>8,444</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,444</u>	<u>965</u>
Total income		<u>924,735</u>	<u>2,399,870</u>	<u>3,324,605</u>	<u>3,791,278</u>
<b>Expenditure:</b>					
<i>Expenditure of charitable activities:</i>					
Operation of the charity	6	(100,420)	(2,663,008)	(2,763,428)	(2,939,632)
<i>Costs of raising funds:</i>					
Other charity activities	7	(149,637)	-	(149,637)	(73,639)
Commercial trading		<u>(740,099)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(740,099)</u>	<u>(534,423)</u>
Total expenditure		<u>(990,156)</u>	<u>(2,663,008)</u>	<u>(3,653,164)</u>	<u>(3,547,694)</u>
<b>Taxation</b>	9	-	-	-	-
<b>Net(expenditure)/income and net movement in funds for the year</b>		<u>(65,421)</u>	<u>(263,138)</u>	<u>(328,559)</u>	<u>243,584</u>
Transfers		-	-	-	-
<b>Reconciliation of funds</b>					
Total funds brought forward		<u>408,764</u>	<u>1,672,997</u>	<u>2,081,761</u>	<u>1,838,177</u>
<b>Total funds carried forward</b>		<u>343,343</u>	<u>1,409,859</u>	<u>1,753,202</u>	<u>2,081,761</u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses in the year and therefore a statement of total recognised gains and losses has not been prepared. All of the above amounts relate to continuing activities.

The notes on pages 23 to 45 form part of these financial statements

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Parent statement of financial activities (incorporating the income and expenditure account) Year ended 31 March 2023

	Note	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
<b>Income:</b>					
<i>Income from charitable activities:</i>					
Operation of the charity	2	62,038	2,399,370	2,461,408	3,195,248
<i>Income from other trading activities:</i>					
Other charity activities	3	101,150	500	101,650	78,633
Investment income	4	25,867	-	25,867	15,771
<b>Total income</b>		<b>189,055</b>	<b>2,399,870</b>	<b>2,588,925</b>	<b>3,289,652</b>
<b>Expenditure:</b>					
<i>Expenditure on charitable activities:</i>					
Operation of the charity	6	(91,967)	(2,663,008)	(2,754,975)	(2,934,808)
<i>Costs of raising funds:</i>					
Other charity activities	7	(149,637)	-	(149,637)	(73,639)
<b>Total expenditure</b>		<b>(241,604)</b>	<b>(2,663,008)</b>	<b>(2,904,612)</b>	<b>(3,008,447)</b>
<b>Net (expenditure)/income and net movement in funds for the year</b>		<b>(52,549)</b>	<b>(263,138)</b>	<b>(315,687)</b>	<b>281,205</b>
Transfers		-	-	-	-
<b>Reconciliation of funds</b>					
Total funds brought forward		572,765	1,672,997	2,245,762	1,964,557
<b>Total funds carried forward</b>		<b>520,216</b>	<b>1,409,859</b>	<b>1,930,075</b>	<b>2,245,762</b>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses in the year and therefore a statement of total recognised gains and losses has not been prepared. All of the above amounts relate to continuing activities.

The notes on pages 23 to 45 form part of these financial statements

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Consolidated balance sheet At 31 March 2023

	Note	2023 £	2023 £	2022 £
<b>Fixed assets</b>				
Tangible assets	12		84,563	34,968
<b>Current assets</b>				
Debtors	13	1,081,968		1,072,124
Debtors: amounts falling due after one year	13	1,446,626		1,433,468
Cash at bank and in hand		1,760,828		2,432,435
		<u>4,289,422</u>		<u>4,938,027</u>
<b>Creditors: amounts falling due within one year</b>	14	<u>(1,811,607)</u>		<u>(1,833,644)</u>
<b>Net current assets</b>			<u>2,477,815</u>	<u>3,104,383</u>
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>			<u>2,562,378</u>	<u>3,139,351</u>
<b>Creditors: amounts falling due after one year</b>	15		<u>(809,176)</u>	<u>(1,057,590)</u>
<b>Net assets</b>			<u>1,753,202</u>	<u>2,081,761</u>
<b>Funds</b>				
Restricted income funds	16	1,409,859		1,672,997
Unrestricted income funds	17	343,343		408,764
<b>Total funds</b>			<u>1,753,202</u>	<u>2,081,761</u>

These financial statements were approved by the trustees and authorised for issue on 19<sup>th</sup> April 2024 and are signed on their behalf by:

*Tom McGee*

.....

**Tom McGee, Trustee  
(Chair)**

Company Registration Number: 1223344

The notes on pages 23 to 45 form part of these financial statements

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Parent balance sheet At 31 March 2023

	Note	2023 £	2023 £	2022 £
<b>Fixed assets</b>				
Tangible assets	12		84,563	34,968
Investments	5		4	3
			<u>84,567</u>	<u>34,971</u>
<b>Current assets</b>				
Debtors	13	470,070		514,699
Cash at bank and in hand		1,513,834		2,158,150
		<u>1,983,904</u>		<u>2,672,849</u>
<b>Creditors: amounts falling due within one year</b>	14	<u>(126,498)</u>		<u>(445,430)</u>
<b>Net current assets</b>			<u>1,857,406</u>	<u>2,227,419</u>
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>			<u>1,941,973</u>	<u>2,262,390</u>
<b>Creditors: amounts falling due after one year</b>	15		<u>(11,898)</u>	<u>(16,628)</u>
<b>Net assets</b>			<u>1,930,075</u>	<u>2,245,762</u>
<b>Funds</b>				
Restricted income funds	16		1,409,859	1,672,997
Unrestricted income funds	17		520,216	572,765
<b>Total funds</b>			<u>1,930,075</u>	<u>2,245,762</u>

These financial statements were approved by the trustees and authorised for issue on 19<sup>th</sup> April 2024 and are signed on their behalf by:



.....  
**Tom McGee, Trustee  
(Chair)**

Company Registration Number: 1223344

The notes on pages 23 to 45 form part of these financial statements

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Notes to the financial statements Year ended 31 March 2023

