THE CLOTHWORKERS'

THE CLOTHWORKERS' FOUNDATION

(Charity Commission Registration Number 274100)

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES AND

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018



Haysmacintyre LLP

THE CLOTHWORKERS' FOUNDATION YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

ANNUAL REPORT

CONTENTS

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES	2-12
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS	13-14
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES	15
SUMMARY INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT	16
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION	17
CASH FLOW STATEMENT	18
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	19-29

THE CLOTHWORKERS' FOUNDATION YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018 REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES

TRUSTEES AND PROFESSIONAL ADVISORS

TRUSTEES Alex Nelson (Chairman)

Andrew Blessley Carolyn Boulter John Coombe-Tennant

Joanna Dodd Melville Haggard Michael Jarvis Nicholas Horne

Anne Luttman-Johnson

Jonathan Portal Susannah O'Leary Lucy Rawson Hanif Virji John Wake

CHIEF EXECUTIVE Jocelyn Stuart-Grumbar

REGISTERED OFFICE AND PRINCIPAL ADDRESS Clothworkers' Hall

Dunster Court Mincing Lane London EC3R 7AH

AUDITOR Haysmacintyre LLP

26 Red Lion Square London WC1R:4AG

BANKERS Bank of Scotland

London Chief Office Old Broad Street London EC3M 5AN

INVESTMENT MANAGERS Blackrock Advisors (UK)

Murray House 1 Royal Mint Street London EC3N 4HH

Gresham Investment Management

67 Irving Place 12th Floor

New York NY 10003

WEBSITE www.foundation.clothworkers.co.uk

CHARITY COMISSION REGISTRATION NUMBER 274100

COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER 1321952

THE CLOTHWORKERS' FOUNDATION YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018 REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES

The Trustees present their Report and the financial statements of the Foundation for the year ended 31 December 2018; these have been prepared in accordance with the provisions of the Statement of Recommended Practice (FRS102), Accounting and Reporting by Charities, issued in 2015 (the "SORP"). The information on the preceding pages forms part of this report. This report also includes the information required in a Directors' Report and a Strategic Report for the purposes of company law.

HISTORY, OBJECTIVES, ACHIEVEMENTS AND PUBLIC BENEFIT

History

The Clothworkers' Foundation was incorporated in 1977 as a company limited by guarantee; it is a registered charity.

In over 40 years of activity, grants in excess of £130 million have been made by the Foundation and subsidiary trusts to charitable organisations and individuals.

Objects

The objects of the charity are the advancement of such charitable purposes as the Foundation shall from time to time determine.

Aims and objectives

Main and Small Grants Programmes

The Clothworkers' Foundation aims through its funding to provide public benefit by improving the lives of people and communities, particularly those that face disadvantage.

It aims to achieve this through two open grants programmes which fund a range of capital projects that meet its eligibility criteria, and which fall within one or more of its specified areas.

Regular Grants Programme

The programme is the Foundation's portfolio of annual grants to a small number of selected charities with which it wishes to maintain an ongoing relationship. It is not an open grants programme.

Proactive Grants Programme

Launched in 2007 and currently featuring five initiatives, the Proactive Grants Programme is not open to funding enquiries or applications. Initiatives are developed following extensive research and consultation with organisations working in the selected sectors.

Social Investment

The Foundation is currently establishing a programme of social investment, funded by restricted donations received from The Clothworkers' Company.

Annual Objectives and Associated Strategies

The annual objectives of the Foundation are:

- To manage its resources so as to ensure that the budget agreed for charitable grants can be distributed.
- To stimulate a flow of good quality eligible applications for funds that meet its criteria, by setting application
 guidelines with sufficient clarity to avoid charities wasting valuable resources in preparing submissions that are
 ineligible.
- To undertake an objective assessment of all applications for grants, appropriate to the scale of support contemplated.
- For the proactive programme, to develop sufficient understanding of the selected areas to allow it to identify particular activities to support and organisations with which to work.
- To maximise public benefit by distributing its income in the most effective way possible.
- To monitor the impact of the grants on the people and communities it seeks to help.

Grant-making Policy

The Foundation is a predominantly reactive capital funder for charities and projects meeting its published eligibility criteria. It undertakes a grant-making review every five years, most recently in 2016.

The Foundation's current grant-making activities are as follows:

- An open main grants programme funding capital projects of charities in one or more of the following nine areas:
 alcohol and substance misuse, people with disabilities, disadvantaged minority communities, disadvantaged young
 people, domestic and sexual violence, homelessness, older people, prisoners and ex-offenders, and visual
 impairment. Only charities with an annual operating income of less than £15 million are eligible to apply.
- An open small grants programme awarding grants of up to £10,000 in the above areas to charities with annual income of less than £250,000.
- A regular grants programme through which a limited number of charities selected by the Foundation receive grants every year, subject to regular review.
- A proactive grants programme, established in 2007, which currently includes five initiatives: conservation, visual
 impairment in developing countries, dramatic arts, Better Futures which aims to help disadvantaged young people
 in the UK to reach their full potential, and a new Care Leavers initiative.

Full details of the Foundation's grant-making policy and guidelines are provided on the website (www.clothworkersfoundation.org.uk); they are also published in the Annual Review, a copy of which may be downloaded from the website or obtained from The Clothworkers' Foundation, Clothworkers' Hall, Dunster Court, Mincing Lane, London EC3R 7AH.

Recent Significant Activities and Achievements

Grants totalling £6.46 million (270 in number) were committed during the year, across the various programmes.

Through these programmes, the Trustees consider that the Foundation provides public benefit by focusing resources in areas of greatest need, and in accordance with its objectives.

• Open grants programme

The majority of grant funding was made under the main grants programme, with £3,616,200 committed during the year to capital projects.

Further commitments of £1,040,850 were made under the small grants programme, under which grants of up to £10,000 are made to capital projects for smaller charities, and up to £15,000 in the case of funding for minibuses.

• Regular grants programme

The Foundation continued to award annual grants to a small number of selected charities under the Regular Grants Programme which does not accept applications. Commitments totalling £295,000 were made during 2018.

