THE CHARTERED INSTITUTE OF MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTANTS' GENERAL CHARITABLE TRUST FUND

Financial Statements For the year ended 31 December 2018

- Report of the Trustees for the year ended 31 December 2018

Structure, Governance and Management

Legal status

The Chartered Institute of Management Accountants' General Charitable Trust Fund (GCT) is a Charity registered in England & Wales. The activities of the GCT are governed by its trust deed. The Trustees are listed on page 3.

Appointment of Trustees

A Deed of Variation was approved on 30 July 2010 which provides that the power to appoint new Trustees is vested in the existing Trustees. Trustees serve for a period of three years after which they may be eligible for re-appointment for one or more further periods of not more than three years from the date of re-appointment.

The Trustees are: Glynn Lowth, Past President of CIMA, who has held a wide range of financial and commercial positions in major multi-national companies, Robert Beedham, retired Financial Director of a company that distributes products for the leisure and amenity industries, Ivan Court, who has held a wide range of financial and commercial roles in the private and public sector, including the NHS, Francesca Windsor, Company Director with responsibility for, and experience of, reporting on charities, and Rod Hill, Chairman and Pro Chancellor of Liverpool John Moores University and Past President of CIMA. The Trustees meet at least three times a year to decide what grants they wish to make out of the funds available, in accordance with the grant making policy.

New Trustees are given a briefing on the work of the Trust by the Chairman and are provided with an induction pack which includes minutes of the previous Trustees meetings, the last set of financial statements and the Trust Deed, together with other information regarding the administration of the Trust. For all Trustees ongoing training needs are identified on an ad-hoc basis.

Risk management statement

The Trustees have reviewed the risks to which the GCT is exposed and consider them to be adequately managed. A particular risk facing the GCT is having insufficient funds to meet requests for grants. The Trustees manage this risk by only making grants where they are completely satisfied that charitable objectives are met, and for which funds are available and already in hand. The Trustees will continue to review this and any other risks at their future meetings.

Objectives and Activities

The objects of the GCT are the advancement of education in the subjects of accounting, management accounting, electronic data processing, costing, auditing, taxation, applied economics, finance and other related subjects of an educational nature. The Trustees confirm that they have referred to the guidance contained in The Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit when reviewing the Trust's aims and objectives and in planning future activities and setting the grant making policy for the year.

The Trust carries out these objectives by:

- funding research during the year in the areas of accounting and management accounting

The Trustees seek written confirmation on all projects to ensure that funds are only applied in accordance with the terms of the GCT. If expenditure is likely to exceed the authorised amount, the Trustees investigate and take appropriate action.

- Report of the Trustees for the year ended 31 December 2018 (Continued)

The Trustees review performance of the activities that the Trust funds at each Trustees meeting, primarily through qualitative feedback provided by The Chartered Institute of Management Accountants' Research & Development team who manage the portfolio of activity on the Trusts' behalf.

Although no formal measures or targets are set for the activities of the Trust funds, feedback from stakeholders is considered by the Trustees and used to inform future funding decisions.

Grant making policy

The funds available are used to meet requests for grants in accordance with the objectives of the GCT. The Trustees review grant applications and decide those that they wish to authorise on the basis that they satisfy the charitable objectives of the Trust.

Achievements and Performance

In accordance with the grant making policy, in 2018 the GCT approved funding and a contractual commitment commenced for two new research projects in two different educational institutions. In addition, additional funding for two active research projects was also approved. The projects approved are as follows:

- Make sustainable strategy happen through integrated thinking: The power and limitations of accounting and reporting (University of Roehampton, UK)
- The impact of employee control problem type and past controls on the effectiveness of management control system design (Maastricht University, The Netherlands)

Two further projects to a value of £31,455 were approved at the end of 2018 and contractual commitment will commence in 2019.