	Group 2023 £	Group 2022 £	GMCVO 2023 £	GMCVO 2022 £
<b>Net cash (outflow) from operating activities (see below)</b>	<b><u>(439,528)</u></b>	<b><u>379,748</u></b>	<b><u>(429,659)</u></b>	<b><u>459,057</u></b>
<b>Cash flows from investing activities:</b>				
Interest income	8,444	965	25,867	15,771
Purchase of tangible assets	<u>(67,151)</u>	<u>(17,694)</u>	<u>(67,151)</u>	<u>(17,694)</u>
Disposal of tangible assets	<u>-</u>	<u>17,391</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>17,391</u>
<b>Cash provided by investing activities</b>	<b><u>(58,707)</u></b>	<b><u>662</u></b>	<b><u>(41,284)</u></b>	<b><u>15,468</u></b>
<b>Cash flows from financing activities:</b>				
Loans paid in the year	(173,372)	-	(173,372)	-
<b>Cash provided by financing activities</b>	<b><u>(173,372)</u></b>	<b><u>-</u></b>	<b><u>(173,372)</u></b>	<b><u>-</u></b>
(Decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalent in the year	<b>(671,607)</b>	380,410	<b>(644,316)</b>	474,525
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	<b><u>2,432,435</u></b>	<b><u>2,052,025</u></b>	<b><u>2,158,150</u></b>	<b><u>1,683,625</u></b>
<b>Total cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year</b>	<b><u>1,760,828</u></b>	<b><u>2,432,435</u></b>	<b><u>1,513,834</u></b>	<b><u>2,158,150</u></b>

### Reconciliation of net movement in funds to net cash flow from operating activities

	Group 2023 £	Group 2022 £	GMCVO 2023 £	GMCVO 2022 £
<b>Net (deficit)/surplus for the year</b>	<b>(328,559)</b>	243,584	<b>(315,687)</b>	281,205
Add: Depreciation charge	17,556	6,181	17,556	6,181
Less: Interest income	(8,444)	(965)	(25,867)	(15,771)
(Increase)/decrease in debtors	(23,002)	(270,703)	44,629	(13,154)
(Decrease)/increase in creditors	<u>(97,079)</u>	<u>401,651</u>	<u>(150,290)</u>	<u>200,596</u>
<b>Net cash (outflow) from operating activities</b>	<b><u>(439,528)</u></b>	<b><u>379,748</u></b>	<b><u>(429,659)</u></b>	<b><u>459,057</u></b>



Notes to the financial statements  
Year ended 31 March 2023

1. Accounting policies

**Basis of accounting and assessment of going concern**

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention with items recognised at cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant notes to these accounts. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective January 2019) – (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Companies Act 2006. The charity constitutes a public benefit entity as defined by FRS 102.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the charity. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest £1.

The trustees have, at the time of approving the financial statements, a reasonable expectation that the charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Thus, the trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparation of the financial statements.

**Group financial statements**

These financial statements consolidate the results of the charity and its wholly owned subsidiaries at 31 March 2023 for St Thomas Centre Ltd, Access to Emergency Investment Limited, Access to Growth GM Limited and GMCVO Trading Ltd on a line-by-line basis.

The subsidiaries' financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

A separate statement of financial activities, or income and expenditure account for the charity itself is included in accordance with Charities SORP (FRS 102).

**Financial model adjustment**

During 2023/24 it came to light that the method of allocating operating costs from GMCVO to its Social Investment subsidiaries was not in accordance with funder agreements. This has led to cumulative over/underclaims of operating costs in the subsidiaries to 31<sup>st</sup> March 2023 as follows:

GM Local Access Ltd	- an overclaim of £30,835
Access To Growth GM Ltd	- an overclaim of £38,320
Access To Emergency Investment GM Ltd	- an underclaim of £6,833

Discussions with the funder resulted in the following being agreed:

The overclaim in GM Local Access is to be recovered by amendment to the operating cost allowance model from 2023/24 onwards.

The overclaim in Access To Growth is to be recovered by amendment to the operating cost allowance model from 2024/25 onwards.

The underclaim in Access To Emergency Investment is to be claimed from 2024/25 onwards against income from the remaining investee in that programme.

**Going concern**

GMCVO has increasingly established itself as a leading voice in support of a more inclusive economy and much of the process of transition has now taken place. Increasingly the organisation is seeing demand for engagement in partnership bids focused on our new core areas of business and we expect these to grow over time. Having transformed our activities,

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Notes to the financial statements

Year ended 31 March 2023

### 1. Accounting policies (continued)

we are now focused on a modernisation of the organisations core in order to increase productivity and reduce the costs we need to recover from our trading and funded work.

The organisation and the bulk of our investees and partners have weathered the challenges of the period of high inflation and as costs start to become more manageable, we are positive about growth in activity. However, with an economic slowdown in 23/24 we will continue to maintain a cautious approach to lending in the short term due to this concern.

The financial year of 23/24 is likely to see significant losses as we invest in systems and transition to new activities and forms of income. We expect GMCVO to be a smaller organisation. Our reserves policy will need some adjustment in relation to both of these issues, but it is likely that we are unlikely to be carrying much additional capacity in terms of unrestricted reserves into 24/25 that will enable the organisation to manage unanticipated risks. As a result, increased levels of cost control and governance scrutiny of finances will be essential.

The trustees have reviewed financial performance and future forecasts of GMCVO and its subsidiary trading companies at the meeting on 19<sup>th</sup> April 2024 and concluded that they expect the charity and its subsidiary trading companies to continue operating and discharging their role across Greater Manchester for the foreseeable future. However, some uncertainty exists. Since 31 March 2023 there has been a significant reduction in the level of unrestricted cash balances. In addition, GMCVO has committed to providing ongoing financial support to its subsidiaries in the next 12 months and is not demanding repayment of inter-co loans of £292,026.

The directors believe the organisation will be able to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue. This assessment has been made after taking into account a range of information in respect of future income and costs, cash flow projections and the anticipated changes in the level of reserves, whilst recognising key strategic, operational and financial risks and uncertainties. There are not considered to be any material uncertainties relating to going concern.

### **Tangible fixed assets**

Individual fixed assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised at cost.

### **Depreciation**

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost of an asset, less its estimated residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:-

- |  |   |                   |
|--|---|-------------------|
| • Property improvements                    | - | 10% straight line |
| • Furniture, fittings and office equipment | - | 20% straight line |
| • Computer equipment                       | - | 25% straight line |

### **Debtors**

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

### **Cash at bank and in hand**

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of twelve months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit account or similar account.

**Notes to the financial statements**  
**Year ended 31 March 2023**

**1. Accounting policies (continued)**

**Creditors**

Creditors are recognised where the charity has a present obligation resulting from a past event that will probably result in the transfer of funds to a third party and the amount due to settle the obligation can be measured or estimated reliably. Creditors are normally recognised at their settlement amount after allowing for any trade discounts due.

