

CHARITY COMMISSION COPY

CHARITY NO: 1119966

LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA
A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

TRUSTEES' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

HERN & COMPANY
Chartered Certified Accountants
3 Buckingham Court
Rectory Lane
Loughton, Essex
IG10 2QZ

LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA
A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
CHARITY INFORMATION

Trustees (who are also directors)	Mr Alberto Pravettoni Mrs Silvia Carrara de Sambuy Ms Ernestina Meloni Mrs Francesca Nelson-Smith Ms Raffaella Celia Mr Domenic Pini Ms Michaela Rees Jones Ms Silvia Anderson Jackson-Proes Mr Christian Iachini (appointed 28 November 2017)
Secretary	Mrs C.M. Kerr
Company number	06046404
Registered Charity number	1119966
Registered office	154 Holland Park Avenue London W11 4SH
Auditors	Hern & Company Chartered Certified Accountants 3 Buckingham Court Rectory Lane Loughton Essex IG10 2QZ
Bankers	HSBC 25 Notting Hill Gate London W11 3JJ
Solicitors	Withers LLP 16 Old Bailey London EC4M 7EG

LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA
A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
CONTENTS

	Page
Report of the Trustees and Directors	1 - 5
Independent auditors' report	6 - 8
Statement of Financial Activities	9 - 10
Balance sheet	11
Statement of cash flows	12
Notes to the financial statements	13 - 21

LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA

A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES AND DIRECTORS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

The trustees and directors present their report and audited financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2018.

Governing document and principal activity

La Scuola Italiana A Londra was incorporated as a company limited by guarantee (company registration number 06046404) on 9 January 2007. It is governed by its Articles of Association dated 28 November 2017. The company was registered with the Charity Commission (registration number 1119966) on 5 July 2007.

The principal activity of the company continued to be that of a fully bilingual and bicultural Anglo-Italian school in London open for pupils of nursery and primary age, operated from its registered office.

The school's website is at <https://sial.school/>.

Trustees and directors

The trustees and directors who held office during the year and up to the date of signature of the financial statements were as follows:

Mr Alberto Pravettoni	
Mrs Silvia Carrara de Sambuy	
Ms Ernestina Meloni	
Mrs Francesca Nelson-Smith	
Ms Raffaella Celia	
Mr Domenic Pini	
Ms Michaela Rees Jones	
Ms Tina Villarosa	(retired 6 September 2017)
Mr Anthony Airs	(deceased 24 March 2018)
Ms Silvia Anderson Jackson-Proes	
Mr Christian Iachini	(appointed 28 November 2017)

Leadership staff

Mr Ben Mearhart - joint head
Mrs Ines Saltalamacchia - joint head

Trustees' method of recruitment, appointment and election

Trustees and directors are recruited by identifying areas of expertise which are needed. Each trustee is then asked to propose candidates who provide the board with their CV's. If the board deems them suitable, candidates are invited to introduce themselves at the start of the next scheduled board meeting. They then retire from the meeting and the board decides whether to offer them the position. If they are offered the position, they undergo a three months trial period where they participate in the board meetings. During the first of these meetings they are officially instructed on their duties and liabilities if they were to accept the board appointment and are asked to start helping with the specific tasks for which they are being considered. At the conclusion of the trial period, if the board is satisfied with their contribution and they wish to be appointed to the board, their appointment is confirmed and they are registered with the Charity Commission and Companies House.

LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA
A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES AND DIRECTORS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Policy and procedures adopted for the induction and training of trustees

As explained above, new trustees attend an induction meeting and at this meeting they are briefed on their legal obligations under charity and company law, the content of the charity's Articles of Association, the decision making process, the development plan, and recent financial performance of the charity. All trustees are encouraged to attend appropriate external training events which will facilitate their role.

Organisation

The Board of Trustees and directors administers the charity and meets four times per year as an Executive Committee. The Board takes overall responsibility for ensuring that the financial, legal and contractual responsibilities of the charity are met and that there are appropriate systems for financial and other control. It decides on policy and strategy and ensures the charity fulfils its objectives and public benefit.

The day to day running of the school is delegated to Leadership staff, Primary Teachers, Reception Teachers, Nursery Teachers, School Assistants, and up to five volunteers who help in classrooms and the playground with general teachers' support.

The Board decides remuneration for key personnel on the basis of performance, the financial situation of the school and market levels of pay for personnel of equivalent levels.