• Textiles

Historically, the Foundation has joined with The Clothworkers' Company in supporting the sector in which their historic roots lie; this support has included bursaries for students (predominantly post-graduates), industry placements, internships and awards for excellence. However, from 2018, further support for textiles has been provided solely by The Clothworkers' Company, although previous commitments made by the Foundation are being honoured.

• Proactive initiatives

Care Leavers: this is the newest proactive initiative. Its aim is broadly to support organisations and projects that help young people leaving the care system to transition successfully to adulthood and to be the best they can be.

The Care Leavers initiative will partner with organisations that work towards ensuring positive outcomes for young care leavers.

It will focus on: education, training and employment for care leavers; and standardised professional training for people working with and for care leavers.

The first Care Leavers grants were awarded in December 2018 to:

- > Catch22 £400,000 to work in partnership with The Children's Society to develop and implement a bespoke new apprenticeship scheme for young people leaving the care system over a two year period.
- > Catch22 £96,000 for the specific purpose of funding the salary of the Director of the Lighthouse for a three year period. The Lighthouse is a new start-up organisation which is being 'incubated' by Catch22. It will establish a new, innovative not-for-profit care home model in the United Kingdom; this is to be based on a proven approach adopted in Denmark and Germany, where care leavers achieve far better educational outcomes than their peers in the United Kingdom.
- > Drive Forward Foundation £151,000 for a three year project supporting young people, aged 14-16, in care to transition to adulthood, and then to further or higher education and/or work.

Conservation: this initiative is primarily concerned with ensuring that conservation skills identified as endangered do not die out. The initiative has been running since 2008 and has been allocated £2.5 million to date. It was evaluated externally in 2015.

THE CLOTHWORKERS' FOUNDATION YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018 REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES

Our definition covers the preservation and restoration of important works of art and artefacts, and includes preventative and remedial work. The focus is on 'moveable' heritage and the built environment; it does not include the natural environment.

Visual impairment in developing countries: this initiative was launched in 2012 with an initial allocation of £0.375m. Following a tender process, a single grant of £366,000 was awarded to Vision Aid Overseas for a five year eye care project in Sierra Leone.

The Trustees subsequently agreed a further allocation of £0.75m over a period of up to five years from 2017. This has now been committed through a grant of £410,000 to Orbis in 2017 for a project which will aim to eliminate trachoma in specified regions of Ethiopia, and a further £350,000 grant to Vision Aid Overseas in 2018 which builds on the previous 2012 project.

Better Futures: this initiative was set up in 2013 as a response to the 2011 riots and to the socio-economic climate felt by many to have been a root cause. With an initial £1.25 million allocation, its overarching aim was (and is) to help young people from disadvantaged backgrounds to reach their full potential.

In 2017, nfpSynergy was engaged to undertake an independent external evaluation of *Better Futures*, which found that it had met its objectives. Based both on the nfpSynergy conclusions, and on the Foundation's own internal assessment of the seven projects it had funded, *Better Futures* is to be extended by three years from 2019 with a new £1.25m allocation.

Dramatic Arts: this initiative has been allocated £1.25 million over five years from 2014. It focuses on excellence in the dramatic arts, and on mainstream provision, and has two strands: an annual Clothworkers' Theatre Award of up to £150,000 which will concentrate on the English regions (excluding London); and full bursaries for students from economically disadvantaged backgrounds to study at the Royal Academy of Dramatic Arts or the London Academy of Music and Drama.

With all funding for the Dramatic Arts initiative now allocated, an independent external evaluation will be commissioned in 2019, the conclusions of which will help us to decide its future.

Livery fund programme

Three grants were also awarded from the Livery Fund (which does not accept applications), a sub-fund which receives donations from members of the Livery of The Clothworkers' Company, and which are matched by the Company itself. Commitments for 2018 totalled £0.09 million.

During 2018, the Foundation has launched a new website which, among other things, checks eligibility criteria; this helps charities to avoid making applications which are likely to be rejected.

Details of grants of £25,000 or more are published in the Annual Review, and case studies on selected projects are featured on the Foundation's website (www.clothworkersfoundation.org.uk).

Future Plans

The Trustees are aware of their responsibility to ensure that the Foundation's charitable support remains focused, and to build on the priorities adopted during periodic reviews of grant-making policy. Accordingly, during 2019 they plan to:

- 1. Implement the new (phase 2) proactive Better Futures initiative (£1.25 million allocation).
- 2. Award further proactive Care Leavers grants.

THE CLOTHWORKERS' FOUNDATION YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES

- 3. Commission independent external evaluation of the proactive Dramatic Arts initiative.
- 4. Develop a recommendation on the future of the proactive Conservation programme.
- 5. Continue to seek out opportunities for Social Investment.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Membership

The Clothworkers' Company is the sole member of the Foundation.

Recruitment and Induction of Trustees

The Board of Trustees comprises between eight and fifteen individuals, drawn from the Court and Livery of the Company, who have a wide range of pertinent experience and qualifications. The Company's objective is for the Foundation to have a board of Trustees which is balanced as to age and skills, capable of formulating the policies and strategies of the Foundation, and able to provide direction to the Chief Executive and his staff on the conduct of its affairs. All Trustees are expected to be conversant with their responsibilities.

On their appointment, new Trustees are provided with a detailed induction package, including a copy of the Policy and Procedures Manual of the Foundation, which is a compilation of the key regulations, administrative arrangements, and codes of conduct by which the Foundation operates. Trustees must retire no later than the July following their 70th birthday.

Presentations are regularly made to the Trustees on topical issues by charities operating in key spheres of the Foundation's charitable activity.

Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities

The Trustees (who are also directors of The Clothworkers' Foundation for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently.
- observe the methods and principles contained within 'Accounting and Reporting by Charities Statement of Recommended Practice' (the SORP).
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent.
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements.
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business.

THE CLOTHWORKERS' FOUNDATION YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018 REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES

The Trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and which enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

So far as each of the Trustees is aware, there is no relevant information that has not been disclosed to the Foundation's auditors and each of the Trustees believes that all steps have been taken that ought to have been taken to make them aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Foundation's auditors have been made aware of that information.

Public Benefit

The Trustees confirm that they have paid due regard to the guidance of the Charity Commission in respect of public benefit in reviewing aims and objectives, and in planning future activities, setting grant-making policies and awarding grants.