**Operating lease agreements**

Rentals applicable to operating leases where substantially all of the benefits and risks of ownership remain with the lessor are charged against profits on a straight-line basis over the period of the lease.

**Pension costs**

The charity operates a defined contribution pension scheme for employees. The assets of the scheme are held separately from those of the charity. The annual contributions payable are charged to the statement of financial activities.

**Income**

All income is recognised once the charity has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received, and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably. Income from government and other grants, whether 'capital' or 'revenue' grants, are recognised when the charity has entitlement to the funds, any performance conditions attached to the grants have been met, it is probable that the income will be received, and the amount can be measured reliably and is not deferred.

Income received in advance of events, courses or other relevant activities is deferred until the criteria for income recognition are met.

Loan interest receivable within Access to Growth GM Limited is classified as turnover as it is the company's key operating income. In Group accounts this is included within income from commercial trading. This also includes certain loan capital repayments taken as income, but only where the funding agreement allows this to cover running costs, in advance of subsequent funding to be received.

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the charity; this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the Bank.

**Expenditure**

Liabilities are recognised as expenditure as soon as there is a legal or constructive obligation committing the charity to that expenditure, it is probable that settlement will be required and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

All expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis. All expenses including raising funds and charitable activities costs are allocated or apportioned to the applicable expenditure headings.

The expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs associated with projects undertaken to further the purposes of the charity.

The costs of raising funds comprises of the costs to hold events and courses at the St

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Notes to the financial statements Year ended 31 March 2023

Thomas Centre and the commercial trading expenditure of each subsidiary.

### 1. Accounting policies (continued)

#### Allocation of support costs

Support costs are those functions that assist the work of the charity but do not directly undertake charitable activities. Support costs include office costs, finance and governance costs.

#### Taxation

The company is a registered charity and as such is entitled to the exemption from tax to the extent that the income received falls within section 505 ICTA 1988 and section 256 CGTA 1992 and is applied to charitable purposes only.

Trading subsidiaries are liable to tax if taxable profit exceeds donations to the parent company

#### Fund accounting

Funds held by the charity are either:-

- Unrestricted income funds - these are funds which can be used in accordance with the charitable objects at the discretion of the trustees. The trustees have allocated part of the unrestricted funds to a sinking fund.
- Designated funds - these are funds set aside by the trustees out of unrestricted general funds for specific future purposes or projects.
- Restricted income funds - these are funds that can only be used for particular restricted purposes within the objects of the charity. Restrictions arise when specified by the donor or when funds are raised for particular restricted purposes.

#### Critical accounting judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with FRS 102 requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It can also require the trustees to exercise their judgement in the process of applying the charity's accounting policies. The charity is not considered to have any critical accounting estimates or judgements at this time.

### 2. Income from charitable activities

#### Consolidated and GMCVO 2023

	Unrestricted Funds	Restricted Funds	Total 2023
	£	£	£
Grants receivable	62,038	2,399,370	2,461,408
Other income	-	-	-
	<b>62,038</b>	<b>2,399,370</b>	<b>2,461,408</b>

#### Consolidated and GMCVO 2022

	Unrestricted Funds	Restricted Funds	Total 2022
	£	£	£
Grants receivable	134,653	3,060,416	3,195,069

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Notes to the financial statements Year ended 31 March 2023

Other income	-	179	179
	134,653	3,060,595	3,195,248

### 3. Income from other trading activities – other charity activities

#### Consolidated 2023

	Unrestricted Funds	Restricted Funds	Total 2023
	£	£	£
Room rental	15,272	-	15,272
Other income	5,900	500	6,400
	21,172	500	21,672

#### Consolidated 2022

	Unrestricted Funds	Restricted Funds	Total 2022
	£	£	£
Room rental	3,813	-	3,813
Other income	3,885	1,300	5,185
	7,698	1,300	8,998

#### GMCVO 2023

	Unrestricted Funds	Restricted Funds	Total 2023
	£	£	£
Room rental	95,250	-	95,250
Other income	5,900	500	6,400
	101,150	500	101,650

#### GMCVO 2022

	Unrestricted Funds	Restricted Funds	Total 2022
	£	£	£
Room rental	73,448	-	73,448
Other income	3,885	1,300	5,185
	77,333	1,300	78,633

### 4. Investment income

#### Consolidated

	Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2023	Total Funds 2022
	£	£	£
Bank and loan interest receivable	8,444	8,444	965

#### GMCVO

Unrestricted Funds	Total Funds 2023	Total Funds 2022
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# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Notes to the financial statements Year ended 31 March 2023

	£	£	£
Income from UK group undertakings	18,057	18,057	14,806
Other income	7,810	7,810	965
	<u>25,867</u>	<u>25,867</u>	<u>15,771</u>

### 5. Commercial trading operations

The charity owns the whole of the issued share capital of St Thomas Centre Limited, Access to Growth GM Limited, Access to Emergency Investment Limited and GM Local Access Limited being 1 ordinary share of £1 respectively. The charity also owns GMCVO Trading Ltd which is also a company limited by guarantee with no share capital. All companies have 31<sup>st</sup> March year ends and are incorporated in England.

A summary of the trading results for 2023 is shown below:

	Access to Emergency Investment £	St Thomas Centre £	GMCVO Trading £	Access to Growth £	GM Local Access £	Total £
Turnover	22,125	136,662	54,640	268,208	351,446	833,081
Other operating income	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cost of sales	-	(19,619)	-	-	-	(19,619)
Administrative expenses	(17,167)	(131,379)	(61,244)	(177,860)	(372,787)	(760,437)
Operating surplus/(deficit)	4,958	(14,336)	(6,604)	90,348	(21,341)	53,025
Interest receivable	46	44	127	141	276	634
Interest payable	(18,618)	-	-	(23,541)	(6,316)	(48,475)
Gift aid paid in respect of prior year			(18,057)			-
Retained in the subsidiaries	(13,614)	(14,292)	(24,534)	66,948	(27,381)	5,184
<b>The assets and liabilities of the subsidiaries were:</b>	<b>Access to Emergency Investment £</b>	<b>St Thomas Centre £</b>	<b>GMCVO Trading £</b>	<b>Access to Growth £</b>	<b>GM Local Access £</b>	<b>Total £</b>
Current assets	349,684	39,103	73,575	576,820	112,183	1,151,365
Debtors due after one year	173,611			688,977	584,038	1,446,626
Creditors due within one year	(555,592)	(143,362)	(80,052)	(1,044,801)	(153,776)	(1,977,583)
Creditors due after one year	-	-	-	(227,453)	(569,825)	(797,278)
Total net assets	(32,297)	(104,259)	(6,477)	(6,457)	(27,380)	(176,870)