Aims and objectives for the public benefit

The objects of the charity as set out in the Articles of Association are the advancement of education for the benefit of the public by the provision and conduct of a bilingual Anglo-Italian school or schools in or near London and the provision of educational materials or services, including promotion of Italian language, literature and culture.

The trustees consider, with regard to Charity Commission guidance, that the school provides a public benefit as it promotes multiculturalism as a part of providing a bilingual education. Although it is a fee-paying school, it is accessible to children from families with limited means, with some children funded by bursaries.

The school aims to prepare children for a world that not only places a high value on educational achievement, but also on artistic flair, social awareness, independence and diversity. Children are given the opportunity to test and develop their talents across a broadly based and academically stimulating curriculum that promotes intellectual, artistic, aesthetic, physical and social development. Extracurricular activities also allow deeper exploration of subjects of particular interest as well as the development of individual skills and talents.

Its objectives are (1) to ensure that all pupils have the opportunity to learn and make progress, (2) to give pupils experience of all forms of education; linguistic, mathematical, scientific, technological, human and social, physical, aesthetic, and creative, (3) to provide the acquisition of skills in all these areas, (4) to ensure that the subject matter is appropriate for all the ages and aptitudes of its students, (5) to provide learning support to those children who require input to fully access the curriculum and (6) to promote moral, social, spiritual and cultural guidance through assemblies, RE teaching, the PSHE curriculum and the general ethos of the school.

Volunteers normally act as teaching assistants. If paid staff were to fill these roles, the school would incur additional costs of up to £15,500 per annum.

Achievement and performance

From the initial project in 2005, when a group of Italian citizens reached out to the large community of Italians living in London to gauge interest in setting up an Italian school, the school now operates an Early Years School and Primary School.

LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA
A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES AND DIRECTORS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Children start our Early Years School, in the term when they are rising 3. Classes are run five days per week and each class has two class teachers, one Italian and one English.

Our Primary School has a completely bilingual and bicultural curriculum, which allows pupils to move freely into either the Italian or the British school system at any time during their academic career. Classes are run five days per week and each class has two class teachers, one Italian and one English, who share the subjects they teach according to disciplinary group.

Also, the school is a member of the Minimum Funding Entitlement (MFE) scheme, which allows children aged 3 and 4 to be funded automatically by the Royal Borough of Kensington and Chelsea Education Authority for 15 hours per week.

The achievements and performance this year once again ensure that the general plan of the initial project in 2005 is continued, to create an Italian school, which is fully integrated with the British context in which it operates.

Financial review and reserves policy

The total income for the year has decreased from £1,360,023 (2017) to £1,298,651 (2018) and expenditure has increased from £1,151,395 (2017) to £1,260,968 (2018), thus resulting in net income for 2018 of £37,683.

During the year, the school received funding from the Italian Consulate of £43,438 (€50,000). The school's primary source of funding is the term fees paid on behalf of the pupils.

It is the policy of the charity that unrestricted funds which have not been designated for a specific use should be maintained at a level equivalent to between three and four month's expenditure. The trustees consider that reserves at this level will ensure that, in the event of a significant drop in funding, they will be able to continue the charity's current activities while consideration is given to ways in which additional funds may be raised. This level of reserves has been exceeded throughout the year.

The building fund has been established, in anticipation of a move to larger premises in the future and is intended to cover the increased costs of these premises. £139,071 has been transferred this year as disclosed in note 10 of the financial statements on page 19 to cover the cost of amortisation charged against the fund. As the school was not able to find suitable freehold property, the governors decided to enter into a long lease agreement for part of 156 Holland Park Avenue, which expires in May 2031. This lease may be terminated as early as May 2021, so the building fund will not incur significant expenditure prior to that date other than the amortisation of leasehold improvements.

At 31 August 2018, the school held total funds of £2,273,161, of which £1,796,790 was designated for the building fund. Total funds include tangible fixed assets of £409,256, of which £367,664 relates to the building fund. Reserves of the charity, after allowing for the designated fund and fixed assets were £434,779.

Future plans

In the context of the development of other activities to achieve the charitable objective of promotion of the Italian language and culture, La Scuola Italiana A Londra was approached in June 2018 by the Italian Consulate to become the Managing Agent for all the Italian Courses in the south of England and Wales. The Board agreed to take this role, and delivery of the courses began in September 2018. The Italian Government will provide a financial contribution to the project.

LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA
A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES AND DIRECTORS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Risk factors

The trustees have assessed the major risks to which the charity is exposed and are satisfied that systems are in place to mitigate exposure to the major risks.