Committees of the Board of Trustees

The Board of Trustees has delegated specific duties to a number of standing committees which deal with operational matters:

Grants Committee: For assessment of grant applications under

the main and regular programmes

Small Grants Committee: For assessment of grant applications under the

small grants programme

Proactive Grants Committees (currently two): For formulating proposals for new areas of

grant-making under the proactive programme - and for assessing grants to be made in such

areas, once determined

Finance, Investment and General Purposes

Committee:

For financial and investment

strategy/management and general matters

There is also a Livery Charity Committee which determines grants to be made from the Livery Fund.

Decision-making Processes

Trustees' meetings are held four times each year. The business of these meetings is, broadly, to develop strategy, to set and monitor objectives, and to consider reports and recommendations from the standing committees referred to above.

The standing committees are permitted to make decisions on operational matters within the policies previously agreed by the Trustees; their duties are laid down in the policy and procedures manual. In particular, grants of up to £25,000 may be approved by the relevant committee.

Committees have the ability to form sub-committees to deal with more detailed matters and for taking decisions in accordance with delegated authorities agreed by the Trustees. Currently, there are three standing sub-committees, all of which report to the Finance, Investment and General Purposes Committee: Budget, Risk and Audit, and Social Investment.

The duties of these sub-committees reflect their areas of specialism. In particular, the Budget Sub-Committee recommends the annual budget, and undertakes detailed monitoring of the budget throughout the year. The principal duties of the Risk and Audit Sub-Committee are as follows: to determine the nature and scope of the audit, request specific investigations from the auditors from time to time, and consider any issues arising therefrom; to ensure that the assets and funds are accounted for and safeguarded; to ensure that adequate financial controls are maintained; to monitor compliance in all respects; and to review risk exposure and ensure that appropriate steps are taken to mitigate risks.

Risk Assessment - Principal Risks and Uncertainties

The major risks to which the Foundation is exposed, as identified by the Trustees, have been reviewed, and systems have been established to manage those risks; this process is overseen by the Risk and Audit Sub-Committee. In particular, risk is an important component of the budgeting process.

Accordingly, the Foundation has established prudent investment and spending policies. Most of its general income is derived from its listed investment portfolio, or as a donation from The Clothworkers' Company, the latter being ultimately derived from listed and property investments. The policy is to spend all available income, subject to reserving requirements.

Although the Foundation has received a significant annual donation from The Clothworkers' Company for many years, there is no contractual entitlement to such funds. Accordingly, there is no assurance that these donations will continue, although the Company has not given any indication of a change in policy.

The Trustees consider that, since the nature of the Foundation's grant-making activity involves very little by way of un-accrued future commitments, it is unlikely that any unplanned reduction in funds available for grants would have an impact on beneficiaries to whom commitments have already been made. Furthermore, the maintenance of general reserves allows commitments to be fulfilled in a timely fashion.

However, it is recognised that the recent economic downturn, and continuing public spending reductions, have necessarily exerted some pressure on the finances of many charities. Accordingly, as in previous years, the Foundation seeks, through its assessment and monitoring procedures, to ensure that its funds are deployed in a manner most likely to achieve advancement of its charitable objectives.

Connected Charities and Restricted Funds

Until 2013, The Clothworkers' Foundation was the corporate trustee of three Trusts and of The Clothworkers' Foundation Common Investment Fund (the CFCIF). In that year, with the concurrence of the Charity Commission, the assets of the three Trusts were transferred to the Foundation, to be held as restricted funds of the Foundation going forward, and the CFCIF was liquidated.

The Trustees continue to apply the income and assets contained within the three restricted funds in accordance with the trust deeds of the three liquidated Trusts.

Further information about the transfer and the restricted funds is contained within notes 1(i)(a) and 16.

Related Party Transactions

The Clothworkers' Foundation is a related party of The Clothworkers' Company and its subsidiary companies. The Clothworkers' Company is a City of London Livery Company. Further details of related parties, and any associated transactions, are disclosed in note 18.

THE CLOTHWORKERS' FOUNDATION YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES

The policy of the Foundation, in respect of potential related party transactions involving Trustees, is to avoid any conflicts of interest. Accordingly, when a Trustee has a material interest in any matter being considered by the Foundation, that Trustee does not participate in the decision-making process. Furthermore, where a potential conflict of interest arises such that the conflicted member has the power to significantly alter the policies or decisions of the Foundation, such potential conflicts are disclosed in note 18.

FINANCIAL REVIEW AND PERFORMANCE

Investment Policy

The Foundation seeks to maximise the total return on its portfolio, within the constraints imposed by the need to control risk

The assets of the Foundation (incorporating those of the three liquidated Trusts) are allocated in accordance with the results of an investment strategy review, conducted in 2016, and implemented in 2017. The adopted asset allocation seeks to achieve diversification and hence enhance risk control, and encompasses UK equities, overseas equities, emerging market equities, fixed interest and commodities; there is also one direct property holding. This allocation is managed in conjunction with two managers and, excepting the direct property investment, the entire portfolio is held in the form of unitised investments.

The primary strategic long-term investment objective is the requirement that the overall investment portfolio should perform in accordance with the FTSE All-Share Index. In addition, there is a secondary objective that the portfolio should maintain its value in real terms over time, as measured by the Retail Price Index.

The Foundation uses the income arising from the portfolio in furtherance of its charitable objectives, and those of its restricted funds. It also considers the capital return earned on its portfolio, and any further endowment donations received, and is prepared to utilise some of its expendable endowment to support current grant-making if it is considered appropriate to do so.

Funds of the Foundation and Reserves Policy

The net assets of the Foundation are divided between 'restricted funds' and 'unrestricted funds' as set out below:

Restricted Funds

Permanent Endowment Fund: this fund totals £50.78 million (2017: £54.01 million) and represents donations received which were subject to a condition requiring their permanent retention as an endowment. Income arising is credited to the General Fund.

Expendable Endowment Fund: this fund totals £27.05 million (2017: £13.60 million) and represents donations received which were subject to a condition requiring their retention as an endowment, but allowing the Trustees to spend the fund in accordance with the Foundation's objects if they so decide. Currently, the Trustees are retaining the whole of the fund as an endowment, although income arising is credited to the General Fund.