A summary of the trading results for 2022 is shown below:

	Access to Emergency Investment £	St Thomas Centre £	GMCVO Trading £	Access to Growth £	GM Local Access £	Total £
Turnover	12,000	73,822	82,939	411,306	-	580,067
Other operating income		6,000			-	6,000
Cost of sales	-	(7,578)	-	-	-	(7,578)
Administrative expenses	(12,000)	(98,566)	(64,882)	(387,746)	-	(548,388)
Operating surplus/(deficit)	-	(26,322)	18,057	23,560	-	30,101
Interest payable	(4,134)	-	-	(23,560)	-	(38,110)
Gift aid paid in respect of prior year	-	-	(14,806)	-	-	(14,806)
Retained in the subsidiaries	(14,550)	(26,332)	3,251	-	-	(22,815)

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Notes to the financial statements

Year ended 31 March 2023

The assets and liabilities of the subsidiaries were:	Access to Emergency Investment £	St Thomas Centre £	GMCVO Trading £	Access to Growth £	GM Local Access £	Total £
Current assets	815,923	24,559	108,774	624,263	-	1,573,519
Debtors due after one year	-	-	-	925,135	-	925,135
Creditors due within one year	(406,854)	(114,526)	(90,717)	(1,009,593)	-	(1,621,690)
Creditors due after one year	(427,752)	-	-	(613,210)	-	(1,040,962)
Total net assets	(18,683)	(89,967)	18,057	(73,405)	-	(163,998)

### 6. Analysis of expenditure on charitable activities

	Direct cost of activities £	Support costs £	Governance costs £	Total 2023 £
<b>Consolidated</b>				
Salaries and other staff costs	458,958	230,175	-	689,133
Project costs	15,552	44,391	-	59,943
Payment to partners	1,950,788	-	-	1,950,788
Running costs	114,792	(236,781)	-	(121,989)
Communications	4,105	1,217	-	5,322
Meeting costs	6,772	3,297	-	10,069
Marketing	5,757	668	-	6,425
Audit and accountancy	-	-	29,705	29,705
Professional fees	-	-	5,272	5,272
Other expenses	112,974	15,786	-	128,760
	<u>2,669,698</u>	<u>58,753</u>	<u>34,977</u>	<u>2,763,428</u>

	Direct cost of activities £	Support costs £	Governance costs £	Total 2023 £
<b>GMCVO</b>				
Salaries and other staff costs	458,958	230,175	-	689,133
Project costs	15,552	44,391	-	59,943
Payment to partners	1,950,788	-	-	1,950,788
Running costs	114,792	(236,781)	-	(121,989)
Communications	4,105	1,217	-	5,322
Meeting costs	16,340	3,297	-	19,637
Marketing	5,757	668	-	6,425
Audit and accountancy	-	-	11,803	11,803
Professional fees	-	-	4,730	4,730
Other expenses	113,397	15,786	-	129,183
	<u>2,679,689</u>	<u>58,753</u>	<u>16,533</u>	<u>2,754,975</u>



Notes to the financial statements  
Year ended 31 March 2023

6. Analysis of expenditure on charitable activities (continued)

	Direct cost of activities £	Support costs £	Governance costs £	Total 2022 £
<b>Consolidated</b>				
Salaries and other staff costs	702,912	147,468	-	850,380
Project costs	46,177	4,046	-	50,223
Payment to partners	1,875,488	-	-	1,875,488
Running costs	170,100	(180,179)	-	(10,079)
Communications	9,864	1,938	-	11,802
Meeting costs	29,304	822	-	30,126
Marketing	3,052	410	-	3,462
Audit and accountancy	-	-	29,705	29,705
Professional fees	-	-	5,272	5,272
Other expenses	66,605	23,160	-	89,765
	<u>2,903,502</u>	<u>(2,335)</u>	<u>34,977</u>	<u>2,939,632</u>

	Direct cost of £	Support costs £	Governance costs £	Total 2022 £
<b>GMCVO</b>				
Salaries and other staff costs	702,912	147,468	-	850,380
Project costs	46,177	4,046	-	50,223
Payment to partners	1,875,528	-	-	1,875,528
Running costs	170,100	(180,179)	-	(10,079)
Communications	9,865	1,938	-	11,803
Meeting costs	36,963	822	-	37,785
Marketing	3,052	410	-	3,462
Audit and accountancy	-	-	11,842	11,842
Professional fees	-	-	14,180	14,180
Other expenses	66,524	23,160	-	89,684
	<u>2,911,121</u>	<u>(2,335)</u>	<u>26,022</u>	<u>2,934,808</u>



# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Notes to the financial statements

Year ended 31 March 2023

### 7. Analysis of costs of raising funds – other charity activities

	Conference centre hire £	Consultancy £	Other activities £	Governance costs £	Total 2023 £
<b>Consolidated</b>					
Salaries and other staff costs	70,411	-	634	-	71,045
Running costs	72,258	-	-	-	72,258
Communications	678	-	-	-	678
Meeting costs	412	-	-	-	412
Professional fees	257	-	-	-	257
Other expenses	4,987	-	-	-	4,987
	<u>149,003</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>634</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>149,637</u>

	Conference centre hire £	Consultancy £	Other activities £	Governance costs £	Total 2023 £
<b>GMCVO</b>					
Salaries and other staff costs	70,411	-	634	-	71,045
Running costs	72,258	-	-	-	72,258
Communications	678	-	-	-	678
Meeting costs	412	-	-	-	412
Professional fees	257	-	-	-	257
Other expenses	4,987	-	-	-	4,987
	<u>149,003</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>634</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>149,637</u>

	Conference centre hire £	Consultancy £	Other activities £	Governance costs £	Total 2022 £
<b>Consolidated</b>					
Salaries and other staff costs	20,839	-	646	-	21,485
Running costs	47,575	-	-	-	47,575
Communications	515	-	8	-	523
Meeting costs	174	-	-	-	174
Professional fees	136	-	-	-	136
Other expenses	3,746	-	-	-	3,746
	<u>72,985</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>654</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>73,639</u>

	Conference centre hire £	Consultancy £	Other activities £	Governance costs £	Total 2022 £
<b>GMCVO</b>					
Salaries and other staff costs	20,839	-	646	-	21,485
Running costs	47,575	-	-	-	47,575
Communications	515	-	8	-	523
Meeting costs	174	-	-	-	174
Professional fees	136	-	-	-	136
Other expenses	3,746	-	-	-	3,746
	<u>72,985</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>654</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>73,639</u>