The school has a large base of Italian families. The recent referendum (Brexit) has created some uncertainty, with regard to the number of people moving from the rest of Europe to the United Kingdom. The Board continues to monitor the situation very closely, but the future performance of the school could be affected by a diminishing number of students.

The trustees are covered by third party indemnity insurance.

Compliance with requirements

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in note 1 on pages 13-15 and comply with the charity's governing document, the Companies Act 2006 and "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" published on 16 July 2014.

Auditors

In accordance with the company's articles, a resolution proposing that Hern & Company be reappointed as auditors of the company will be put at a General Meeting.

Trustees' responsibilities

The trustees (who are also the directors for the purpose of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the trustees must prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law). Under company law the trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable company for that period.

In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue to operate.

LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA
A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES AND DIRECTORS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

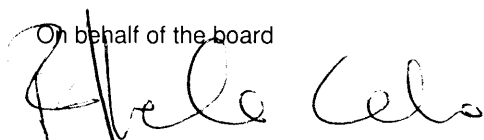
The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Statement of disclosure to auditors

The trustees confirm that so far as they are aware, there is no relevant audit information (as defined by section 418(3) of the Companies Act 2006) of which the charitable company's auditors are unaware. They have taken all the steps that they ought to have taken as trustees in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the charitable company's auditors are aware of that information.

This report has been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

On behalf of the board



Ms Raffaella Celia
Chair of the Board of Trustees
21 May 2019

LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

TO THE MEMBERS OF LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of La Scuola Italiana A Londra (the 'charitable company') for the year ended 31 August 2018 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cash flows and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 (The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland) (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2018 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charitable company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the trustees have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the company's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA
A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

TO THE MEMBERS OF LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA

Other information

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the trustees' report and financial statements other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matter prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the trustees' report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the trustees' report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the charitable company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- the trustees were not entitled to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the small companies regime and take advantage of the small companies' exemptions in preparing the trustees' report and from the requirement to prepare a strategic report.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the trustees' responsibilities statement set out on page 4 the trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

**LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA
A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (CONTINUED)**

TO THE MEMBERS OF LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: <https://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities>. This description forms part of our auditor's report.



21 May 2019

Philip Robert Hern (Senior Statutory Auditor)
for and on behalf of Hern & Company
Chartered Certified Accountants
Statutory Auditor
3 Buckingham Court
Rectory Lane
Loughton
Essex
IG10 2QZ

LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA
A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES OF INCOME FUNDS - UNRESTRICTED
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018
INCLUDING THE INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

	Year ended 31 August 2018		Year ended 31 August 2017	
	£	£	£	£
Income from:				
Donations				
Italian Consulate Donation	43,438		28,486	
Other Donations	11,599		18,665	
Grants	500		1,550	
Christmas fair	1,098		1,270	
Italian Embassy Gala dinner	-		44,916	
		56,635		94,887
Charitable activities				
After school club	23,287		25,068	
Term fees	1,163,890		1,190,530	
Minimum Funding Entitlement	34,528		28,706	
Registration fees	4,448		6,928	
		1,226,153		1,251,232
Investments				
Bank interest received	2,241		198	
Interest on AUGB loan	13,622		13,706	
		15,863		13,904
Total		1,298,651		1,360,023
Expenditure on:				
Raising funds				
Italian Embassy Gala dinner	-		7,445	
		-		7,445

LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA
A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES OF INCOME FUNDS - UNRESTRICTED
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018
INCLUDING THE INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

	Year ended		Year ended	
	31 August 2018		31 August 2017	
	£	£	£	£
Charitable activities				
School trips and pantomime	5,876		4,737	
Advertising and marketing	6,915		810	
Website costs	1,252		343	
Lunch costs	14,685		14,295	
Salaries	649,696		578,280	
Employers national insurance	52,637		47,776	
Staff pensions	48,201		43,971	
Staff training	4,219		5,503	
Recruitment	9,636		-	
Rent	206,875		217,049	
Rates	9,459		6,334	
Light & heat	13,490		12,510	
Insurance	12,653		11,399	
Postage & stationery	18,387		15,973	
Telephone	762		1,075	
Computer costs	1,172		1,012	
Repairs & renewals	2,538		6,356	
Legal and professional fees	10,769		6,299	
Planning fees	213		195	
Accountancy fees	6,846		7,398	
Audit fees	4,470		4,290	
Cleaning	17,780		7,310	
Staff welfare	600		572	
Bank charges	126		220	
Sundry expenses	779		1,771	
Depreciation	21,701		18,262	
Amortisation	139,071		130,210	
Loss on disposal of fixed assets	160		-	
		1,260,968		1,143,950
Total		(1,260,968)		(1,151,395)
Net income for the year		37,683		208,628
Reconciliation of funds:				
Total funds brought forward		2,235,478		2,026,850
Total funds carried forward		2,273,161		2,235,478