In addition a number of research projects approved in previous years have been completed and published. The progress of all open projects is kept under constant review. A report is produced as an output of each research project and is disseminated on behalf of the GCT by all, or some of, The Chartered Institute of Management Accountants, the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, the Association of International Certified Professional Accountants and the research teams themselves. Research results are used in conferences around the world, and reports are published through a number of channels. These channels include hard-copy reports, on-line reports, articles in a wide variety of academic and professional journals, international professional and academic conferences, and through public relations events. No charge is made for the output of the research, and executive summary reports are publicly available on-line from the CIMA website.

The Trustees consider that the achievements and the GCT's research funding programme are as follows:

- The enhancement of the knowledge of the value of management accounting in the business and wider public arena.
- The development of the techniques of management accounting through the funding of research partnerships with academic institutions around the world. This also helps to maintain the important bridge between practitioners of management accounting and the academic community.
- Through the funding of low-cost seedcorn research initiatives:
 - provide the opportunity to test research initiatives before larger-scale projects are undertaken, and
 - support early career researchers on small projects, enabling them to play an important role in the development of management accounting knowledge, whilst also enhancing their research competence.

The Trustees consider that the continuing investment in a range of projects will play an important part in the further development of management accounting for practitioners, in both the public and private sectors.

- Report of the Trustees for the year ended 31 December 2018 (Continued)

Financial Review

During 2018, The Chartered Institute of Management Accountants contributed to the GCT staff services and facilities which had a value of £80k. In 2017 they contributed £130k in cash as well as staff services and facilities which had a value of £87k.

Expenditure of £130k was £189k (59%) lower than the previous year with expenditure on research decreasing by £52k (54%) to £45k. Included within expenditure is £80k related to use of staff services and facilities provided by The Chartered Institute of Management Accountants.

Liabilities have decreased by £73k (41%) primarily due to lower value active research projects than in previous years.

Reserves policy

As the amount and sources of income receivable are not known more than twelve months in advance, long term plans are not prepared. The resources of the GCT are used to the full extent available and any accumulation of assets is for future research under the terms of the GCT. Reserves are not intentionally held at a defined level but are used as and when appropriate activities are approved that fulfil the objectives of the Trust.

Plans for future periods

The GCT intends to continue to provide funding for projects which advance education in the accounting, finance and economic arenas, in line with The Charity's objectives.

Reference and Administrative Information

Trustees

The following held office as Trustees during the year:

Glynn Lowth (Chairman) Rod Hill (Vice Chairman) Robert Beedham Ivan Court Francesca Windsor

Secretary

Position vacant at year end

Principal address

The Helicon One South Place London EC2M 2RB

Bankers

Barclays Bank plc London Corporate Banking 1 Churchill Place London E14 5HP

- Report of the Trustees for the year ended 31 December 2018 (Continued)

Solicitors

Maurice Turnor Gardner LLP Milton House, 1 Milton Street London EC2Y 9BH

Auditor

Saffery Champness LLP Unex House Burgess Boulevard Peterborough PE1 1NG

Registered Charity Number

257750

Approved by the Trustees

Glynn Lowth Chairman

24 April 2019

- Trustees' responsibilities statement

The Trustees are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The law applicable to charities in England & Wales requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of The Charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources of The Charity for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- · select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP (FRS102);
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that The Charity will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of The Charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, applicable accounting regulations. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of The Charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Independent auditors' report to the Trustees of The Chartered Institute of Management Accountants' General Charitable Trust Fund

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Chartered Institute of Management Accountants' General Charitable Trust Fund for the year ended 31 December 2018 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Statement of Financial Position and the notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102, the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charity's affairs as at 31 December 2018 and of its incoming resources and application of resources for the year then ended:
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the trustees have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties
 that may cast significant doubt about the charity's ability to continue to adopt the going concern
 basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial
 statements are authorised for issue.

Other information

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditors' report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material

Independent auditors' report to the Trustees of The Chartered Institute of Management Accountants' General Charitable Trust Fund (Continued)

misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information; we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 require us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the information given in the Trustees' Annual Report is inconsistent in any material respect with the financial statements; or
- the charity has not kept sufficient accounting records; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Trustees' Responsibilities Statement set out on page 5, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditors under the Charities Act 2011 and report in accordance with regulations made under that Act.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditors' report.