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Notes to the financial statements Year ended 31 March 2023

### 8. Governance costs

#### Consolidated 2023

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total 2023 £
Audit and other fees	29,705	-	29,705
Legal and professional	4,490	782	5,272
	<b>34,195</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>34,977</b>

#### Consolidated 2022

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total 2022 £
Audit and other fees	24,060	-	24,060
Legal and professional	3,019	11,523	14,542
	<b>27,079</b>	<b>11,523</b>	<b>38,602</b>

#### GMCVO 2023

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total 2023 £
Audit and other fees	11,803	-	11,803
Legal and professional	3,948	782	4,730
	<b>15,751</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>16,533</b>

#### GMCVO 2022

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total 2022 £
Audit and other fees	11,842	-	11,842
Legal and professional	2,793	11,523	14,316
	<b>14,635</b>	<b>11,523</b>	<b>26,158</b>

Audit fees and legal and professional fees are all directly attributable to governance.

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Notes to the financial statements Year ended 31 March 2023

### 9. Taxation

The charity is exempt from tax but the trading subsidiaries are eligible to pay corporation taxation on any taxable profits in excess of those donated to the parent charitable company.

The Group has paid £nil in corporation tax in 2023 (2022: £Nil).

### 10. Net (expenditure)/income for the year

This is stated after charging:

	2023 £	2022 £
Staff pension contributions	45,751	51,600
Depreciation	17,556	6,181
Auditors' fees (statutory audit)	11,803	11,842

In addition to the above for the year ending 31 March 2023: £5,500 (2022: £4,100) was due to the Auditors for accounts preparation services and £2,225 (2022: £1,728) for taxation services.

### 11. Staff costs and emoluments

Total staff costs were as follows:-

Consolidated	2023 £	2022 £
Salaries	962,012	917,921
Social security costs	97,044	83,791
Other pension costs	69,804	61,989
	<u>1,128,860</u>	<u>1,063,701</u>
 GMCVO	 2023 £	 2022 £
Salaries	642,679	744,335
Social security costs	63,756	69,923
Other pension costs	45,751	51,600
	<u>752,186</u>	<u>865,858</u>

Staff costs were charged to the subsidiaries during the year.

#### Particulars of employees:

The average number of employees during the year, calculated on the basis of full-time equivalents, was as follows:

	2023 No	2022 No
Number of other staff - provision of services	<u>34</u>	<u>33</u>

**Notes to the financial statements**  
**Year ended 31 March 2023**

**11. Staff costs and emoluments (continued)****Key Management Personnel**

The total staff costs for the three senior executives of GMCVO - the Chief Executive, Director of Development and Finance Manager - totalled:

2023	2022
£	£
<b>176,103</b>	196,898
<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>

No employee received remuneration of more than £60,000 during the year.

No emoluments were paid to the Trustees during the year.

Trustees were reimbursed a total of £Nil (2022: £Nil) for expenses during the year.

**12. Tangible fixed assets**

Consolidated and GMCVO	Property improvements £	Furniture & fittings £	Computer equipment £	Total £
<b>Cost</b>				
At 1st April 2022	114,255	122,249	16,119	252,622
Additions	63,945	3,206	-	67,151
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>At 31st March 2023</b>	<b>178,200</b>	<b>125,455</b>	<b>16,119</b>	<b>319,773</b>
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>Depreciation</b>				
At 1st April 2022	88,077	113,727	15,850	217,654
Charge for the year	11,898	5,389	269	17,556
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>At 31st March 2023</b>	<b>99,975</b>	<b>119,116</b>	<b>16,119</b>	<b>235,210</b>
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
<b>Net book value</b>				
<b>At 31st March 2023</b>	<b>78,225</b>	<b>6,337</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>84,563</b>
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
At 31st March 2022	26,178	8,522	269	34,968
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Notes to the financial statements

Year ended 31 March 2023

### 13. Debtors

	Consolidated		GMCVO	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	£	£	£	£
Trade debtors	2,361,651	2,382,460	13,976	169,557
Amounts owed by group undertakings	-	-	292,026	233,090
Other debtors and prepayments	166,943	123,132	164,068	112,052
	<u>2,528,594</u>	<u>2,505,592</u>	<u>470,070</u>	<u>514,699</u>

Included in the consolidated trade debtors is an amount of £1,446,626 (2022: £1,433,468) which is receivable in greater than one year.

### 14. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	Consolidated		GMCVO	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	£	£	£	£
Trade creditors	54,143	112,403	50,212	107,556
Other borrowings	853,556	817,203	4,730	173,372
Taxation and social security	24,125	36,810	21,926	31,828
Accruals and deferred income	872,254	804,416	42,482	80,871
Deferred income	-	53,656	-	42,854
Other creditors	7,528	9,156	7,147	8,949
	<u>1,811,607</u>	<u>1,833,644</u>	<u>126,498</u>	<u>445,430</u>

Group deferred income movements being: £53,656 brought forward, £53,656 released in the year, with a closing balance of £nil.

GMCVO deferred income movements being: £42,854 brought forward, £42,854 released in the year, £nil added with a closing balance £nil.

### 15. Creditors: amounts falling due in more than one year

	Consolidated		GMCVO	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	£	£	£	£
Other borrowings	809,176	1,057,590	11,898	16,628
	<u>809,176</u>	<u>1,057,590</u>	<u>11,898</u>	<u>16,628</u>

Other borrowings comprise:

A loan of £1,151,443 from Big Society Capital Limited received by Access to Growth GM Limited to assist the company in providing loans to charities and social enterprises. The interest rate was 0% for the 6 months to 30<sup>th</sup> September 2020 and 2% per annum thereafter.

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Notes to the financial statements

Year ended 31 March 2023

### 15. Creditors: amounts falling due in more than one year (*continued*)

A loan of £533,350 from Greater Manchester Combined Authority received by Access to Emergency Investment (GM) to assist the company in providing its own loans to charities and social enterprises. Interest is charged at 3% per annum. Repayments are due to commence no later than 2 years after the initial drawdown date of 14 October 2020.

A Resilience and Recovery loan of £190,000 from Social Investment Business. Interest is charged at 9% in year one and 7% in subsequent years and is repayable over 5 years.

Loans and borrowings in GM Local Access Ltd refer to a loan from Big Society Capital to assist the company in providing its own loans to charities and social enterprises. Interest is charged at 3% per annum. Repayments are due to commence on the 3<sup>rd</sup> anniversary of the loan agreement which is dated 30<sup>th</sup> June 2022.