Members' Endowment Fund: this fund totals £0.21 million (2017: £0.21 million) and represents donations received from members of the Livery of The Clothworkers' Company, which were subject to a condition requiring their retention as an endowment. Income arising is credited to the Livery Fund.

THE CLOTHWORKERS' FOUNDATION YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES

Social Investment Fund: this fund totals £0.75 million (2017: £0.38 million) and was established during 2017, following the receipt of an initial donation from The Clothworkers' Company, which was subject to a restriction that it be used for social investment. Accordingly, the Trustees plan to use these donations, and any future donations, to make investments in social investment funds.

Other restricted funds: there are three further restricted funds totalling £43.29 million (2017: £45.85 million) which represent the capital of three Trust funds transferred to the Foundation in 2013 (see above). The income arising on these three funds is used to fund grants which correspond with the objects of the three Trust funds; however, the capital is currently retained to act as an endowment.

• Unrestricted Funds

Designated Capital Fund: this fund totals £78.50 million (2017: £83.48 million) and was established in 1996 to represent the capital of the Foundation at that time (see Note 1(j)), and to act as a fund to generate income for the benefit of future beneficiaries. It is the intention of the Trustees to continue to maintain this fund going forward, although income arising is credited to the General Fund.

Livery Fund: this Fund was established in 2005 to receive donations from members of the Livery of The Clothworkers' Company. All such donations (other than those credited to the Members' Endowment Fund – see above) are used to fund grants to charities selected by the Livery Charity Committee of the Foundation. The balance at 31 December 2018 was £13,067 (2017: £6,969).

General Fund: this fund is credited with all income arising, excepting amounts credited to the Livery Fund, or restricted funds, as set out above. It is the intention of the Trustees to distribute all such income each year, subject only to the agreed general reserves policy, as described below.

• General Reserves Policy: during 2018, the Trustees reviewed the level of the General Fund. The previous policy was for the balance on the Fund to be set at the level of 15% (+/- 2%) of anticipated (General Fund) income for the year. After due consideration, the Trustees decided that it would be appropriate to continue to maintain the size of the General Fund at this level, in order to allow the Foundation to fulfill its commitments in a timely fashion.

In particular, the Trustees have previously agreed a protocol which allows grants made under the proactive programme to exceed the set budget by up to £0.5 million if required, hence utilizing part of general reserves; the reserves level is then rebuilt over the subsequent two years.

In 2018, additional commitments of £0.44 million were made under the proactive grants programme. Hence, at 31 December 2018, the balance on the General Fund totalled £0.28 million (2017: £0.71 million) which was equivalent to 5% (2017: 16%) of total (General Fund) income; as explained above, the Trustees intend to restore general reserves to their policy level by 2020.

Income

Total income in 2018 was £21.25 million (2017: £5.93 million), of which £16.92 million (2017: £2.32 million) was a donation from The Clothworkers' Company. Of this donation, £14.42 million (2017: £0.19 million) was subject to a restriction that it be used as an expendable endowment (see note 1(g)), and £0.38 million (2017: £0.38 million) was subject to a restriction that it be used to fund social investment see note 1(i)(b). Donations of £0.09 million (2017: £0.10 million) were also received into the Livery Fund (see note 1(k)), and £0.02 million (2017: £0.02 million) was credited to the Members' Endowment Fund (see note 1 (h)).

Expenditure

Grants to charitable organisations totalling £6.46m (2017: £5.66 million) were committed during the year (see note 6), which included the recommitment of cancelled and returned grants accrued in earlier years, totalling £0.18 million (2017: £0.15 million). Details of grants made, in excess of £10,000, are published in the Annual Review, and on the Foundation's website (www.clothworkersfoundation.org.uk).

Total expenditure during the year, excluding grants, was £0.76 million (2017: £0.73 million), of which the cost of generating funds totalled £0.19 million (2017: £0.19 million).

Investment Performance

The disposition of assets is shown below:

2018 %	2017 %
34	32
28	32
9	9
7	6
2	2
20	19_
100	100
	% 34 28 9 7 2 20

Over the course of 2018, after allowing for new funds received, the value of the Foundation's investment assets (including property) decreased by 5.6%. The FTSE All-Share Index, against which the Fund benchmarks itself, decreased by 13.0%, whilst RPI increased by 2.7%. Investment income received decreased by 21%; this reflected a change in the distribution policy of some units.

AUDITORS

Haysmacintyre have signified their willingness to continue in office as auditors.

Alex Nelson Chairman

Clothworkers' Hall Dunster Court Mincing Lane London EC3R 7AH

2019

THE CLOTHWORKERS' FOUNDATION YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018 INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE SOLE MEMBER

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of The Clothworkers' Foundation for the year-ended 31 December 2018 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Summary Income and Expenditure Account, the Statement of Financial Position, the Cash Flow Statement and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 December 2018 and of the charitable company's net movement in funds, including the income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charitable company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Responsibilities of trustees for the financial statements

As explained more fully in the trustees' responsibilities statement set out on pages 7-8, the trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the trustees have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the charitable company's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

THE CLOTHWORKERS' FOUNDATION YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018 INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE SOLE MEMBER (continued)

Other information

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Trustees' Annual Report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Annual Report (which incorporates the strategic report and the directors' report) for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the strategic report and the directors' report (included within the Trustees' Annual Report) have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the charitable company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' Annual Report (which incorporates the strategic report and the directors' report).