Independent auditors' report to the Trustees of The Chartered Institute of Management Accountants' General Charitable Trust Fund (Continued)

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charity's trustees, as a body, in accordance with part 4 of the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and the trustees as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

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Saffery Champness LLP

Chartered Accountants

Statutory Auditors

Date: 2/5/19

Saffery Champness LLP is eligible to act as an auditor in terms of section 1212 of the Companies Act 2006

- Statements of Financial Activities

For the year ended 31 December 2018			2018 Unrestricted funds		2017 Unrestricted funds
	Note	£000	£000	£000	£000
Income and endowments from Donations					
- Donations from CIMA	2	80	80	217	217
Investments - Bank deposit interest			1		1
Total Income			81	-	218
Expenditure on					
Charitable activities				(0.00)	
- Research grants	3	(45)		(97)	
- Events and conferences	3	5		(123)	
- Other expenditure	3	<u>(90)</u>	(130)	(99)	(319)
Net income			(49)		(101)
Reconciliation of funds: Total funds brought forward			123		224
Total funds carried forward	4		74	- ئىـ	123

All results are from continuing operations.

The SOFA includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 12 to 17 form part of the financial statements.

- Statements of Financial Position

As at 31 December 2018	Notes	£000	2018 £000	£000	2017 £000
Current assets		400		222	
Cash	7	<u>180</u> 180		302 302	
Current liabilities					
Trade and other payables	8	106		179	
Net current assets			74		123
Total net assets		.=	74	-	123
Net incoming resources for the year					
Unrestricted funds	4	=	74	=	123

The financial statements on pages 9 to 17 were approved by the Board on 24 April 2019 and signed on its behalf by Glynn Lowth.

Glynn Lowth Chairman

The notes on pages 12 to 17 form part of the financial statements.

- Statements of Financial Activities

For the year ended 31 December 2017		2017 Unrestricted funds		2016 Unrestricted funds
	£000	£000	£000	£000
Income and endowments from Donations	0.45			
- Donations from CIMA - Donations from AICPA	217		197 149	
- Donations Iron Alor A	<u> </u>	217		346
Investments				
- Bank deposit interest		1		1
Total Income	•	218	•	347
Expenditure on Charitable activities	(97)		(31)	
Research grantsEvents and conferences	(123)		(134)	
- Other expenditure	(99)	4	(108)	
		(319)		(273)
Net income		(101)		74
Reconciliation of funds:				
Total funds brought forward		224		<u>150</u>
Total funds carried forward	_	123	_	224

All results are from continuing operations.

The SOFA includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

- Notes to the financial statements

Charity information

The Chartered Institute of Management Accountants General Charitable Trust (GCT) is a registered charity in England and Wales. Its principal address is The Helicon, One South Place, London, EC2M 2RB.

1 Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102: "The financial reporting standard applicable in the UK and Ireland", the Charities Statement of Recommended Practice, and The Charities Act 2011. Consistent accounting standards have been applied in preparation of these financial statements.

Preparation of the accounts on a going concern basis

At the time of approving the financial statements, the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that The Charity has adequate resources in operational existence for at least 12 months. Thus the Trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Income

Donations and similar incoming resources are included in the Statement of Financial Activities (SOFA) when received. Bank interest is also included on a receivable basis.

Expenditure

Expenditure has been included in the Statement of Financial Activities on an accrual basis. The recognition of charitable activities is as follows:

- Grants for commissioned research projects are recognised when the contract for the project is approved by the Trustees and has been signed by all parties.
- Costs of events, conferences and other expenditures are recognised on an accrual basis in the period in which the expenditure was incurred.

Where research projects, which are paid in arrears, are completed during the year below the level of approved grant funding, the unused funds are released to the Statement of Financial Activities.