### 16. Restricted income funds

	Balance at 1 April 2022 £	Incoming resources £	Outgoing resources £	Transfers £	Balance at 31 March 2023 £
AddVentures - Lifted (Caring)	1,746	9,675	(11,421)	-	-
Age UK – PAL Evaluation	-	23	(23)	-	-
AddVentures - MAP - Reach Fund	1,393	-	(900)	-	493
AddVentures - Benefits Owl	456	-	-	-	456
Ambition for Ageing	26,670	(26,670)	-	-	-
AFA – Good Practice Mentors	-	49,992	(49,992)	-	-
Big Alcohol Conversation	53,845	-	(53,845)	-	-
Comic Relief BAME Grants	666	46	(712)	-	-
Connect Fund - Covid Recovery Support	-	25,000	(25,000)	-	-
Connecting GM BAME Entrepreneurs To Social Investment 2	4,749	-	(4,749)	-	-
Connecting GM BAME Entrepreneurs To Social Investment 3	13,250	1,800	(15,050)	-	-
Trauma Responsive Communities VCSE Grants	105,592	10,000	(92,867)	-	22,725
Connecting GM BAME Entrepreneurs To Social Investment 3 (Investment Research)	12,032	-	(12,032)	-	-

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Notes to the financial statements Year ended 31 March 2023

### 16. Restricted income funds (continued)

	Balance at 1 April 2022 £	Incoming resources £	Outgoing resources £	Transfers £	Balance at 31 March 2023 £
Case Studentship (ESRC)	-	2,600	(2,600)	-	-
GM Cancer Inequalities	60,517	-	(60,517)	-	-
Connecting GM BAME Entrepreneurs to Soc Inv 4	-	28,500	(26,737)	-	1,763
GM Mental Wellbeing	196,980	294,830	(202,855)	-	288,955
GM Culturally Appropriate MH Fund	-	794,757	(783,868)	-	10,889
GM Equality Alliance	56,086	91,800	(147,886)	-	-
Covid Community Champions Grant	5,804	-	(5,804)	-	-
Build Back Fairer	-	20,000	(10,000)	-	10,000
Community Renewal Fund (Hidden Talent)	115,062	102,982	(218,044)	-	-
Princes Trust Evaluation	-	13,140	(13,140)	-	-
Social Welfare Advice	-	17,069	(17,069)	-	-
GM Disability Inclusion Grants	-	90,000	(62,183)	-	27,817
Leading In GM	11,872	-	(11,872)	-	-
Local Access Programme - Development	401,775	440,000	(341,322)	-	500,453
Maternal MH VCSE Capacity Building	31,201	-	(31,201)	-	-
VCSE Mental Health Surge Funding	235,042	-	(172,662)	-	62,380
GM NHS System Development Funding	194,000	100,000	-	-	294,000
Communities Experiencing Racial Inequality	-	45,000	-	-	45,000
Tameside Poverty Truth Commission	-	1,125	(1,125)	-	-
IAPT (Improving Access To Psychological Therapies)	34,829	103,925	(138,754)	-	-
GM H&SC Partnership Support	18,440	20,475	(19,987)	-	18,928
VCSE Accord Implementation	38,298	58,800	(97,098)	-	-
VCSE Mental Health Leadership	52,692	105,000	(31,692)	-	126,000

## Notes to the financial statements

Year ended 31 March 2023

<b>1,672,997</b>	<b>2,399,869</b>	<b>(2,663,007)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,409,859</b>
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**16. Restricted income funds (continued)**

AddVentures - Lifted (Caring)	Respite for parents of adult children with illness or disability.
AddVentures - MAP - Reach Fund	Additional ring-fenced funding for the AddVentures MAP project.
AddVentures - Benefits Owl	Training for community organisers.
Ambition for Ageing	Working in 24 Greater Manchester neighbourhoods and at strategic level to reduce social isolation in older people and create age friendly communities including BAME communities.
Age UK – PAL Evaluation	Evaluation of a programme of support delivered by Age UK Bolton.
AFA – Good Practice Mentors	Dissemination of good practice developed by the AFA programme. Principally providing tailored advice to local authorities in GM.
Big Alcohol Conversation	Consultation with the public through VCSE groups on reducing alcohol related harms in Greater Manchester.
Build Back Fairer	Supporting a diverse range of equalities organisations to engage with NHS service redesign approaches.
Comic Relief BAME Grants	Partnership with GM BAME Network to distribute grants to BAME-led VCSE groups in Greater Manchester on behalf of Comic Relief.
Connect Fund - Covid Recovery Support	Funding to support the organisation to help to recover from the effects of the pandemic.
Connecting GM BAME Entrepreneurs To Social Investment 2	Research into the barriers faced by BAME entrepreneurs.
Connecting GM BAME Entrepreneurs To Social Investment 3	Enabling the GM BAME Social Enterprise Network to evolve further and to constitute.
Connecting GM BAME Entrepreneurs To Social Investment 4	Additional funding to enable the GM BAME Social Enterprise Network to evolve further and to constitute.
Communities Experiencing Racial Inequality	The hosting of a project to be delivered by the GM Ethnic Communities Network to develop a formal, constituted organisation.
Trauma Responsive Communities VCSE Grants	Strategic grants programme to upskill VCSE organisations to develop trauma informed and responsive communities across Greater Manchester.
Tameside Poverty Truth Commission	Independent review of work undertaken by GM Poverty Action focusing on views from people with lived experience engaged by the project.



# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Notes to the financial statements