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept by the charitable company; or
- the charitable company financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- · we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

For and on behalf of Haysmacintyre LLP

11. June 2019

Chartered Accountants

Statutory Auditors

10 Queen Street Place London EC4R 1AG

THE CLOTHWORKERS' FOUNDATION YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018 STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES

		Unrestricted Funds (note 13)		Restricted Funds (notes 14, 15, 16)		Total	Total
		General & Livery (notes 1k, 1l)	Designated Capital (note 1j)	Endowments (notes 1f, 1g,1h)	Other (note 1i)		
	Notes	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2017
		£	£	£	£	£	£
INCOME							
Donations	2	2,163,392	-	14,434,276	375,000	16,972,668	2,375,623
Rental income		1,534	•	-	466	2,000	2,000
Investment income	3	3,266,605	-	-	991,776	4,258,381	3,533,498
Deposit interest and other income		21,637	-	-	-	21,637	16,118
Total Income		5,453,168	-	14,434,276	1,367,242	21,254,686	5,927,239
EXPENDITURE							
Costs of generating funds	4	3,291	78,482	63,742	43,181	188,696	198,064
Charitable activity:	-						
Grants to charitable organisations	6	5,461,778	-	-	816,460	6,278,238	5,510,252
Support costs	7	568,821	-	-	-	568,821	538,359
Costs of grant-making		6,030,599	-	<u>-</u>	816,460	6,847,059	6,048,611
Total Expenditure		6,033,890	78,482	63,742	859,641	7,035,755	6,246,675
Operating (deficit)/surplus		(580,722)	(78,482)	14,370,534	507,601	14,218,931	(319,436)
Transfers	5	156,000	-	(156,000)	-	-	-
Gains /(losses) on investments	S:						
- realised	8	-	113,509	92,190	62,452	268,151	4,967,688
- unrealised	8	-	(5,017,925)	(4,075,507)	(2,760,866)	(11,854,298)	13,390,508
Net income		(436,722)	(4,982,898)	10,231,217	(2,190,813)	2,632,784	18,038,760
Fund balances brought forward at 1 January		718,247	83,483,271	67,815,297	46,229,629	198,246,444	180,207,684
Fund balances carried forward at 31 December		293,525	78,500,373	78,046,514	44,038,816	200,879,228	198,246,444

The Statement of Financial Activities incorporates the Statement of Income. All income and expenditure is derived from continuing operations.

The notes on pages 19 to 29 form part of these accounts.

THE CLOTHWORKERS' FOUNDATION YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018 SUMMARY INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

	2018 £	2017 £
Total income of continuing operations	6,820,410	5,712,222
Total expenditure of continuing operations	(6,972,013)	(6,179,903)
Net expenditure for the year	151,603	(467,681)

The Summary Income and Expenditure Account is derived from the Statement of Financial Activities on page 15 which, together with the notes to the accounts on pages 19 to 29, provides full information on the movements during the year of all the funds of the Foundation.

THE CLOTHWORKERS' FOUNDATION YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018 STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

Company No. 1321952		201	18	20:	17
	Notes	£	£	£	£
FIXED ASSETS					
Investments at market value:	8		157.006.246		150 204 142
Listed investments	_		157,086,246		158,394,143
Freehold property	8		40,200,000	•	37,950,000
Uninvested cash	10		2,142,466		421,846
CURRENT ASSETS			199,428,712		196,765,989
Debtors	9	105,338		729,413	
Cash at bank and on deposit	10	6,034,656		5,140,232	
oush at bank and on acposit	-	6,139,994		5,869,645	
CREDITORS		0,139,994		3,807,043	
Amounts falling due within one year	11	(3,809,741)		(3,889,390)	
NET CURRENT ASSETS	-		2,330,253		1,980,255
		•	201,758,965		198,746,244
CREDITORS					
Amounts falling due after more than one year	11		(879,737)		(499,800)
NET ASSETS	17		200,879,228		198,246,444
RESTRICTED FUNDS	-				
Permanent Endowment Fund	1(f), 14, 17		50,783,317		54,006,367
Expendable Endowment Fund	1(g), 14, 17		27,050,244		13,603,482
Members' Endowment Fund	1(h), 14, 17		212,953		205,448
Social Investment Fund	1(i), 15, 17		750,000		375,000
Other restricted funds	1(i), 16,17		43,288,816		45,854,629
UNRESTRICTED FUNDS					
Designated Capital Fund	1(j), 13, 17		78,500,373		83,483,271
Livery Fund	1(k), 13,17		13,067		6,969
General Fund	1(l), 14, 17	•	280,458		711,278
TOTAL FUNDS			200,879,228		198,246,444

Chairman of The Clothworkers' Foundation

Date

Chairman of the Finance, Investment and General Purposes Committee

Date

The notes on pages 19 to 29 form part of these accounts.

THE CLOTHWORKERS' FOUNDATION YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018 CASH FLOW STATEMENT

	2018		2017		
	Notes	£	£	£	£
Net cash (outflow) from operating activities	12		(3,377,957)		(1,234,851)
Cash flows from investing activities					
Investment income receipts		4,072,976		3,340,051	
Rental and interest income		23,637		18,118	
Purchases of investments		(16,084,140)		(94,590,012)	
Sales of investments	٠.	3,555,890		94,880,729	
Net cash inflow from investing activities	-		(8,431,637)		3,648,886
Cash flows from financing activities					
Endowment donations received		14,424,638		215,017	
Increase in cash awaiting investment		(1,720,620)		(312,285)	
Net cash inflow from financing activities	•		12,704,018		(97,268)
Increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents			894,424		2,316,767

ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS DURING THE YEAR

	Managed funds	Cash at bank	Total
	.	£	£
At 1 January 2017	-	. 2,823,465	2,823,465
Net cash (outflow)/inflow	2,201,755	115,012	2,316,767
At 31 December 2018	2,201,755	2,938,477	5,140,232
Net cash inflow	2,304,792	(1,410,368)	894,424
At 31 December 2018	4,506,547	1,528,109	6,034,656

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(a) Basis of accounting

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention as modified by the revaluation of investments to market value and in accordance with applicable accounting standards. They are prepared in accordance with the requirements of the revised Statement of Recommended Practice, Accounting and Reporting by Charities (FRS102), issued by the Charity Commission in 2015. The principal accounting policies adopted are described below and are consistent with previous years.

(b) Investments

Investments are stated at market value and consist of units in listed investment funds, and cash awaiting investment. Gains and losses on the sale and restatement of investments are shown in the Statement of Financial Activities.

(c) Income

Rents, dividend income, deposit interest, loan stock interest and donations are accounted for on a receivable basis.

(d) Costs of generating funds

These are the costs of managing listed, property and cash investments. Investment management fees suffered within fund investments are grossed up, based on the fee rate applied to market value.

(e) Grants to charitable organisations

Grants are accounted for in the year in which a binding obligation arises. Where there is an intention to make a grant which will be payable in a future year, and which is subject to the fulfilment of appropriate terms and conditions, an accrual will not be made unless the conditions have been fulfilled by the balance sheet date, or are dependent on an external event over which the Foundation has no control. However, where all of the conditions have been met, it is the Foundation's policy that such grants are subject to the receipt and review of a satisfactory report before payment can proceed; therefore, no binding obligations will arise in respect of such commitments until the Foundation has confirmed the relevant grant.