Valuation of services and facilities provided free of charge

The Chartered Institute of Management Accountants provides staff and facilities free of charge to The Charity in order to fulfil its charitable objectives. Valuation of the services and facilities has been included as follows:

- Staff are valued as a proportion of salary and related costs based on an estimate of the amount of time relevant CIMA staff members spend on GCT activities over the period the financial statements are prepared
- Facilities provided by CIMA for hosting charity meetings are valued using a delegate rate for hiring similar venues from a third party venue provider
- These methods approximate fair value

Taxation

The Chartered Institute of Management Accountants' General Charitable Trust Fund is a registered Charity, and as such is entitled to certain tax exemptions on income and profits from exemptions, and surpluses on any activities carried on in furtherance of The Charity's primary objectives, if these profits and surpluses are applied solely for charitable purposes.

- Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

Trade and other payables

Trade and other payables are recognised at amortised cost.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents are basic financial assets and include cash in hand, deposits held at call with banks, and other short-term liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less, and bank overdrafts. Bank overdrafts are shown within borrowings in current liabilities.

Funds

As the amount and sources of income receivable are not known more than twelve months in advance, long term plans are not prepared. The resources of the GCT are used to the full extent available and any accumulation of assets is for future research under the terms of the GCT. Reserves are not intentionally held at a defined level but are used as and when appropriate activities are approved that fulfil the objectives of the Trust.

2 Donations

	2018 £000	2017 £000
Donations from CIMA		
- Advancement in education	-	130
- Facilities and services	80	87
Total donations received from CIMA	80	217
Total donations received for charitable purposes	80	217

3 Expenditure on charitable activities

Research grants in furtherance of GCT objectives are	2018 £000	2017 £000
La Trobe University (Melbourne, Australia)	-	27
Maastricht University (Maastricht, Netherlands)	15	-
Politecnico di Milano (Milan, Italy)	_	7
University of Bern (Bern, Switzerland)	-	2
University of Bristol (Bristol, United Kingdom)	-	2
University of Exeter (Exeter, United Kingdom)	<u> </u>	24
University of Greenwich (London, United Kingdom)	-	31
University of Oxford (Oxford, England)	5	-
University of Roehampton (London, United Kingdom)	32	8
University of Siegen (Siegen, Germany)	-	7
University of Southern California (California, USA)	<u> </u>	14
	52	122
Less unused funds from completed projects released to SOFA	(7)	(25)
Net outgoing resources for the year	45	97

- Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

Events and conferences in furtherance of GCT objectives are	2018 £000	2017 £000
Accounting and Finance Association of Australia and New Zealand (Adelaide, Australia)	-	4
Accounting Control, Accountability and Anti-Corruption in the Public Sector (Edinburgh, United Kingdom)	-	1
Accounting Society and Environment (Edinburgh, United Kingdom)	-	2
African Accounting and Finance Association (South Africa)	-	5
Annual Conference for Management Accounting Research (Wallander, Germany)	-	7
Australian Centre for Social and Environmental Accounting Research (Nadi, Fiji)	-	6
BAFA Accounting Education (Edinburgh, United Kingdom)	(5)	6
Conference of Asia-Pacific Management Accounting (Shanghai, China)	-	5
Conference on Convergence of Managerial and Financial Accounting Research (Calgary, Canada)	-	10
Congress of Accountants and Controllers (Sao Paulo, Brazil)	-	9
Eden Doctoral Seminar on Quantitative Empirical Research (Brussels, Belgium)	-	.5
European Accounting Association Congress (Valencia, Spain)	-	6
European Network for Research in Organisational and Accounting Change (Naples, Italy)	-	3
Future Avenues for Public Sector Accounting (Coimbra, Portugal)	-	6
Global Management Accounting Research Symposium (Coogee, Australia)	•	5
IAEER SAAA Paper Development Workshop (Cracow, Poland)	-	2
Management Accounting Research Group (London, United Kingdom)		
Management Accounting Research Group (Birmingham, United Kingdom)	-	3
Performance Management and Control Systems (Nice, France)	-	.5
Performance Measurement Association of Australasia (Otago, New Zealand)	-	8
Practising Integrated Thinking and Reporting (New York, USA)	-	5
Research Management Accounting and Control: It's relevance and implications (Groningen, Netherlands)	-	5
Social and environmental accounting research congress (St Andrews, United Kingdom)		10_
Net outgoing resources for the year	(5)	123
Other expenditure in furtherance of GCT objectives are	2018 £000	2017 £000
Travel expenses	3	5
Audit fees	7	7
Staff salaries	76	85
Meeting rooms	4	2
Net outgoing resources for the year	90	99

- Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

4 Movement in funds

	Balance at 31 December 2017	Incoming resources	Expenditure gain / (losses) and transfers	Balance at 31 December 2018
	£000	£000	£000	£000
Unrestricted funds	123	<u>81</u>	(130)	74
	123	81	(130)	74

5 Transactions with Trustees

No remuneration has been paid to any Trustee in either year.

5 Trustees received expense reimbursements during 2018 (2017: 4). Expenses paid to and on behalf of Trustees in the year amounted to £3,436 (2017: £4,391) and were for travel and accommodation related to attending Trustees' meetings.

6 Taxation

No tax is payable for either financial year.

7 Cash

Cash comprises	2018 £000	2017 £000
Cash on hand and at bank	180 180	302 302

- Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

8 Liabilities

Trade and other payables

Balances at year end on committed research projects are	2018 £000	2017 £000
R510 - The effect of operational performance targets on employees performance		8
R511 - An exploration of implementation and usefulness of sustainability management accounting	-	(1)
R512 - Local government resilience: Germany, Italy and UK compared	=	1
R513 - Management control systems in UK innovation companies	-	2
R514 - How business partners can facilitate value creation through Maieutic Thinking	5	5
R515 - Moral cleansing in managers' CSR decision making: An experimental approach	Ì	2
R517 - Discharging democratic accountability: the role of strategy and performance information	-	7
R518 - Accountability patterns and performance measurement in co-production of public services	1	1
R520 - Stewardship over executive compensation: competing and complementary roles	3	12
R521 - Stewardship, control and relational power in non-contractual agreements between firms	5	27
R522 - Investigating natural capital accounting in practice	18	25
R523 - In search for contemporaneous costing practices in the Australian not-for-profit sector	1	12
R524 - The role of corporate culture in the choice of integrated reporting	6	8
R526 - Integrating big data with traditional data: implications for management accounting	5	7
R527 - Professional accountants, management accounting and control systems and business growth	7	7
R528 - Make sustainable strategy happen through integrated thinking	32	-
R529 - Impact of employee control problem and past controls on management control system design	15	
Total Committed research projects	99	123
Due to CIMA	-	31
Accruals	7	25
Total trade and other payables	106	179

9 Related party transactions

The Chartered Institute of Management Accountants

The Chartered Institute of Management Accountants is one of the main contributors of donations to The Chartered Institute of Management Accountants' General Charitable Trust and also donates staff and facilities to the Trust in respect of governance of The Charity, managing the finances of The Charity and managing the activities of The Charity in accordance with the charitable objectives. In 2018 donated staff costs were valued at £76k and facilities rental was valued at £4k.

Robert Beedham, a Trustee of The Chartered Institute of Management Accountants General Charitable Trust, also held the position of Council Member for The Chartered Institute of Management Accountants and a Council Member of the Association of International Certified Professional Accountants during the period of these financial statements.

The Trustees of the GCT make independent, arm's length, decisions in matters of funding grants for research and other charitable activities.

- Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

10 Employees

The average monthly number of persons (including directors) employed by The Company during the year was 0 (2017: 0).

There were no employees (including directors) who received benefits of more than £60,000.

11 Legal Form

The Chartered Institute of Management Accountants' General Charitable Trust is an unincorporated charity registered in England and Wales (registration number 257750). The registered office is as follows:

The Helicon One South Place London EC2M 2RB