Year ended 31 March 2023

Connecting GM BAME Entrepreneurs To Social Investment 3 (Investment Research)	Additional ring-fenced funding for the research into the barriers faced by BAME entrepreneurs.
Case Studentship (ESRC)	Exploring the relational nature of VCSE activity.
GM Cancer Inequalities	Working with community organisations addressing inequalities to identify barriers to reporting and diagnosis of cancer.
GM Mental Wellbeing	Grants programme for community organisations to provide activities to enhance mental wellbeing of marginalised people.
GM Equality Alliance	To support and link GM=EqAI to the VCSE Accord implementation plan.
GM Culturally Appropriate MH Fund	Supporting the NHS to commission mental health services through a more diverse range of providers.
GM Disability Inclusion Grants	Targeted small grants enabling community led organisations to develop approaches to include disabled people in social activity.
Covid Community Champions Comms Grants	To tailor and target the “safely living with COVID-19” campaign to reach specific priority audiences of higher covid risk/lower public messaging engagement.
Community Renewal Fund (Hidden Talent)	Supporting young people not in education, employment or training to improve their ability to take on work.
Leading In GM	Events and peer learning for public and VCSE leaders together.
Local Access Programme - Development	Development funding to support social enterprise in four boroughs of Greater Manchester.
Maternal MH VCSE Capacity Building	Passing funding to organisations to provide support to maternal mental health.
VCSE Mental Health Surge Funding	Passing funding to organisations providing mental health support to increase the number of people they can help.
GM NHS System Development Funding	Passing GM MH Community Transformation funds onto VCSE organisations to support the Living Well programme.
IAPT (Improving Access To Psychological Therapies)	Supporting staff in VCSE organisations to develop accredited skills enabling them to provide more complex support services.
GM H&SCP Support	Providing support to the GM Health and Social Care Partnership.
Princes Trust Evaluation	A directly commissioned evaluation project to assess the effectiveness of local support services for young people, delivered in partnership with GMYN.
Social Welfare Advice	Part of a national research project to identify how people access welfare advice. Methodology and analysis delivered by GMCVO with local partners undertaking fieldwork.
VCSE Accord Implementation	To review and assess VCSE engagement in Greater Manchester Combined Authority activity and support Inclusive Economy and subgroup.

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Notes to the financial statements Year ended 31 March 2023

VCSE Mental Health Leadership	Support for the VCSE Mental Health Leaders group and network.
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### 17. Unrestricted income funds 2023 and 2022

#### Consolidated

	Balance at 1 Apr 2022 £	Incoming resources £	Outgoing resources £	Transfers £	Balance at 31 Mar 2023 £
St Thomas Centre sinking fund	5,000	-	-	-	5,000
St Thomas Centre Lift	17,733	-	(3,084)	-	14,649
SIB asset fund	59,048	-	(8,814)	13,343	63,577
General Funds	326,983	924,735	(978,258)	(13,343)	260,117
	<u>408,764</u>	<u>924,735</u>	<u>(990,156)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>343,343</u>
	Balance at 1 Apr 2021 £	Incoming resources £	Outgoing resources £	Transfers £	Balance at 31 Mar 2022 £
St Thomas Centre sinking fund	5,000	-	-	-	5,000
St Thomas Centre Lift	20,817	-	(3,084)	-	17,733
General Funds	326,608	669,383	(669,008)	-	326,983
SIB asset funds		60,000	(952)	-	59,048
	<u>352,425</u>	<u>729,383</u>	<u>(673,044)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>408,764</u>

The sinking fund is an amount put aside by the trustees to cover their obligations for major internal repairs in accordance with the lease.

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Notes to the financial statements Year ended 31 March 2023

### Parent

	Balance at 1 Apr 2022 £	Incoming resources £	Outgoing resources £	Transfers £	Balance at 31 Mar 2023 £
St Thomas Centre sinking fund	5,000	-	-	-	5,000
St Thomas Centre Lift	17,733	-	(3,084)	-	14,649
SIB asset fund	59,048	4,529	-	-	63,577
General Funds	490,984	184,526	(238,520)	-	436,990
	<u>572,765</u>	<u>189,055</u>	<u>(241,604)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>520,216</u>

	Balance at 1 Apr 2021 £	Incoming resources £	Outgoing resources £	Transfers £	Balance at 31 Mar 2022 £
St Thomas Centre sinking fund	5,000	-	-	-	5,000
St Thomas Centre Lift	20,817	-	(3,084)	-	17,733
General Funds	452,988	167,757	(129,761)	-	490,984
SIB asset funds	-	60,000	(952)	-	59,048
	<u>478,805</u>	<u>227,757</u>	<u>(133,797)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>572,765</u>

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Notes to the financial statements Year ended 31 March 2023

### 18. Analysis of net assets between funds 2023 and 2022

#### Consolidated

	Tangible fixed assets £	Net current assets £	Debtors falling due after one year £	Creditors falling due after one year £	Total 2023 £
<b>Restricted income funds</b>	-	1,409,859	-	-	1,409,859
<b>Unrestricted income funds:</b>					
Designated funds	14,649	68,577	-	-	83,226
General funds	69,914	(447,247)	1,446,626	(809,176)	260,117
<b>Total Funds</b>	<b>84,563</b>	<b>1,031,189</b>	<b>1,446,626</b>	<b>(809,176)</b>	<b>1,753,202</b>

	Tangible fixed assets £	Net current assets £	Debtors falling due after one year £	Creditors falling due after one year £	Total 2022 £
<b>Restricted income funds</b>	-	1,672,997	-	-	1,672,997
<b>Unrestricted income funds:</b>					
Designated funds	17,733	64,048	-	-	81,781
General funds	17,235	(66,130)	1,433,468	(1,057,590)	326,983
<b>Total Funds</b>	<b>34,968</b>	<b>1,670,915</b>	<b>1,433,468</b>	<b>(1,057,590)</b>	<b>2,081,761</b>

#### Parent

	Tangible fixed assets £	Net current assets £	Debtors falling due after one year £	Creditors falling due after one year £	Total 2023 £
<b>Restricted income funds</b>		1,409,859	-	-	1,409,859
<b>Unrestricted income funds:</b>					
Designated funds	14,649	68,577	-	-	83,226
General funds	69,918	378,970	-	(11,898)	436,990
<b>Total Funds</b>	<b>84,567</b>	<b>1,857,406</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(11,898)</b>	<b>1,930,075</b>

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Notes to the financial statements Year ended 31 March 2023

	Tangible fixed assets £	Net current assets £	Debtors falling due after one year £	Creditors falling due after one year £	Total 2022 £
<b>Restricted income funds</b>	-	1,672,997	-	-	1,672,997
<b>Unrestricted income funds:</b>					
Designated funds	17,733	64,048	-	-	81,781
General funds	17,238	490,374	-	(16,628)	490,984
<b>Total Funds</b>	<b>34,971</b>	<b>2,227,419</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(16,628)</b>	<b>2,245,762</b>

### 19. Analysis of changes in net debt

#### Consolidated

	At 1 April 2022 £	Cashflow £	At 31 March 2023 £
Cash at bank	2,432,435	(671,606)	1,760,829
Loans falling due within one year	(817,203)	(36,353)	(853,556)
Loans falling due after one year	(1,057,950)	248,774	(809,176)
<b>Total Funds</b>	<b>557,282</b>	<b>(459,185)</b>	<b>98,097</b>

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Notes to the financial statements Year ended 31 March 2023

### 20. Related party transactions

Mrs P Butler and Miss K Cheetham are directors of St Thomas Centre Limited, a company which is controlled by GMCVO. During the year GMCVO charged rent to St Thomas Centre.