Returned and cancelled grants, originally accrued in prior years, are deducted from grant commitments rather than being included within 'incoming resources'.

(f) Permanent Endowment Fund

The permanent endowment has been received by way of donations over a number of years. All such donations have been made subject to a restriction, stipulated by the donors, that the capital should be invested and not distributed. However, the income arising from the invested capital is to be used for general purposes and is, therefore, included in the General Fund. An appropriate proportion of the costs of generating income is charged to this Fund. Also included within this Fund is the capital transferred from the Charity of Margaret Holligrave in 2004 (see note 14).

(g) Expendable Endowment Fund

The expendable endowment has been received by way of donations over a number of years subject to a condition that capital could be retained or distributed as the Trustees determined. The income arising from the invested capital is to be used for general purposes and is, therefore, included in the General Fund. An appropriate proportion of the costs of generating income is charged to this Fund.

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(h) Members' Endowment Fund

At 1 January 2010, £3,000 was transferred from the Permanent Endowment Fund to a new Members' Endowment Fund. This amount represented certain legacies, lifetime gifts and (non-Livery Fund) donations from members of The Clothworkers' Company, relating to the years 2001 to 2009, plus accumulated capital appreciation. Subsequent endowment donations from such members have also been credited to this Fund; investment income arising from its assets is credited to the Livery Fund. An appropriate proportion of the costs of generating income is also charged to the Members' Endowment Fund.

(i) Other restricted funds

Three restricted funds relate to three previous Trusts which formerly existed as separate charities; a fourth restricted fund is concerned with social investment.

- a. During 2013, the Foundation applied to The Charity Commission for permission to pay the assets of the three Trusts, for which it acted as corporate trustee, to The Clothworkers' Foundation. The transfer was in accordance with section 282 of the Charities Act 2011 and, having gained the consent of the Commission, it took place as at 3 October 2013.
 - The assets transferred, and the income arising on those assets, are administered by the Foundation as restricted funds, with grants being made to beneficiaries broadly in accordance with the objects and distribution policies of the three original charities (see note 16).
- b. The Social Investment Fund was established in 2017, to which are credited donations received subject to a restriction that they be applied to social investment (see note 15).

(j) Designated Capital Fund

The Designated Capital Fund was set aside in 1996 out of unrestricted funds for the purpose of providing for the furtherance of the charitable aims of the Foundation. The Fund represented the disposal proceeds arising from the sale of a leasehold property investment in 1994, together with the amounts previously retained in recognition of the depreciation of the lease. Although the Fund is not restricted, it is the Trustees' intention to maintain it over the long term in order to generate resources for future beneficiaries. Income arising from the Fund is credited to the General Fund. An appropriate proportion of the costs of generating income is charged to the Designated Capital Fund.

(k) Livery Fund

The Livery Fund was established in 2005 and is made up of regular donations from the membership of The Clothworkers' Company, which are matched by donations from the Company itself. Investment income arising on the Members' Endowment Fund is also credited to the Livery Fund (see note 13). The income of the Fund is distributed annually; distributions are recommended by the Livery Charity Committee, taking into account preferences expressed by the donors regarding the selected beneficiary charities of the year. In the event of a deficit arising on the Livery Fund, a compensating transfer is made from the General Fund.

(l) General Fund

With the exception of restricted donations, and investment income allocated to the Livery Fund and restricted funds, all income arising is credited to the General Fund. Expenditure on support costs and governance is charged to the General Fund. The level of grants is determined with reference to the agreed reserves policy.

2. DONATIONS

	Unrestricted	l Funds	Restricted Funds			
	General Fund	Livery Fund	Members' Endowment Fund	Other Funds	TOTAL	TOTAL
	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2017
	£	£	£	£	£	£
The Clothworkers' Company	1,953,943	47,419	9,638	14,790,000	16,801,000	2,205,000
Ramteazle Limited	114,000	-	-	-	114,000	98,000
SH42CW Limited	-	-	-	-	-	12,000
Member donations	-	47,419	9,638	-	57,057	58,514
Other donations	611	-	-	-	611	2,109
	2,068,554	94,838	19,276	14,790,000	16,972,668	2,375,623

Member donations are received from members of the Livery of The Clothworkers' Company, including Gift Aid recoveries, and are credited to the Livery Fund or Members' Endowment Fund in accordance with each member's wishes.

Donations to 'Other Funds' include £375,000 to the Social Investment Fund, and £14,415,000 to the Expendable Endowment Fund.

3. INVESTMENT INCOME

Investment income arises from units held in various listed investment funds; these funds are invested in UK equities, overseas equities, fixed interest funds, and a commodities fund.

4. COSTS OF GENERATING FUNDS

The cost of generating funds consists of listed investment management fees and investment property management costs; these are charged to the Designated Capital Fund (see note 13), the endowment Funds (see note 14), and some restricted Funds (see note 16) in proportion to the investment holdings of each fund.

Some additional fees are also incurred in respect of the Foundation's cash management service; these are charged to income (General Fund – see note 13).

5. TRANSFERS

A transfer of £6,000 (2017: £471,950) was made from the Expendable Endowment Fund (EEF) to the General Fund, based on listed portfolio valuation, in order to supplement investment income receipts.

The Trustees also decided to transfer an additional £150,000 (2017: £150,000) from the EEF to the General Fund in order to facilitate a higher level of grant-making.

6. CHARITABLE GRANTS

	2018 £	2017 £
Alcohol and Substance Misuse	34,700	136,000
Disabled People	1,803,900	1,718,450
Disadvantaged Young People	816,100	789,800
Disadvantaged Minority Communities	605,600	265,900
Domestic and Sexual Violence	774,350	262,650
Homelessness	326,100	432,500
Older People	327,950	393,300
Prisoners and Ex-Offenders	122,300	110,150
Visual Impairment	146,800	205,000
Textiles	-	326,300
Proactive - Better Futures/Care Leavers	702,120	110,000
Proactive - Conservation	194,800	226,000
Proactive - Dramatic Arts	150,000	150,000
Proactive Visual Impairment in developing countries	350,000	410,000
Other	101,000	128,100
Total grant commitments	6,455,720	5,664,150
Returned /cancelled grants	(177,482)	(153,898)
Total grants	6,278,238	5,510,252

Details of grants made are published on the Foundation's website (www.clothworkers.co.uk). Twelve grants accrued in a prior year were returned or cancelled (2017: seven).