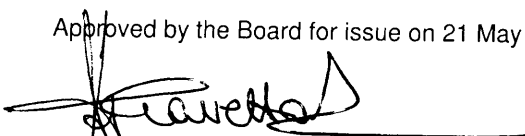
LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA
A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 31 AUGUST 2018

		2018		2017	
	Notes	£	£	£	£
Non-current assets					
Tangible assets	6		409,256		532,512
Investments	7		386,887		438,949
			<u>796,143</u>		<u>971,461</u>
Current assets					
Debtors due within one year	8	234,036		222,484	
Debtors due after more than one year	8	107,345		117,164	
Investments	7	49,649		47,854	
Cash at bank and in hand		1,688,353		1,487,964	
		<u>2,079,383</u>		<u>1,875,466</u>	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	9	(602,365)		(611,449)	
Net current assets			<u>1,477,018</u>		<u>1,264,017</u>
Total assets less current liabilities			<u>2,273,161</u>		<u>2,235,478</u>
Unrestricted income funds					
Operational and designated funds	10		<u>2,273,161</u>		<u>2,235,478</u>

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

Approved by the Board for issue on 21 May 2019


 Mr Alberto Pravettoni
 Director

Company Registration No. 06046404
 Charity Registration No. 1119966

LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA
A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

	Notes	2018 £	2017 £
Operating activities:			
Receipts from donations and fund raising		49,549	83,902
Receipts from term fees and other educational activities		1,217,677	1,298,959
Interest received		2,241	198
Payments to suppliers of goods and services		(415,318)	(292,441)
Payments to and on behalf of staff		(689,749)	(641,017)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	15	<u>164,400</u>	<u>449,601</u>
Investing activities:			
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		(28,178)	(545,195)
Loan repayments from AUGB		50,267	28,803
Interest received		13,900	11,015
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities		<u>35,989</u>	<u>(505,377)</u>
Cash flow for the year		200,389	(55,776)
Opening cash and cash equivalents		1,487,964	1,543,740
Closing cash and cash equivalents		<u>1,688,353</u>	<u>1,487,964</u>

LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA
A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

1 Accounting policies

Company information

La Scuola Italiana A Londra is a company limited by guarantee, incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is 154 Holland Park Avenue London W11 4SH.

1.1 Accounting convention

The charity is a public benefit entity. These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the SORP, the Companies Act 2006, FRS 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' and FRC abstracts.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the company. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest £.

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention. The principal accounting policies adopted are set out below.

1.2 Going concern

At the time of approving the financial statements, the directors have a reasonable expectation that the company has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Thus the directors continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements. There are no material uncertainties regarding going concern.

In assessing going concern, trustees have considered the period up to August 2020.

1.3 Turnover

Turnover is recognised at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable for goods and services provided in the normal course of business. The fair value of consideration takes into account volume discounts.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenses are included in the financial statements as they become due.

Expenses include VAT where applicable.

1.5 Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are initially measured at cost and subsequently measured at cost or valuation, net of depreciation and any impairment losses.

Depreciation is recognised so as to write off the cost of assets less their residual values over their useful lives on the following bases:

Land and buildings Leasehold	over the minimum lease term (8 May 2021)
Fixtures, fittings & equipment	25% on cost.

LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA
A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

1 Accounting policies (continued)

1.6 Impairment of fixed assets

At each reporting period end date, the company reviews the carrying amounts of its tangible assets to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have suffered an impairment loss. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of the impairment loss (if any). Where it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, the company estimates the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs.

1.7 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents are basic financial assets and include cash in hand and deposits held at call with banks.

1.8 Financial instruments

The company has elected to apply the provisions of Section 11 'Basic Financial Instruments' and Section 12 'Other Financial Instruments Issues' of FRS 102 to all of its financial instruments.

Basic financial assets

Basic financial assets, which include trade and other debtors and cash and bank balances, are initially measured at transaction price including transaction costs and are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the transaction is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial assets classified as receivable within one year are not amortised.