Mr T Berry and Mr R Dyson are directors of GMCVO Trading Limited, a company which is controlled by GMCVO. GMCVO received a payment under gift aid from GMCVO Trading Limited.

Mrs P Butler and Mr R Dyson are directors of Access to Growth (GM) Limited, GM Local Access Limited, and Access to Emergency Investment (GM) Limited, companies which are controlled by GMCVO.

Atia Chaudry was a director of GMCVO and a director of Equal Access Consultancy Limited and Chair of Manchester BME Network. Trading and year end balances with Equal Access Consultancy were Income £Nil (2022: £Nil), Expenditure £4,300 (2022: £10,700), Debtor £Nil (2022: £Nil), Creditor £Nil (2022: £Nil). Trading and year end balances with Manchester BME Network were Income £1,678 (2022: £1,625); Expenditure £120 (2022: £2,144); Debtor £Nil (2022: £415); Creditor £Nil (2022: £Nil).

Anwar Ali is a director of GMCVO and a director of Upturn Enterprise Limited. Trading and year end balances with Upturn Enterprise Limited were Income £Nil (2022: £Nil), Expenditure £107,673 (2022: £46,070), Debtor £Nil (2022: £Nil), Creditor £Nil (2022: £8,400).

Philip Arnold is a director of GMCVO and a director of Great Northern Impact Hub Limited. Trading and year end balances with Great Northern Impact Hub Limited were Income £Nil (2022: £Nil), Expenditure £1,500 (2022: £Nil), Debtor £Nil (2022: £Nil), Creditor £Nil (2022: £Nil).

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Notes to the financial statements Year ended 31 March 2023

Related party transactions relating to the subsidiary companies controlled by GMCVO were as follows:

	Income 2023 £	Debtor 2023 £	Expenditure 2023 £	Creditor 2023 £
St Thomas Centre Limited	69,988	134,183	9,618	-
Access to Emergency Investment Limited	-	3,311	-	-
Access to Growth Limited	-	14,985	-	-
GMCVO Trading Limited	-	74,069	-	-
GM Local Access	-	65,478	-	-

The above does not include gift aid £18,057 (2022: £14,806) was received by the charity as follows:

GMCVO Trading Limited £18,057 (2022: £14,806)

	Income 2022 £	Debtor 2022 £	Expenditure 2022 £	Creditor 2022 £
St Thomas Centre Limited	61,555	106,928	7,630	-
Access to Emergency Investment Limited	-	1,808	-	-
Access to Growth Limited	-	47,387	-	-
GMCVO Trading Limited	-	76,967	-	-



# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Detailed statement of financial activities Year ended 31 March 2023

	Consolidated		GMCVO	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	£	£	£	£
<b>Income</b>				
Income from charitable activities:				
Operation of the charity	<u>2,461,408</u>	<u>3,195,248</u>	<u>2,461,408</u>	<u>3,195,248</u>
Investment income:				
Income from UK group undertakings		-	18,057	14,806
Bank and loan interest receivable	<u>8,444</u>	<u>965</u>	<u>7,810</u>	<u>965</u>
	<u>8,444</u>	<u>965</u>	<u>25,867</u>	<u>15,771</u>
Income from other trading activities:				
Room rental	15,272	3,813	95,251	73,448
Other income	<u>6,400</u>	<u>5,185</u>	<u>6,400</u>	<u>5,185</u>
	<u>21,672</u>	<u>8,998</u>	<u>101,650</u>	<u>78,633</u>
Trading income:				
Other operating income	-	6,000	-	-
Commercial trading	<u>833,081</u>	<u>580,067</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>TOTAL INCOME</b>	<u>3,324,605</u>	<u>3,791,278</u>	<u>2,588,925</u>	<u>3,289,278</u>

This page does not form part of the audited financial statements.

# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Detailed statement of financial activities Year ended 31 March 2023

	Consolidated		GMCVO	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	£	£	£	£
<b>Expenditure:</b>				
Salaries	714,428	820,267	714,428	820,267
Pension costs	45,751	51,600	45,751	51,600
Computer and IT costs	13,917	16,364	13,917	16,364
Insurance	5,244	5,466	5,244	5,466
Running costs	18,370	26,258	18,370	26,258
Motor, travel and accommodation costs	2,757	978	2,757	978
Telephone and website	5,997	12,325	5,997	12,325
Printing, postage and stationery	3,478	1,478	3,478	1,478
Sundry expenses	257	1,865	257	1,865
Depreciation	17,555	15,274	17,555	15,274
Consultancy	15,131	44,178	15,131	44,178
Recruitment costs	926	1,662	1,101	1,787
Publicity and marketing	6,491	3,462	6,491	3,462
Subscription and books	2,518	1,353	2,518	1,353
Staff training	2,505	1,803	2,753	2,060
Capital costs	(154)	13,695	(154)	13,695
Bank charges	1,158	170	1,158	170
Meeting costs	11,026	30,300	20,593	37,958
Bad debts	-	460	-	-
Project costs	59,943	50,223	59,943	50,223
Payments to partner organisations	<u>1,950,788</u>	<u>1,875,488</u>	<u>1,950,788</u>	<u>1,875,528</u>
	<u>2,878,086</u>	<u>2,974,669</u>	<u>2,888,076</u>	<u>2,982,289</u>
<b>Trading expenditure:</b>				
Cost of sales	254,577	7,578	-	-
Administrative expenses	437,047	526,845	-	-
Other loan interest	<u>48,475</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>740,099</u>	<u>534,423</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

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# GREATER MANCHESTER CENTRE FOR VOLUNTARY ORGANISATION

## Detailed statement of financial activities Year ended 31 March 2023

	Consolidated		GMCVO	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	£	£	£	£
<b>Governance costs:</b>				
Audit fees	29,705	24,060	11,803	11,842
Governance costs		-		-
Legal and professional fees	<u>5,272</u>	<u>14,542</u>	<u>4,730</u>	<u>14,316</u>
	<u>34,977</u>	<u>38,602</u>	<u>16,533</u>	<u>26,158</u>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE</b>	<u>3,653,161</u>	<u>3,547,694</u>	<u>2,904,609</u>	<u>3,008,447</u>
Tax on net income for the year	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>NET INCOME FOR THE YEAR</b>	<u>(328,559)</u>	<u>243,584</u>	<u>(315,683)</u>	<u>281,204</u>

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