7. SUPPORT COSTS

	2018	2017
	£	£
Administrative services provided by Ramteazle Ltd:		
Staff costs	358,647	335,109
Other costs	186,353	179,891
	545,000	515,000
Direct costs:		
Auditors' remuneration - audit services	7,150	7,300
- non-audit services	385	1,745
Trustees' expenses	2,058	1,592
Other governance costs	35	6,125
Give As You Earn - matching	1,140	1,820
Other support costs	13,053	6,367
	568,821	538,359

No staff are directly employed by the Foundation. Staff costs are incurred by Ramteazle Limited, from which the Foundation purchases administrative services in accordance with its service agreement.

7. SUPPORT COSTS (continued)

The Foundation's share of total remuneration paid to key management personnel provided as part of this service was £104,435 (2017: £102,089).

No Trustee may receive any salary or fees or receive any remuneration or other benefit, other than expenses reimbursed, from the Foundation save as expressly permitted by the Articles of Association. During the year payments totalling £2,038 were made (2017: none); these expenses related to travel and accommodation costs only and were paid to one Trustee (2017: nil).

8. INVESTMENTS AT MARKET VALUE

2018 £	2017 £
₹	-
158,394,143	143,276,665
16,084,140	94,590,012
(3,287,739)	(89,913,042)
(14,104,298)	10,440,508
157,086,246	158,394,143
37,950,000	35,000,000
2,250,000	2,950,000
40,200,000	37,950,000
2,142,466	421,846
199,428,712	196,765,989
	158,394,143 16,084,140 (3,287,739) (14,104,298) 157,086,246 37,950,000 2,250,000 40,200,000

9. DEBTORS

	2018 £	2017 £
Accrued income	· -	629,000
Other debtors	105,338_	100,413
	105,338	729,413

Accrued income included in 2017 an unpaid donation of £629,000 from The Clothworkers' Company and its subsidiaries.

10. CASH AND DEPOSITS

At 31 December 2018 all money on short-term deposit was held in interest-bearing bank accounts, or in a managed cash fund. An additional sum of £2,142,466 (2017: £421,846) was derived from endowment donations and equalisation received, and is consequently reported as part of the investment portfolio.

11. CREDITORS

	2018	2017
Amounts falling due within one year	L	L
Grants payable	3,779,233	3,538,390
Rent receivable in advance	500	500
Other creditors	30,008	350,500
	3,809,741	3,889,390
Amounts falling due after more than one year		
Grants payable	879,737	499,800

12. RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING SURPLUS TO NET CASH OUTFLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

•	2018	2017
	£	£
Operating surplus	14,218,931	(319,436)
Investment and property management expenses	185,405	193,448
Donations received into endowed funds	(14,424,638)	(215,017)
Investment income receivable	(4,258,381)	(3,533,498)
Rental income receivable	(2,000)	(2,000)
Interest receivable	(21,637)	(16,118)
Decrease in debtors	624,075	1,632,352
Increase in creditors	300,288_	1,025,418
Net cash (outflow) from operating activities	(3,377,957)	(1,234,851)

13. UNRESTRICTED FUNDS

	General Fund	Livery Fund	Designated Capital Fund	Total
	£	£	£	£
Balance at 1 January 2017	733,528	7,627	75,810,834	76,551,989
Donations (see note 2)	1,690,146	95,460	-	1,785,606
Rental income	1,533	2	-	1,535
Investment income	2,708,780	3,180	-	2,711,960
Deposit interest and other income	16,118	-	· -	16,118
Costs of generating funds	(4,616)	-	(81,709)	(86,325)
Support costs	(538,359)	-	-	(538,359)
Realised losses on investments	(4,517,802)	(99,300)	-	(4,617,102)
Grants to charitable organisations	621,950	-	_	621,950
Realised gains on investments	-	-	2,098,255	2,098,255
Unrealised gains on investments	-	-	5,655,891	5,655,891
Balance at 31 December 2017	711,278	6,969	83,483,271	84,201,518
Donations (see note 2)	2,068,554	94,838		2,163,392
Rental income	1,532	2	• -	1,534
Investment income	3,262,347	4,258	-	3,266,605
Deposit interest and other income	21,637	_	-	21,637
Costs of generating funds	(3,291)	-	(78,482)	(81,773)
Support costs	(568,821)	-	-	(568,821)
Grants to charitable organisations	(5,368,778)	(93,000)		(5,461,778)
Transfer from Expendable Endowment Fund	156,000	-	• .	156,000
Realised gains on investments	-	-	113,509	113,509
Unrealised gains on investments			(5,017,925)	(5,017,925)
Balance at 31 December 2018	280,458	13,067	78,500,373	78,793,898

General Fund

All income and costs are credited or debited to the General Fund, excluding those amounts which must be credited or debited to other Funds. All grants are debited to the General Fund unless they are assigned to the Livery Fund, or other restricted funds.

Livery Fund

The Livery Fund is credited with donations from members of the Livery of The Clothworkers' Company, and matching donations from the Company itself. The Fund is also credited with rental income and investment income derived from the Members' Endowment Fund. Grants debited are determined by the Livery Charity Committee.

Designated Capital Fund

The Designated Capital Fund was established for the reasons explained in note 1(j). All income arising is credited to the General Fund.