Impairment of financial assets

Financial assets, other than those held at fair value through income and expenditure, are assessed for indicators of impairment at each reporting end date.

Financial assets are impaired where there is objective evidence that, as a result of one or more events that occurred after the initial recognition of the financial asset, the estimated future cash flows have been affected. If an asset is impaired, the impairment loss is the difference between the carrying amount and the present value of the estimated cash flows discounted at the asset's original effective interest rate. The impairment loss is recognised in income or expenditure.

If there is a decrease in the impairment loss arising from an event occurring after the impairment was recognised, the impairment is reversed. The reversal is such that the current carrying amount does not exceed what the carrying amount would have been, had the impairment not previously been recognised. The impairment reversal is recognised in income or expenditure.

Derecognition of financial assets

Financial assets are derecognised only when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expire or are settled, or when the company transfers the financial asset and substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership to another entity, or if some significant risks and rewards of ownership are retained but control of the asset has transferred to another party that is able to sell the asset in its entirety to an unrelated third party.

Classification of financial liabilities

Financial liabilities are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into.

LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA
A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

1 Accounting policies (continued)

1.8 Financial instruments (continued)

Basic financial liabilities

Basic financial liabilities, including trade and other creditors, are initially recognised at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial liabilities classified as payable within one year are not amortised.

Debt instruments are subsequently carried at amortised cost, using the effective interest rate method.

Trade creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of business from suppliers. Amounts payable are classified as current liabilities if payment is due within one year or less. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities. Trade creditors are recognised initially at transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Derecognition of financial liabilities

Financial liabilities are derecognised when the company's contractual obligations expire or are discharged or cancelled.

1.9 Employee benefits

The costs of short-term employee benefits are recognised as a liability and an expense.

1.10 Retirement benefits

Payments to defined contribution retirement benefit schemes are charged as an expense as they fall due.

1.11 Leases

Leases are classified as finance leases whenever the terms of the lease transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership to the lessees. All other leases are classified as operating leases.

Rentals payable under operating leases, including any lease incentives received, are charged to income on a straight line basis over the term of the relevant lease except where another more systematic basis is more representative of the time pattern in which economic benefits from the lease asset are consumed.

1.12 Fund Accounting

The Charity maintains various types of funds as follows:

Unrestricted Funds

Designated funds are amounts which have been put aside at the discretion of the Trustees for a designated purpose. Operational reserves are unrestricted funds, which are expendable at the discretion of the Trustees in the furtherance of the objects of the Charity.

LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA
A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

2 Charitable activities	2018	2017
	£	£
Expenditure on charitable activities consists of:		
Activities undertaken directly	983,336	888,946
Support costs	277,632	255,004
	<u>1,260,968</u>	<u>1,143,950</u>
3 Support costs	2018	2017
	£	£
Governance (staff) (% non-contact time of senior management)	129,634	123,351
Administration (staff)	67,106	72,972
Professional fees	31,934	18,182
Rent (10% of total rent)	20,687	21,705
Amortisation	13,907	13,021
Other expenses	14,364	5,773
	<u>277,632</u>	<u>255,004</u>
4 Net income for the year	2018	2017
	£	£
Net income for the year is stated after charging:		
Auditors' remuneration - audit	4,470	4,290
Auditors' remuneration - other	6,925	7,477

5 Taxation

The company is not subject to corporation tax on its investment income as it is a charity, which is exempt from tax.

LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA
A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

6 Tangible fixed assets

	Land and buildings (short lease) £	Fixtures, fittings and equipment £	Total £
Cost			
At 1 September 2017	599,269	96,591	695,860
Additions	37,677	-	37,677
Disposals	-	(2,634)	(2,634)
At 31 August 2018	636,946	93,957	730,903
Depreciation			
At 1 September 2017	130,210	33,138	163,348
Eliminated on disposal	-	(2,474)	(2,474)
Charge for the year	139,071	21,702	160,773
At 31 August 2018	269,281	52,366	321,647
Net book value			
At 31 August 2018	367,665	41,591	409,256
At 31 August 2017	469,059	63,453	532,512

Land and buildings represent improvements to 156 Holland Park Avenue, which is held under an operating lease with a minimum term until 8 May 2021.

LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA
A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

7 Investments	2018	2017
	£	£
AUGB investment		
Non-current	386,887	438,949
Current	49,649	47,854
	<u>436,536</u>	<u>486,803</u>
Balance as at 1 September 2017	486,803	
Transferred from land and buildings		515,606
Repayments	(64,167)	(39,818)
Interest	13,900	11,015
	<u>436,536</u>	<u>486,803</u>

The investment is a programme related concessionary loan to the landlord of the property from which the company operates. The landlord has provisionally agreed to repay £593,551 over a ten year period, interest free. For financial reporting purposes, the present value of the cash flows at inception of the agreement was estimated at £515,606, with the balance being treated as finance income over the term of the agreement.

This is a debt instrument measured at amortised cost.

8 Debtors	2018	2017
	£	£
Trade debtors	204,043	189,859
Prepayments and accrued income	137,338	149,789
	<u>341,381</u>	<u>339,648</u>

Included in prepayments and accrued income is £107,345, which is due after one year, (2017 - £117,164).

9 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	2018	2017
	£	£
Trade creditors	1,768	17,921
Accruals and deferred income	464,400	468,916
Taxation and social security	13,380	11,215
Other creditors	122,817	113,397
	<u>602,365</u>	<u>611,449</u>

Accruals and deferred income includes £378,389 of deferred income (2017 - £385,318). Deferred income represents term fees for the following autumn paid before the year end. The entire amount is recognised as income in the following accounting period.

LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA
A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

10 Statement of movements on funds

	Balance 1 September 2017	Transfers	Increased	Balance 31 August 2018
	£	£	£	£
Operational reserves as previously stated	438,688	(139,071)	176,754	476,371
Building Fund - Designated	1,796,790	139,071	(139,071)	1,796,790
	<u>2,235,478</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>37,683</u>	<u>2,273,161</u>

The building fund has been established, in anticipation of a move to larger premises, in the future. The fund is intended to cover the increased costs of these premises, until they can be operated at capacity.

11 Employees

Number of employees

The average monthly number of employees (including directors) during the year was:

	2018 Number	2017 Number
Administration	5	6
Teaching	17	16
Cafeteria	2	2
	<u>24</u>	<u>24</u>

Employment costs

	2018 £	2017 £
Wages and salaries	649,696	578,280
Social security costs	52,637	47,776
Other pension costs	48,201	43,971
	<u>750,534</u>	<u>670,027</u>

No employee earns in excess of £60,000 (excluding employer's pension contributions).

No trustee receives any remuneration, benefits or expenses from the charity.

Members of key management received remuneration (including employer's pension and national insurance contributions) of £141,677 (2017 - £134,810).

LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA
A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

12 Contingent liabilities

On cessation of the lease for 156 Holland Park Avenue, the landlord may require the charity to remove some of the improvements that have been made. No provision has been made for this cost in these financial statements, as it is not certain that the landlord will require this work, the cost cannot be evaluated with any certainty, and the timing of any expenditure would be dependent on whether the break clause in the lease was triggered and when. The earliest date at which the lease can be terminated is 8 May 2021.

13 Financial commitments

At 31 August 2018 the company was committed to making the following payments under non-cancellable operating leases:

	2018 £	2017 £
Within one year	218,502	218,502
Between one and five years	361,883	580,385
	<u>580,385</u>	<u>798,887</u>

14 Analysis of net assets between funds

	Operational Reserves £	Building Fund £	2018 Total £
Tangible assets	41,592	367,664	409,256
Non-current investments	-	386,887	386,887
Current debtors	234,036	-	234,036
Non-current debtors	494	106,851	107,345
Current investments	-	49,649	49,649
Cash at bank and in hand	802,614	885,739	1,688,353
Less: Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	(602,365)	-	(602,365)
	<u>476,371</u>	<u>1,796,790</u>	<u>2,273,161</u>

LA SCUOLA ITALIANA A LONDRA
A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

15 Reconciliation of cash flow from operating activities to income

	2018	2017
	£	£
Net income for the year	37,683	208,628
Change in debtors	(2,011)	(186,594)
Change in creditors	(18,582)	292,801
Depreciation	21,701	18,262
Amortisation	139,071	130,210
Disposal of fixed assets	160	-
Interest from investing activities	(13,622)	(13,706)
	<u>164,400</u>	<u>449,601</u>

In calculating the change in debtors £2,413 has been excluded from the balance in respect of accrued finance income as at 31 August 2018 (2017 - £2,691).

In calculating the change in creditors £22,241 has been excluded from the balance in respect of fixed asset creditors as at 31 August 2018 (2017 - £12,742).