14. ENDOWMENT FUNDS

	Expendable endowment	Permanent endowment - general	Permanent endowment - Margaret Holligrave	Members' endowment	· Total
	£	£	£	£	£
Balance at 1 January 2017	12,742,389	40,982,850	8,060,121	166,981	61,952,341
Donations (see note 2)	193,449	-	-	21,568	215,017
Transfer to General Fund	(621,950)	-	-		(621,950)
Costs of generating funds	(13,734)	(44,171)	(8,687)	(180)	(66,772)
Realised losses on investments	352,678	1,134,303	223,084	4,622	1,714,687
Unrealised gains on investments	950,650	3,057,539	601,328_	12,457	4,621,974
Balance at 31 December 2017	13,603,482	45,130,521	8,875,846	205,448	67,815,297
Donations (see note 2)	14,415,000	-	-	19,276	14,434,276
Transfer to General Fund	(156,000)	-	-	-	(156,000)
Costs of generating funds	(12,793)	(42,421)	(8,343)	(185)	(63,742)
Realised gains on investments	18,502	61,353	12,067	268	92,190
Unrealised losses on investments	(817,947)	(2,712,263)	(533,443)	(11,854)	(4,075,507)
Balance at 31 December 2018	27,050,244	42,437,190	8,346,127	212,953	78,046,514

Permanent Endowment Fund

This Fund includes the capital portion of the Charity of Margaret Holligrave which was transferred to the Foundation by a Scheme of the Charity Commission dated 9 March 2004; the value of the capital portion of the Charity at that date was £3,943,763. At 31 December 2018, the portion of the Fund representing the capital of the Charity was valued at £8,346,127.09 (2017: £8,875,846). The Scheme permitted income arising from the endowment to be distributed for such charitable purposes as the Foundation shall determine. All income arising is credited to the General Fund.

Expendable Endowment Fund

Donations have been received from The Clothworkers' Company over a number of years with the express intention that they be treated as an expendable endowment fund. The gifts were made with the instruction that the capital should be used as an endowment but could be distributed should the Trustees decide to do so in the future. All income arising is credited to the General Fund.

Members' Endowment Fund

Donations are received from members of The Clothworkers' Company. Where the member stipulates that the donation should be retained and invested, it is credited to the Members' Endowment Fund. All such donations are matched by The Clothworkers' Company. All income arising is credited to the Livery Fund.

15. SOCIAL INVESTMENT FUND

This Fund was established in 2017 following the receipt of a donation from The Clothworkers' Company, which was subject to a restriction that it be used to fund social investments.

Total donations of £750,000 (£375,000 in each of 2017 and 2018) have been received; no investments have yet been made.

16. OTHER RESTRICTED FUNDS

	Education	Relief in Need	Welfare of the Blind	Total
	£	£	£	£
Balance at 1 January 2017	8,327,751	23,512,426	9,863,177	41,703,354
Rental income	93	262	. 110	465
Investment income	163,601	463,595	194,342	821,538
Costs of generating funds	(8,963)	(25,372)	(10,632)	(44,967)
Grants to charitable organisations	(216,650)	(439,500)	(237,000)	(893,150)
Realised losses on investments	230,171	651,541	273,034	1,154,746
Unrealised gains on investments	620,430	1,756,244	735,969	3,112,643
Balance at 31 December 2017	9,116,433	25,919,196	10,819,000	45,854,629
Rental income	93	263	110	466
Investment income	197,588	559,551	234,637	991,776
Costs of generating funds	(8,603)	(24,362)	(10,216)	(43,181)
Grants to charitable organisations	(160,210)	(456,050)	(200,200)	(816,460)
Realised gains on investments	12,442	35,235	14,775	62,452
Unrealised gains on investments	(550,039)	_(1,557,655)	(653,172)	(2,760,866)
Balance at 31 December 2018	8,607,704	24,476,178	10,204,934	43,288,816

Other restricted funds relate to resources transferred from three Trusts in 2013, plus subsequent net income and investment gains and losses (see note 1(i)). Investment management costs are charged against each Fund, but other running costs are met by the General Fund of the Foundation.

Grants are made in accordance with the objects of the original charities, as set out below. Where the objects of a Fund require that preference is given to a particular constituency when applying a proportion of the income, the Trustees give precedence to such appeals when considering applications.

Education:

The income is used to advance the education of the public, with preference in respect of 75% of the income being given to persons under age 25 who live in, or attend educational establishments in, or whose parents live in, Greater London.

Relief in Need:

A minimum of 92.5% of the income is used to relieve hardship, subject to the following preferences:

- (i) 4% to people who reside in the London Boroughs of Islington and Camden; then to people who reside in neighbouring boroughs and then to people who reside in Greater London;
- (ii) 3% to people who reside in Greater London, then to people who live in neighbouring counties; and then to people who reside in the remainder of the UK.

Welfare of the Blind:

A minimum of two-thirds of the income is used to relieve hardship of people in the UK who are visually impaired.

17. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

	U1	Unrestricted funds		Endowment funds (see note 14)	Other restricted funds (see notes 15 and 16)	Total Funds 2018
	General	Livery	Designated Capital			
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Investments at market value	-	-	78,500,373	75,583,585	43,202,288	197,286,246
Fixed asset cash	· .	-	-	2,142,466	-	2,142,466
Current assets	3,599,508	13,067	-	320,463	2,206,956	6,139,994
Current liabilities	(2,539,980)	-	-	-	(1,269,761)	(3,809,741)
Long term creditors	(779,070)			~	(100,667)	(879,737)
	280,458	13,067	78,500,373	78,046,514	44,038,816	200,879,228

Total funds include revaluation reserves of £2,598,394 (2017: £16,964,027).

18. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Trustees of The Clothworkers' Foundation are all members of the Livery of The Clothworkers' Company, which means that the two organisations are related parties. All transactions were entered into on normal commercial terms.

Transactions concerning related parties were as follows:

	2018 £	. 2017 £
Amounts received/(paid)	L	L
Donations:		
The Clothworkers' Company	16,801,000	2,205,000
Ramteazle Limited	114,000	98,000
SH42CW Limited	-	12,000
Administrative service charges:		
Ramteazle Limited	(545,000)	(515,000)
Debtors/(creditors)		
The Clothworkers' Company	-	296,000
Ramteazle Limited	97,807	92,626

Ramteazle Limited is a wholly owned subsidiary of The Clothworkers' Company (the CC). SH42CW Limited was also a wholly owned subsidiary of the CC, until its disposal in August 2018.

18. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued)

Potential conflict of interest involving a Trustee:

Until November 2018, Andrew Blessley was a trustee of Blind Aid, a registered charity to which the Foundation made grants totalling £40,000 during the year. Andrew Blessley did not participate in the decisions to award the grants, and formally declared his trusteeship at the relevant meetings.